

PROJECT MANUAL  
FOR  
CITY OF LYNCHBURG

Fire Station No. 6  
Roof Replacement & Exterior Repairs

CITY PROJECT NO. BR012

BID#: 12-743

January 2012



PROCUREMENT DIVISION  
3RD FLOOR CITY HALL  
900 CHURCH STREET  
LYNCHBURG, VA 24504  
TELEPHONE (434) 455-3970  
FAX (434) 845-0711

## Table of Contents

<u>Document</u>	<u>Page #</u>
<b>Bidding Requirements</b>	
<b>Advertisement For Bids.....</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Bid-Form.....</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Escrow Account Election.....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Equal Opportunity Report Statement.....</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>Statement Of Experience.....</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>Statement Of Available Resources.....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>Corporate Status Form.....</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>Questions To Bidders/Offerors.....</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>Construction Agreement.....</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>City Of Lynchburg, Virginia Standard Performance Bond.....</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>City Of Lynchburg Standard Labor And Material Payment Bond.....</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>Escrow Agreement.....</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>Instructions To Bidders.....</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>General Conditions.....</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>Technical Specifications.....</b>	<b>85</b>

### **Drawings:**

List of Drawings – The following drawings accompany the project manual and form a part thereof:

- a. CS1.1 Cover Sheet
- b. AS1.1 Site Plan
- c. A1.1 Roof Plan & Tower Plan
- d. A2.1 Elevations
- e. A2.2 Elevations
- f. A3.1 Sections & Details

## ADVERTISEMENT FOR BIDS

Sealed bids for the Fire Station No. 6 Roof Replacement and Exterior Repairs, will be received by the City of Lynchburg, Procurement Division, City Hall, Lynchburg, VA, until **3:00 p.m., February 29, 2012**, and then publicly opened and read, in the Bidder's Room, Third Floor, City Hall.

This project includes replacement of the existing asphalt roofing (approximately 33 squares); repair of eave and decorative trimwork at both the main roof and tower roof; a new gutter system at both the main roof and tower roof; replacement of downspouts; repair and replacement of all flashings; masonry repairs of chimneys; painting; and general exterior repairs. The base bid will have asphalt shingles.

The Contract Documents for the above project may be obtained from downloaded from the City's Procurement website: [www.lynchburgva.gov](http://www.lynchburgva.gov), Current Solicitations.

A Pre-Bid Conference and site visit will be held at **10:00 a.m., February 1, 2012, at Fire Station No. 6, 2084 Fort Avenue, Lynchburg, VA.**

All requests for clarification or questions regarding this Advertisement for Bids or for additional information should be sent to Lisa Moss via email: [lisa.moss@lynchburgva.gov](mailto:lisa.moss@lynchburgva.gov) or fax (434) 845-0711 and received by 2:00 p.m., February 22, 2012. All posted clarifications or addenda must be signed and accompany any bid submitted.

**BID FORM**

Lisa Moss  
Procurement Division  
City of Lynchburg  
Third Floor, City Hall  
900 Church Street  
Lynchburg, Virginia 24504

Dear Ms. Moss:

The undersigned, as bidder, hereby declares that the only persons interested in this bid as principal, or principals, is or are named herein and that no person other than herein mentioned has any interest in this bid or in the Construction Agreement to be entered into; that this bid is made without connection with any other person, company, or parties making a bid; and that it is in all respects fair and in good faith, without collusion or fraud.

The undersigned, having visited and examined the site and having carefully studied all the Contract Documents, including without limitation, all drawings and specifications pertaining to the Fire Station No. 6 Roof Replacement and Exterior Repairs for the City of Lynchburg, Virginia, hereby proposes to furnish all labor, equipment, materials, and services and to perform all operations necessary to execute and complete the Work required for the project, in strict accordance with the Contract Documents, including the Project Manual, Technical Specifications, and Drawings, together with Addenda numbered \_\_\_\_\_ through \_\_\_\_\_ issued during bidding period and hereby acknowledged, subject to the terms and conditions of the Construction Agreement for the sum of

\_\_\_\_\_ DOLLARS

(\$ \_\_\_\_\_), which shall be referred to hereinafter as the Base Bid.

Alternate Bid Item No. 1: \$ \_\_\_\_\_

Alternate Bid Item No. 2: \$ \_\_\_\_\_

Alternate Bid Item No. 3: \$ \_\_\_\_\_

It is understood and agreed that the Owner, in protecting its best interests, reserves the right to reject any or all bids or waive any defects. Any changes, erasures, modifications, deletions in the bid form, or alternate proposals not specified in the Advertisement for Bids may make the bid irregular and subject to rejection.

Contractors will indicate a unit price for each item listed below. If the Construction Agreement is for a lump sum price, unless clearly and specifically indicated otherwise in the Contract Documents, all unit prices only apply to changes in the Work. The listed bid items are to contain all necessary costs required for completion of the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents.

If the Construction Agreement is for unit prices and not for a lump sum price, it is understood that all quantities listed on the following pages are estimated quantities, and the Owner reserves the right to raise, lower, or eliminate any quantity or item, and in any case, the unit prices shall be used in determining partial and final payment. It is further understood that costs to cover all components of the Work as described in the Contract Documents are included in this bid, even in cases where specific line items are not identified.

We are properly equipped to execute all work of the character and extent required by the Contract Documents, and we will enter into the Construction Agreement for the execution and completion of the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents; and we further agree that, if awarded the Construction Agreement, we will

commence the Work within ten (10) days of receipt of the "Notice to Proceed" and will maintain a work force large enough to execute the Work and all obligations within one hundred twenty (120) consecutive calendar days.

We agree to pay as liquidated damages, the sum of Three hundred fifty (\$350.00) for each consecutive calendar day that the substantial completion is delayed in accordance with the Construction Agreement.

Enclosed herewith is the following Security, offered as assurance that the undersigned will enter into the Construction Agreement for the execution and completion of the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents:

Bidder's Certified Check issued by \_\_\_\_\_ (name of bank) in the amount of: \$ \_\_\_\_\_ (5% of Base Bid amount)

Bidder's Bid Bond for 5% of Base Bid Amount Issued by \_\_\_\_\_ (name of surety authorized to do business in Virginia).

The undersigned hereby agrees, if awarded the Construction Agreement, to execute and deliver to the City within ten (10) days after his receipt of the Notice of Award, a performance bond and a payment bond, in forms satisfactory to the City, from sureties authorized to do business in Virginia satisfactory to the City, in the amount of one hundred (100) percent of the Base Bid.

The undersigned further agrees that, in case of failure on his part to execute the said Construction Agreement within the ten (10) days after written notice being given on the award of the Construction Agreement or the failure to deliver the required performance and payment bonds within the ten (10) days, the monies payable by the Security accompanying this bid shall be paid to the City of Lynchburg, Virginia, as liquidated damages for such failure; otherwise the Security accompanying this Bid shall be returned to the undersigned.

Attached herewith are completed Statement of Experience and Statement of Resources forms which include the information requested.

The undersigned further certifies that this bid is not the result of, or affected by, any act of collusion with another person engaged in the same line of business, or any act punishable under the Virginia Governmental Frauds Act, or other law.

This bid remains valid and may not be withdrawn for a period of 60 days from this date.

CURRENT VIRGINIA CLASS A CONTRACTOR'S LICENSE NO.: \_\_\_\_\_

Respectfully submitted,

\_\_\_\_\_  
CONTRACTOR

\_\_\_\_\_  
DATE

\_\_\_\_\_  
ADDRESS

BY: \_\_\_\_\_

ITS: \_\_\_\_\_  
(Title)

## ELECTION OF ESCROW ACCOUNT PROCEDURE FOR RETAINAGE

If determined to be the successful low bidder(s), the above signed elects to use the Escrow Account Procedure for retainage.

---

Write "Yes" or "No" on above line

If the successful bidder elects to use the Escrow Account Procedure for Retainage, the "Escrow Agreement" form shall be executed and submitted to the City of Lynchburg Engineering Division within fifteen (15) calendar days after notification. If the "Escrow Agreement" form is not submitted within the fifteen (15) day period, the Contractor shall forfeit his rights to the use of the Escrow Account Procedure.

Company \_\_\_\_\_

Authorized Signature \_\_\_\_\_



**STATEMENT OF EXPERIENCE**

Proposer: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

How Long In Business: \_\_\_\_\_ At Current Address: \_\_\_\_\_

Principals: \_\_\_\_\_ Title: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ Title: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ Title: \_\_\_\_\_

Type of Work Normally Performed: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Projects of this type previously completed:

1. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ Amount \$ \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ Amount \$ \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ Amount \$ \_\_\_\_\_

Reference (for Projects listed above):

1. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ Tel.No. \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ Tel.No. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ Tel No. \_\_\_\_\_



**STATEMENT OF AVAILABLE RESOURCES**

Equipment: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Number of Personnel Currently Employed: \_\_\_\_\_

Number of Personnel Available for Project: \_\_\_\_\_

Other Pertinent Information: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**CORPORATE STATUS FORM**

**ALL PROSPECTIVE FIRMS MUST RESPOND TO THE FOLLOWING**

If a limited liability company, limited liability partnership or a limited partnership, indicate by checking one:

\_\_\_\_\_ Limited liability company

\_\_\_\_\_ Limited liability partnership

\_\_\_\_\_ Limited partnership

Have you registered with the Virginia State Corporation Commission, to conduct business in Virginia?

Yes    No

Name and address of organizer: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

List who is authorized to execute contracts:

\_\_\_\_\_

If conducting business under an assumed (fictitious) business name, fill out the following information:

Names of persons or entities owning business using assumed business name: \_\_\_\_\_

Owners' addresses: \_\_\_\_\_

Registration date: \_\_\_\_\_

Expires: \_\_\_\_\_

If conducting business as a sole proprietorship, general partnership, or joint venture, fill out the following information:

Names of all persons liable for obligations of the business: \_\_\_\_\_

Addresses of such persons: \_\_\_\_\_

**Questions to Bidders/Offerors**

Bidders/Offerors are to respond to the following question: Have any of the individual(s), owner(s), and/or principal officer(s) of the firm submitting the bid/proposal ever been convicted of (1) a felony, or (2) a misdemeanor involving moral turpitude?

YES \_\_\_\_\_ NO \_\_\_\_\_

If yes, list individual or officer and title and give details.

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

NOTE: Answering yes to this question will not necessarily exclude your company from consideration but will be used to weigh the relationship between the offense and the contract to be performed.

Is your firm currently involved in litigation or a dispute involving arbitration?

YES \_\_\_\_\_ NO \_\_\_\_\_

If yes, for litigation list the litigation by case name, name of court, case number, and jurisdiction, and for arbitration, list the organization administering, if any, its contact information, any case number assigned, the arbitrators, and the location of the arbitration. For litigation and arbitration, briefly describe the claims and status, and give contact information for the opposing party or parties.

---

---

---

---

## CONSTRUCTION AGREEMENT

This Construction Agreement (the "Contract") made and entered into on the \_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 2012, by and between \_\_\_\_\_, party of the first part, hereinafter referred to as Contractor, and the City of Lynchburg, a municipal corporation of the Commonwealth of Virginia, party of the second part, hereinafter referred to as the Owner or City.

That the Contractor, for the consideration hereinafter fully set out, hereby agrees with the Owner as follows:

1. That the Contractor shall furnish all labor, materials, tools, and equipment and perform all Work required by the Contract Documents (as defined in the General Conditions hereto).
2. That the Contractor shall commence Work within ten (10) days after Notice to Contractor to Proceed with the Work under Contract ("Notice to Proceed"), and shall substantially complete the Work no later than 120 consecutive days following receipt of the Notice to Proceed. Owner and Contractor recognize that time is of the essence of this Contract and that the Owner will suffer financial loss if the Work is not completed within the times specified in the Notice to Proceed, plus any extensions thereof. They also recognize the delays, expense and difficulties involved in providing the actual loss suffered by Owner if the Work is not completed on time. Accordingly, instead of requiring any such proof, Owner and Contractor agree that as liquidated damages for certain losses Owner is expected to suffer due to delay (but not as a penalty) Contractor shall pay Three hundred fifty (\$350.00) for each day that expires after the time specified for completion. If the Contractor is subject to liquidated damages, the City has the right, but not the obligation, to withhold the liquidated damages from the Contractor's regular payments or retainage. Rights and obligations relating to these liquidated damages are set out more fully in the General Conditions.
3. Not Used.
4. The Owner hereby agrees to pay the Contractor for the faithful performance of this Contract in accordance with the Contract Documents, subject to additions and deductions as provided in the Contract Documents, in lawful money of the United States, as follows:

\_\_\_\_\_ Dollars

(\$\_\_\_\_\_)

5. The Owner shall make partial payment on a monthly basis to the Contractor in accordance with the Contract Documents on the basis of a duly certified and approved estimate of work performed during the preceding calendar month by the Contractor, less five percent (5%) of the amount of such estimate which may be retained by the Owner until all Work has been performed strictly in accordance with the Contract Documents and until such Work has been accepted by the Owner.
6. Within ninety (90) days after submission by the Contractor of evidence satisfactory to the Owner that all payrolls, material bills and other costs incurred by the Contractor in connection with the construction of the Work have been paid in full, satisfaction of all the requirements of the Contract Documents, and acceptance of such Work by the Owner, final payment on account of this Contract shall be made.
7. It is further mutually agreed between the parties hereto that if, at any time after the execution of this Contract, the performance bond provided for its faithful performance and the payment bond, the Owner shall deem the surety or sureties upon such bonds or either of them to be unsatisfactory, or if for any reason, such bonds cease to be adequate to cover the performance of the Work, the Contractor shall, at his own sole expense, within five (5) days after the receipt of Notice from the Owner so to do, furnish an additional bond or bonds in such form and amount, and with such surety or sureties as shall be satisfactory to the Owner. In such event, no

further payment to the Contractor shall be deemed to be due under this Contract until such new or additional security for the faithful performance of the Work shall be furnished in manner and form satisfactory to the Owner.

8. Contractor agrees to fulfill all requirements of state, Federal, and municipal laws which may be applicable to this project.

9. This Contract is subject to the General Conditions accompanying it, and all the documents defined by the General Conditions to be the Contract Documents are a part of this Contract.

This Contract is executed in two counterparts, each of which shall, without proof or accounting for the other counterparts, be deemed an original contract.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, \_\_\_\_\_ has caused its name to be subscribed to this Contract by \_\_\_\_\_, its \_\_\_\_\_, and its corporate seal to be hereunto affixed and attested by \_\_\_\_\_, its \_\_\_\_\_, said officers being duly authorized therefore; and the City of Lynchburg has caused its name to be hereunto subscribed by L. Kimball Payne, City Manager, and its corporate seal to be hereunto affixed and attested by Valeria Chambers, its Clerk of Council, said officers being duly authorized therefore, all as to the day and year first above written.

CONTRACTOR

BY: \_\_\_\_\_

ITS: \_\_\_\_\_

(SEAL)

\_\_\_\_\_  
ATTEST:

\_\_\_\_\_  
CITY OF LYNCHBURG

(SEAL)

BY: \_\_\_\_\_  
City Manager

\_\_\_\_\_  
ATTEST:

\_\_\_\_\_  
Clerk of Council

**CITY OF LYNCHBURG, VIRGINIA  
STANDARD PERFORMANCE BOND**

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS: That \_\_\_\_\_,  
\_\_\_\_\_, the Contractor ("Principal"), whose principal place of  
business is located at \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ ("Surety"), are held and firmly bound unto the City of Lynchburg, Virginia, the Owner  
("Obligee"), in the amount of \_\_\_\_\_ Dollars  
(\$ \_\_\_\_\_) for the payment whereof Principal and Surety bind themselves, their heirs, executors,  
administrators, successors and assigns, jointly and severally, firmly by these presents.

WHEREAS,

Principal has, entered into a Construction Agreement with Obligee for certain work on a construction project  
known as \_\_\_\_\_, which contract (the "Contract") is by reference expressly made a part  
hereof;

NOW, THEREFORE, THE CONDITION OF THIS OBLIGATION is such that, if the Principal shall promptly  
and faithfully perform said Contract in strict conformity with the plans, specifications and conditions of the  
Contract and its Contract Documents, then this obligation shall be null and void; otherwise it shall remain in full  
force and effect.

Provided, that any alterations which may be made in the terms of the Contract, or in the Work to be done under it,  
or the giving by the Obligee of any extension of time for the performance of the Contract, or any other alterations,  
extensions or forbearance on the part of either or both of the Obligee or the Principal to the other shall not in any  
way release the Principal and the Surety, or either of them, their heirs, executors, administrators, successors or  
assigns, from their liability hereunder, notice to the Surety of any such alterations, extensions, or forbearance  
being hereby waived.

No action shall be brought on this bond unless brought within one year after: (a) completion of the Contract and  
all Work thereunder, including expiration of all warranties and guarantees, or (b) discovery of the defect or breach  
of warranty or guarantee if the action be for such.

The Surety represents to the Principal and to the Obligee that it is legally authorized to do business in the  
Commonwealth of Virginia.

Signed and sealed this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 2012.

\_\_\_\_\_  
(SEAL)  
Contractor/Principal

By: \_\_\_\_\_

Witness: \_\_\_\_\_ Title: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
(SEAL)  
Surety

By: \_\_\_\_\_  
Attorney -in-Fact

My Power of Attorney is recorded in the Clerks Office of the Circuit Court of \_\_\_\_\_, Virginia in Deed Book \_\_\_\_\_, Page \_\_\_\_\_, and has not been revoked.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Attorney-in-Fact

**AFFIDAVIT AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF ATTORNEY-IN-FACT**

COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA  
(or, alternatively, Commonwealth or State of \_\_\_\_\_)

CITY/COUNTY OF \_\_\_\_\_ to wit:

I, the undersigned notary public, do certify that \_\_\_\_\_ personally appeared before me in the jurisdiction aforesaid and made oath that he is the attorney-in-fact of \_\_\_\_\_, the Surety, that he is duly authorized to execute on its behalf the aforesaid Bond(s) as its act and deed.  
Given under my hand this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_ 2012.

\_\_\_\_\_  
(SEAL)  
Notary Public

My Commission expires: \_\_\_\_\_

APPROVED:

\_\_\_\_\_  
City Attorney/Designee Date

**CITY OF LYNCHBURG  
STANDARD LABOR AND MATERIAL PAYMENT BOND**

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS: That \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_, the Contractor ("Principal") whose principal  
place of business is located at \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ ("Surety") are held and firmly bound unto the City of Lynchburg, Virginia, the  
Owner ("Obligee") in the amount of \_\_\_\_\_ Dollars ( \$  
\_\_\_\_\_) for the payment whereof Principal and Surety bind themselves, their heirs, executors,  
administrators, successors and assigns, jointly and severally, firmly by these presents.

WHEREAS,

Principal has by written agreement dated \_\_\_\_\_ entered into a Construction Agreement  
with Obligee for \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_.

which contract (the "Contract") is by reference expressly made a part hereof;

NOW THEREFORE, THE CONDITION OF THIS OBLIGATION is such that, if the Principal shall promptly  
make payment to all claimants as hereinafter defined, for labor performed and material furnished in the  
prosecution of the Work provided for in the Contract and its Contract Documents, then this obligation shall be  
void; otherwise it shall remain in full force and effect, subject, however, to the following conditions.

The Principal and Surety, jointly and severally, hereby agree with Obligee as follows:

1. A claimant is defined as one having a direct contract with the Principal or with a subcontractor of the  
Principal for labor, material, or both for use in the performance of the Contract. A "subcontractor" of the  
Principal, for the purposes of this bond only, includes not only those subcontractors having a direct  
contractual relationship with the Principal but also any other contractor who undertakes to participate in  
the Work which the Principal is to perform under the aforesaid Contract, whether there are one or more  
intervening subcontractors contractually positioned between it and the Principal (for example, a  
subcontractor). "Labor" and "material" shall include, but not be limited to, public utility services and  
reasonable rentals of equipment, but only for periods when the equipment rented is actually used at the  
Work site.
2. Subject to the provisions of paragraph 3, any claimant who has performed labor or furnished material in  
accordance with the Contract Documents in the prosecution of the Work provided in the Contract, who  
has not been paid in full therefore before the expiration of ninety (90) days after the day on which such  
claimant performed the last of such labor or furnished the last of such materials for which he claims  
payment, may bring an action on this bond to recover any amount due him for such labor or material, and



may prosecute such action to final judgment and have execution on the judgment. The Obligee need not be a party to such action and shall not be liable for the payment of any costs, fees or expenses of any such suit.

3. Any claimant who has a direct contractual relationship with any subcontractor of the Principal from whom the Principal has not required a subcontractor payment bond, but who has no contractual relationship, express or implied, with the Principal, may bring an action on this bond only if he has given written notice to the Principal within one hundred eighty (180) days from the day on which the claimant performed the last of the labor or furnished the last of the materials for which he claims payment, stating with substantial accuracy the amount claimed and the name of the person for whom the Work was performed or to whom the material was furnished. Notice to the Principal shall be served by registered or certified mail, postage prepaid, in an envelope addressed to the Principal at any place where his office is regularly maintained for the transaction of business. Claims for sums withheld as retainages with respect to labor performed or materials furnished shall not be subject to the time limitations stated in this paragraph 3.
4. No suit or action shall be commenced hereunder by any claimant.
  - a. Unless brought within one year after the day on which the person bringing such action last performed labor or last furnished or supplied materials, it being understood, however, that if any limitation embodied in this bond is prohibited by any law controlling the construction hereof, the limitation embodied within this bond shall be deemed to be amended so as to be equal to the minimum period of limitation permitted by such law.
  - b. Other than in a Virginia court of competent jurisdiction, with venue as provided by statute, or in the United States District Court for the district in which the project, or any part thereof is situated.
5. The amount of this bond shall be reduced by and to the extent of any payment or payments made in good faith hereunder.
6. This bond is intended to comply with the requirements and to afford all the benefits of a payment bond consistent with the requirements of Virginia Code § 2-2-4337 and § 2-2-4341. To the extent that those sections as they are in effect as of the date of issuance of this bond confer any requirements on Principal or Surety, or confer any additional benefits on any claimant (as the term "claimant" is used within either the meaning of those sections or this bond), those requirements and benefits shall be deemed to be incorporated into and be part of this bond.

Signed and sealed this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_.

\_\_\_\_\_  
(SEAL)  
Contractor/ Principal

By: \_\_\_\_\_

Witness: \_\_\_\_\_

Title: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
(SEAL)  
Surety

By: \_\_\_\_\_  
Attorney-in-Fact

Typed Name: \_\_\_\_\_

My Power of Attorney is recorded in the Clerks Office of the Circuit Court of \_\_\_\_\_ Virginia in Deed Book \_\_\_\_\_, Page \_\_\_\_\_, and has not been revoked.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Attorney-in-Fact

**AFFIDAVIT AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF ATTORNEY-IN-FACT  
COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA**

(or, alternatively, Commonwealth or State of \_\_\_\_\_)

**CITY / COUNTY OF** \_\_\_\_\_

I, the undersigned notary public, do certify that \_\_\_\_\_ personally appeared before me in the jurisdiction aforesaid and made oath that he is the attorney-in-fact of \_\_\_\_\_, the Surety, that he is duly authorized to execute on its behalf the foregoing bond pursuant to the Power of Attorney noted above, and on behalf of said Surety, acknowledged the aforesaid bond(s) as its act and deed.

Given under my hand this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_.

\_\_\_\_\_  
(SEAL)  
Notary Public

My Commission expires: \_\_\_\_\_

APPROVED:

\_\_\_\_\_  
City Attorney/Designee                      Date

**ESCROW AGREEMENT**

THIS AGREEMENT ("Agreement"), made and entered into this \_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 2012 by,  
between and among the City of Lynchburg ("City"), \_\_\_\_\_ ("Contractor"), and

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Name of Bank)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Address of Bank)

a trust company, bank, or savings and loan institution with its principal office located in the Commonwealth of Virginia (hereinafter referred to as "Bank" or "Escrow Agent"), and

\_\_\_\_\_  
("Surety") provides:

I.  
The City and the Contractor have entered into the Construction Agreement ("Contract") with respect to City Project No. and Name: \_\_\_\_\_ ("the Contract"). This Agreement is pursuant to, but in no way amends or modifies, the Contract. Payments made hereunder or the release of funds from escrow shall not be deemed approval or acceptance by the City of performance by the Contractor or Surety.

II.  
In order to assure full and satisfactory performance by the Contractor of its obligations under the Contract, the City may, pursuant to the Contract Documents, retain certain amounts otherwise due the Contractor. The Contractor has, with the approval of the City, elected to have these retained amounts held in escrow by the Bank. This Agreement sets forth the terms of the escrow. The Bank shall not be deemed a party to, bound by, or required to inquire into the terms of, the Contract or any other instrument or agreement between the City and the Contractor.

III.  
The City may from time to time pursuant to this Agreement pay to the Bank amounts retained by the City under the Contract. Except as to amounts actually withdrawn from escrow by the City, the Contractor shall look solely to the Bank for payment of funds retained under the Contract and paid by the City to the Bank.

The risk of loss by diminution of the principal of any funds invested under the terms of this Agreement shall be solely upon the Contractor.

Funds and securities held by the Bank pursuant to this Agreement shall not be subject to levy, garnishment, attachment, lien, or other process whatsoever. Contractor agrees not to assign, pledge, discount, sell or otherwise transfer or dispose of his interest in the escrow account or any part thereof, except to the Surety.

IV.  
Upon receipt of checks or warrants drawn by the City's Director of Finance and made payable to it as escrow agent, the Bank shall promptly notify the Contractor, negotiate the same and deposit or invest and reinvest the proceeds in "Approved Securities" within the meaning of this Agreement in accordance with the written instruction of the Contractor. In no event shall the Bank invest the escrowed funds in any security that is not an "Approved Security."

V.  
The following securities, and none other, are Approved Securities for all purposes of this Agreement:

- (1) United States Treasury Bonds, United States Treasury Notes, United States Treasury Certificates of Indebtedness or United States Treasury Bills,
- (2) Bonds, notes and other evidences of indebtedness unconditionally guaranteed as to the payment of principal and interest by the United States,
- (3) Bonds or notes of the City,
- (4) Bonds of any political subdivision of the City, if such bonds carried, at the time of purchase by the Bank or deposit by the Contractor, a Standard and Poor's or Moody's Investors Service rating of at least "A", and
- (5) Certificates of deposit issued by commercial Banks located within the Commonwealth, including, but not limited to, those insured by the Bank and its affiliates,
- (6) Any bonds, notes, or other evidences of indebtedness listed in Section (1) through (3) may be purchased pursuant to a repurchase agreement with a Bank, within or without the City, having a combined capital, surplus and undivided profit of not less than \$25,000,000 provided the obligation of the Bank to repurchase is within the time limitations established for investments as set forth herein. The repurchase agreement shall be considered a purchase of such securities even if title, and/or possession of such securities is not transferred to the Escrow Agent, so long as the repurchase obligation of the Bank is collateralized by the securities themselves, and the securities have on the date of the repurchase agreement a fair market value equal to at least 100 percent of the amount of the repurchase obligation of the Bank, and the securities are held by a third party, and segregated from other securities owned by the Bank.

No security is an Approved Security hereunder if it matures more than five years after the date of its purchase by the Bank or deposit by the Contractor.

#### VI.

The Contractor may from time to time withdraw the whole or any portion of the escrowed funds by depositing with the Bank Approved Securities in an amount equal to, or in excess of, the amount so withdrawn. Any securities so deposited or withdrawn shall be valued at such time of deposit or withdrawal at the lower of par or market value, the latter as determined by the Bank. Any securities so deposited shall thereupon become a part of the escrowed fund.

Upon receipt of a direction signed by the City's Director of Public Works or the City Engineer, the Director of Finance or the City Accountant shall authorize the Bank to pay the principal of the fund, or any specified amount thereof, to the account of the City of Lynchburg. Such payment shall be made in cash as soon as is practicable after receipt of the direction.

Upon receipt of a direction signed by the City's Director of Public Works or the City Engineer, the Director of Finance or the City Accountant shall authorize the Bank to pay and deliver the principal of the fund, or any specified amount thereof, to the Contractor, in cash or in kind, as may be specified by the Contractor. Such payment and delivery shall be made as soon as is practicable after receipt of the direction.

#### VII.

For its services, hereunder the Bank shall be entitled to a reasonable fee in accordance with its published schedule of fees or as may be agreed upon by the Bank and the Contractor. Such fee and any other costs of administration of this Agreement shall be paid from the income earned upon the escrowed fund, and, if such income is not sufficient to pay the same, by the Contractor.

#### VIII.

The net income earned and received upon the principal of the escrowed fund shall first be paid or applied to pay the Bank's fee and any other costs of administration and such income shall be deemed a part of the principal of the fund. After all of the Bank's fees and other costs of administration have been paid from such income, the net income earned thereafter may then be paid over to Contractor in installments.

IX.

The Surety undertakes no obligation hereby but joins in this Agreement for the sole purpose of acknowledging that its obligations as surety for the Contractor's performance of the Contract are not affected hereby.

WITNESS the following signatures, all as of the day and year first above written.

CITY OF LYNCHBURG

CONTRACTOR: \_\_\_\_\_

BY: \_\_\_\_\_  
City Manager

BY: \_\_\_\_\_  
Officer, Partner, or Owner (Seal)

SURETY:

By: \_\_\_\_\_

Its: President (Seal)

ATTEST:

\_\_\_\_\_  
Secretary

By: \_\_\_\_\_  
Attorney-in-Fact

AFFIDAVIT AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF ATTORNEY-IN-FACT

COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA

(or, alternatively, Commonwealth or State of \_\_\_\_\_)

CITY / COUNTY OF \_\_\_\_\_

I, the undersigned notary public, do certify that \_\_\_\_\_ personally appeared before me in the jurisdiction aforesaid and made oath that he is the attorney-in-fact of \_\_\_\_\_, the Surety, that he is duly authorized to execute on its behalf the foregoing bond pursuant to the Power of Attorney noted above, and on behalf of said Surety, acknowledged the aforesaid bond(s) as its act and deed.

Given under my hand this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_.

\_\_\_\_\_  
(SEAL)  
Notary Public

My Commission expires: \_\_\_\_\_

APPROVED:

\_\_\_\_\_  
City Attorney/Designee                      Date

## INSTRUCTIONS TO BIDDERS

### DESCRIPTION OF WORK

The Work included under this Contract shall consist of all labor, materials, equipment, and the performance of all work necessary to complete the project known as the "Fire Station No. 6 Roof Replacement and Exterior Repairs," as described in the Contract Documents. This Work shall be performed in accordance with the Contract Documents.

1. General: Subject to Owner's right to waive informalities, to be valid for consideration, bids must be completed and submitted in accordance with these instructions to bidders. All individual bid unit price items must be filled in, regardless of the quantity shown.
2. Bid Documents consisting of Project Manual and Drawings are available in PDF format on the City's website: [www.lynchburgva.gov](http://www.lynchburgva.gov) under Business, Procurement, Current Solicitations.

Bidding documents will be provided as indicated in the Advertisement for Bids.

3. Qualification of Bidders: Each bidder must be prepared to submit within five calendar days of the Owner's request written evidence of his qualifications for the project, including, without limitation, financial data, previous experience, resources, personnel and evidence of authority to conduct business in the jurisdiction where the project is located.
4. Examination of Bid Documents and Site:
  - 4.1 Before submitting bids, each bidder must examine bid documents, including, without limitation, all the Contract Documents, thoroughly; familiarize himself with Federal, state and local laws, ordinances, rules, codes, and regulations affecting the Work; and correlate his observations with requirements of the bid documents.
  - 4.2 Bidders are requested and expected to visit the site of the project to alert themselves to local and special conditions which may be encountered during construction of the project such as: labor and transportation, handling and storage of materials, the availability of materials, and site access. Failure to make such investigations shall not relieve the successful bidder from performing and completing the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents.
    - a. An optional pre-bid conference will be held at the time and place stated in the Advertisement for Bids.
5. Clarification:
  - 5.1 No oral clarification of the bid documents will be made to any bidder. To be given consideration, requests for clarification must be received in time to allow preparation of a written response at least seven (7) days prior to date fixed for opening of bids. Clarifications will be issued in the form of written addenda to the bid documents and posted to the Procurement Website within five (5) days of the bid opening. Only clarifications by formal written addenda will be binding.
    - (1) All communications in regard to clarifications and any other matters related to this project shall be addressed to: Lisa Moss, Procurement Division, 900 Church Street, Lynchburg, VA 24504, Fax: 434-845-0711, email: [lisa.moss@lynchburgva.gov](mailto:lisa.moss@lynchburgva.gov).
6. Substitutions:

- 6.1 Substitutions of material or equipment or both may be offered by the Contractor with his bid, provided that, if approved:
- a. No major changes in the construction or design intent of the project would be required. Changes required to accommodate substituted items shall be made by the Contractor at no additional cost or time delay.
  - b. Features of quality, capacity, construction, performance, appearance, size, arrangement, and general utility, including economy of operation of substitutes offered, either parallel or exceed those of specified products.
  - c. The provisions of the General Conditions are met, and the provisions of the General Conditions any other guarantees, if required by the specification sections, shall apply in full force and effect to the performance of such substitute products; approved for incorporation into the Work.
- 6.2 Technical data covering the proposed substitution shall be furnished with the bid when possible, and not later than 10 days after bid submission.

7. Bid Submission:

- 7.1 Submit bids using forms furnished in the Project Manual and fill in all blank spaces on the form. Repeat notation "Contractor's Current Virginia License No. \_\_\_\_\_" on outside of inner envelope containing bid and bid security, and place this envelope within another envelope addressed to:

City of Lynchburg  
Procurement Division  
900 Church Street  
Third Floor, City Hall  
Lynchburg, VA 24504

Bidders shall include the following with their bid submission:

- Bid Form
- Statement of Experience
- Statement of Available Resources
- Equal Opportunity Report Statement
- Corporate Status Form
- Questions to Offeror Form
- Bid Bond or Cashiers Check Equivalent

- 7.2 Both the inner and outer envelopes shall have noted thereon:
- a. "Sealed Bid Enclosed for the Fire Station No. 6 Roof Replacement and Exterior Repairs;" Bid # 12-743
  - b. City of Lynchburg Project Number BR012;
  - c. The bidder's name and address;
  - d. Repeat notation "Current Registered Virginia Contractor No. \_\_\_\_" on the outside envelope.

- 7.3 Each bid must be accompanied by a cashier's check payable to the City drawn on a bank satisfactory to the City, or a Bid Bond, in the amount of five percent (5%) of the amount of the total base bid, with the City as obligee, as assurance that the successful bidder will enter into the Contract within ten (10) days after Notice of Award.

If the successful bidder defaults by failure to enter into the Contract and to provide required performance and payment bonds, the certified check or Bid Bond accompanying the successful bid shall be collected by the City, not as a penalty but as liquidated damages for delays and such additional expenses as may be incurred by the City for reasons of such default.

- 7.4 Contractors will indicate a lump sum bid for on the bid form. The lump sum bid shall contain all necessary costs required for completion of the Work. Any changes, erasures, modifications, or deletions in the bid form, or alternate proposals not specified in the bid proposal may make the proposal irregular and subject to rejection.

- 7.5 Receipt deadline for bids will be as stated in the Advertisement for Bids.

- 7.6 Bids will be opened publicly in accordance with the Advertisement for Bids.

- 7.7 Withdrawal of bid after bid opening: To withdraw a bid after bid opening, a bidder must satisfy the substantive requirements of Va. Code §2.2-4330. In addition, the following procedures shall apply:

- a. The bidder shall give notice in writing of his claim of right to withdraw his bid within two business days after the conclusion of the bid opening procedure and shall submit original work papers with such notice.
- b. The mistake may be proved only from the original work papers, documents and materials used in preparation of the bid and delivered as required herein.

8. Bonds and Damages:

- 8.1 Bonds shall be with a surety company acceptable to the Owner- that is legally authorized to do business in Virginia and in a form acceptable to Owner.
- 8.2 A performance bond and a labor and material payment bond will be required in the amount of 100 percent of the bid.
- 8.3 Liquidated damages shall be as indicated in the Contract Documents.

9. Award of Contract:

- 9.1 The award of the Contract will be the responsible bidder submitting the lowest responsive base bid.

Selection of the apparently successful bidder's responsibility will include a serious evaluation of whether the bidder has conscientiously attempted to meet Minority and Disadvantaged Business Enterprise goals. A requirement of the Contract bidder will be that a genuine concerted effort will be utilized to meet the Contract goal.

- 9.2 Before the Contract is awarded, the bidder submitting the lowest responsive bid must satisfy the City that it has the requisite organization, capital, equipment, ability, resources, personnel, management, business integrity, and at least five years experience in the type municipal work for which it has submitted a bid. Each bidder shall, with his bid, submit a list of at least five projects



of similar size and dollar value completed within the last five years, giving location, dollar value, year completed, and the name(s) of the owner(s) and architect/engineers(s). The bidder shall verify to the City that it has the sufficient and qualified personnel to provide for the Contact Work. Failure by the lowest responsive bidder to sufficiently satisfy the City of its ability to meet any of the above requirements may serve as grounds for rejection of the bid.

- 9.3 The Owner reserves the right to cancel the Advertisement for Bids, reject any and all bids, waive any and all informalities, and disregard all conforming, nonconforming, conditional bids or counterproposals.
- 9.4 Unless canceled or rejected, a responsive bid from the lowest responsible bidder shall be accepted as submitted, except that if the responsive bid from the lowest responsible bidder exceeds available funds, pursuant to Section 18.1-9 of the Lynchburg Public Procurement Code, the Owner may negotiate with the apparent low bidder to obtain a contract price within available funds.
- a. Procedures for Negotiations: If the Owner wishes to negotiate with the apparent low bidder to obtain a contract price within available funds, negotiations shall be conducted in accordance with the following procedures:
1. If the using agency wishes to conduct negotiations pursuant to this section, it shall provide the procurement administrator with a written determination that the bid from lowest responsive, responsible bidder exceeds available funds. This determination shall be confirmed in writing by the director of finance or his designee. The using agency shall also provide the procurement administrator with suggested measures to bring the proposed purchase within budget through negotiations with the lowest responsive, responsible bidder, including reductions in scope, changes in quality, value engineering, changes in terms and conditions, or changes in schedule.
  2. The procurement administrator shall advise the lowest responsive, responsible bidder, in writing, that the proposed purchase exceeds available funds. He shall further invite proposed measures, such as a reduction in scope, change in quality, value engineering, changes in terms or conditions, or changes in schedule for the proposed purchase, and invite the lowest responsive, responsible bidder to amend its bid based upon the proposed measures to bring the purchase within available funds.
  3. Informal discussions between the City and the lowest responsive, responsible bidder, either in person, by e-mail, by telephone, or by other means, may be used to attempt to obtain a contract within available funds.
  4. Following any successful negotiations, the lowest responsive, responsible bidder shall submit a proposed addendum to its bid, which addendum shall include the specific changes in the proposed purchase, the reduction in price, and the new contract value. The addendum shall be reviewed by the purchasing agency, the City Manager, and City Attorney for acceptability.
  5. If an addendum is acceptable to the City, the City may award a contract within funds available to the lowest responsive, responsible bidder based upon the amended bid proposal.
  6. If the City and the lowest responsive, responsible bidder cannot negotiate a contract within available funds, all bids shall be rejected.

9.5 Protests of Award or Decisions to Award of Contract

- a. The following are the exclusive procedures for a bidder or offeror to protest the City's award or decision to award a contract.
    1. Any protest to award a contract shall be in writing and shall be delivered so that it is received by the City Manager not later than five (5) business days after announcement of the award or decision to award, whichever comes first. Otherwise any such protest shall be deemed to be waived.
    2. Except for a protest of an emergency or sole source procurement, a protest of a City award or decision to award a contract may only be made by a person who submitted a bid or proposal for the procurement at issue and who was reasonably likely to have its bid or proposal accepted but for the City's decision. In the case of an emergency or sole source procurement, a protest may only be made by a person who can show that he was reasonably likely to have submitted a successful bid or proposal if the procurement had been other than emergency or sole source.
    3. Protests shall only be granted if (1) the protester has complied fully with Sec. 18.1-6 of the Lynchburg Public Procurement Code and there has been a violation of law, the Lynchburg Public Procurement Code, or mandatory terms of the solicitation that clearly prejudiced the protestor in a material way, or (2) a statute requires voiding of the decision.
    4. The City Manager shall issue a written decision on a protest within ten (10) days of its receipt by the City Manager.
    5. If the protest is denied, the protestor may only appeal the denial or otherwise contest or challenge the procurement by then filing suit in the Lynchburg Circuit Court, Lynchburg, Virginia, and serving the city with such suit within ten (10) days of such denial. Otherwise, the City Manager's decision shall be final and conclusive, and the protestor's right to appeal the denial or to otherwise contest or challenge the procurement shall be deemed to be waived.
    6. Strictly following these procedures shall be a mandatory prerequisite for protest of the City's award or decision to award a contract. Failure by a bidder to follow these procedures strictly shall preclude that bidder's protest and be deemed to constitute a waiver of any protest.
  - b. A protest may not be based upon the alleged non-responsibility of a person to whom the City awards or makes a decision to award a contract.
10. Bidders are referred to the General Conditions for the meanings of capitalized terms.

End of Instructions to Bidders

## **GENERAL CONDITIONS**

ARTICLE 1	CONTRACT DOCUMENTS AND DEFINITIONS
ARTICLE 2	ARCHITECT/ENGINEER
ARTICLE 3	OWNER
ARTICLE 4	CONTRACTOR
ARTICLE 5	SUBCONTRACTORS
ARTICLE 6	WORK BY OWNER OR BY SEPARATE CONTRACTORS
ARTICLE 7	MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS
ARTICLE 8	CONTRACT TIME
ARTICLE 9	PAYMENTS AND COMPLETION
ARTICLE 10	PROTECTION OF PERSONS AND PROPERTY
ARTICLE 11	INSURANCE FOR CONTRACTS
ARTICLE 12	CHANGES AND MODIFICATIONS IN THE WORK
ARTICLE 13	CLAIMS AND DISPUTE PROCEDURE
ARTICLE 14	UNCOVERING AND CORRECTION OF WORK
ARTICLE 15	TERMINATION OF THE CONTRACT

## GENERAL CONDITIONS

### ARTICLE 1 CONTRACT DOCUMENTS AND DEFINITIONS

#### 1.1 DEFINITIONS

##### 1.1.1 CONTRACT AND CONTRACT DOCUMENTS:

The Contract Documents include: (1) the Construction Agreement (the "Contract"), its General Conditions, its Special Conditions (if any) and its attachments (if any); (2) the City's Invitation for Bid No. 12-743 dated January 2012, and any addenda; (3) the Contractor's bid; (4) the Contract plans, drawings, and specifications and any addenda; and (5) any Modifications and any Field Orders. Any soils, geotechnical or other reports, surveys and analyses which may be made available to the Contractor for review or information under this Contract, are not adopted by reference into, nor are they part of the Contract Documents.

##### 1.1.2 MODIFICATION:

A Modification is (1) a written amendment to the Contract signed by both parties (Project Manager for City of Lynchburg and authorized agent for the Contractor), (2) a written Change Order signed by the Project Manager or Owner's authorized representative and an authorized agent for the Contractor, or (3) a written Change Directive signed by the Owner's authorized representative. Modifications may be made to the Contract and Contract Documents without notice to any surety for the performance or payment bonds for the Work. Any Modification that increases the Contract Sum by more than \$50,000 or that causes total expenditures for the Contract to exceed the amount budgeted for the Contract may only be made with the specific approval of the City Manager.

##### 1.1.3 WORK:

"Work" means the construction and services required by the Contract Documents and includes all services, plant, labor, materials, supplies, equipment and other things necessary for Contractor to carry out and complete the requirements of the Contract Documents. "Work" includes material suitably stored and protected. "Work" also includes any portion of the Work, whether completed or not.

##### 1.1.4 PROJECT:

The Project is the total construction of which the Work performed by Contractor under the Contract Documents may be the whole or a part.

##### 1.1.5 FURNISH, INSTALL & PROVIDE:

The terms "Furnish" or "Install" or "Provide", unless specifically limited in context, mean furnishing and incorporating a specified item, product or material into the Work, including all necessary labor, materials, equipment to make the item and the Work ready for use.

##### 1.1.6 EXTRA WORK:

The term "Extra Work" as used herein, refers to and includes work required by the Owner, which, in the judgment of the Owner involves changes in or additions to the Work required by the Contract Documents in their then-existing form.

##### 1.1.7 NOTICE OF AWARD:

"Notice of Award" is the written notice of the Owner's acceptance of the Contractor's bid given by the Owner to Contractor as the successful bidder.

##### 1.1.8 NOTICE:

"Notice" means written notice made in the manner specified in this paragraph.

1.1.8.1 "Notice" shall be deemed to have been given to the Owner if sent to the following persons by the means indicated in 1.1.8.3 and either such Notice actually was received by such persons or adequate proof of receipt is made:

Department of Public Works	Procurement Division	City Attorney
2 <sup>nd</sup> Floor, City Hall 900 Church Street Lynchburg, Virginia 24504	3 <sup>rd</sup> Floor, City Hall 900 Church Street Lynchburg, Virginia 24504	3rd Floor, City Hall 900 Church Street Lynchburg, Virginia 24504

1.1.8.2 "Notice" shall be deemed to have been given to the Contractor if sent to the following person by the means indicated in 1.1.8.3 and either such Notice was received by such person or the Contractor or adequate proof of receipt by such person or the Contractor is made:

\_\_\_\_\_ (Insert Successful bidder authorized representatives name and address) \_\_\_\_\_

1.1.8.3 "Notice" shall be sent by special courier, recognized overnight delivery service, or United States mail. With the exception of original bid documents, facsimile copies and e-mail shall be acceptable if the original is then sent by special courier, recognized overnight delivery service, or United States mail within three business days.

#### 1.1.9 CHANGE DIRECTIVES:

If the parties cannot agree to a written amendment to the Contract or to a Change Order, Owner may, by issuance of a written "Change Directive," direct Contractor to perform Work that Owner acknowledges, or that Contractor contends, to be a change to the Work required by the Contract Documents. A change order signed by the Owner that Contractor fails or refuses to sign shall be considered a "Change Directive."

#### 1.1.10 MISCELLANEOUS WORDS OR TERMS:

1.1.10.1 Whenever they refer to the Work or its performance, "directed", "required", "permitted", "ordered", "designated", "prescribed", and words of like import shall imply the direction, requirements, permission, order, designation or prescription of the Owner, and "approved", "acceptable", "satisfactory", "in the judgment of" and words of like import shall mean approved by or acceptable to or satisfactory to or in the judgment of the Owner.

1.1.10.2 The Contract Documents generally refer to the Owner, Contractor, Architect/Engineers, entities, and persons as if masculine in gender and singular in number. Such references are intended to include the feminine or neutral in gender and/or the plural in number when appropriate.

## 1.2 EXECUTION, CORRELATION AND INTENT OF CONTRACT DOCUMENTS

1.2.1 Two originals of the Contract shall be executed.

1.2.2 The intent of the Contract Documents is to include all items necessary for the proper execution and completion of the Work, including without limitation, all items reasonably inferable from the Contract Documents. The Contract Documents are complementary, and what is required by any one shall be as binding as if required by all. Words and abbreviations which have well-known technical or trade meanings are used in the Contract Documents in accordance with such recognized meanings.

1.2.3 Anything shown on the drawings and not mentioned in the specifications or mentioned in the specifications and not shown on the drawings shall have the same effect as if shown or mentioned

respectively in both. Technical specifications take priority over general specifications, and detail drawings take precedence over general drawings. Contractor shall promptly notify the A/E and Owner of any conflict or inconsistency in the Contract Documents, upon its discovery, and promptly submit an explanation in writing of the conflict or inconsistency to the A/E, with a copy to the Owner. The A/E's decision thereon shall be final. In case of conflict or inconsistency between the drawings and the specifications, the specifications shall govern.

- 1.2.4 Should any labor, material, or equipment be required which is not denoted in the drawings and specifications, but which is, nevertheless, reasonably necessary for the proper carrying out of the intent of the Work, it is agreed that the labor, material, or equipment is implied, and the Contractor shall provide such labor and furnish such materials and equipment as fully as if they were completely delineated and prescribed, without additional cost to the Owner.
- 1.2.5 The Contractor may be furnished additional instructions and detail drawings to carry out the Work included in the Contract Documents. The additional drawings and instructions thus supplied to the Contractor will coordinate with the Contract Documents and will be so prepared that they can be reasonably interpreted as a part thereof. The Contractor shall carry out the Work in accordance with the additional detail drawings and instructions.
- 1.2.6 The drawings and specifications are divided into sections for convenience and clarity only. The Contractor shall not construe this division as a division of the Work into various subcontractor units. The Contractor may subcontract the Work in such divisions as he sees fit, but he is ultimately responsible for furnishing all Work required by the Contract Documents.
- 1.2.7 The provisions of this Contract cannot be amended, modified, varied or waived in any respect that causes a change to the Contract Sum or Contract Time except by a Modification. **The Contractor is hereby given notice that no person has authority to orally waive, or to release the Contractor from any of the Contractor's duties or obligations under or arising out of the Contract Documents.** Any waiver, approval or consent granted by Modification or Field Order to the Contractor shall be limited to those matters specifically and expressly stated thereby to be waived, approved or consented to and shall not relieve the Contractor of the obligation to obtain any future waiver, approval or consent.

### ***1.3 OWNERSHIP AND USE OF DOCUMENTS***

- 1.3.1 All plans, drawings, specifications, and documents relating to the Work are the property of the Owner and are to be used only for the Project.

## **ARTICLE 2 ARCHITECT/ENGINEER**

### ***2.1 DEFINITIONS***

- 2.1.1 The term Architect/Engineer, hereinafter "A/E" or "Architect" or "Engineer", shall mean the consulting firm or City Department/Division, or their duly authorized representatives, lawfully licensed to practice in Virginia, that is responsible for the activities specified herein.
- 2.1.2 Although the A/E is referred to throughout the Contract Documents as if singular in number and masculine in gender, A/E includes plural in number and feminine or neuter in gender, as appropriate.

### ***2.2 ARCHITECT/ENGINEER SERVICES***

- 2.2.1 The A/E will provide services as described in these General Conditions.

- 2.2.2 The A/E will advise and consult with the Owner. The Owner's instructions to the Contractor may be forwarded through the A/E. The A/E has authority to act on behalf of the Owner only to the extent provided in the Contract Documents, and the A/E does not have authority to approve a change to the Contract Sum or the Contract Time.
- 2.2.3 The A/E may visit the site at intervals appropriate to the stage of construction to familiarize himself generally with the progress and quality of the Work and to determine in general if the Work is proceeding in accordance with the Contract Documents. Any visits or inspections by the A/E, any Owner's representative, or any consultant retained by the Owner are solely for the Owner's benefit and shall not confer any rights on Contractor or excuse Contractor from any obligation under the Contract Documents.
- 2.2.4 The A/E will immediately inform the Owner and Contractor whenever, in the reasonable opinion of the A/E, any of the Work is proceeding contrary to the requirements of the Contract Documents and will be unacceptable. Such notification by the A/E is solely for the benefit of the Owner and will not be a cause for the Contractor to claim either delay of the Work or any increase in the Contract Sum or Contract Time.
- 2.2.5 The A/E, the Owner and other governmental representatives shall at all times have access to the Project site and the Work regardless of its stage of progress. The Contractor shall provide facilities for such access so that the A/E, the Owner and other governmental representatives may perform their functions under the Contract Documents.
- 2.2.6 Where applicable, based on the A/E's observations and an evaluation of the Contractor's Applications for Payment, the A/E will recommend the amounts owing to the Contractor and will issue Certificates for Payment in such amounts, as provided in Article 99, Payments and Completion.
- 2.2.7 The A/E will be an interpreter of the requirements of the Contract Documents. The A/E will render interpretations necessary for the proper execution and progress of the Work, with reasonable promptness and in accordance with any time limit agreed upon. Either party to the Contract may make written request to the A/E for such interpretations. All interpretations of the A/E shall be consistent with the intent of, and reasonably inferable from, the Contract Documents and will be in writing and/or in the form of drawings.
- 2.2.8 The A/E will recommend to the Owner the rejection of Work that does not conform to the Contract Documents. Whenever, in his opinion, he considers it necessary or advisable for the implementation of the intent of the Contract Documents, he will have authority to require special inspection or testing of the Work in accordance with Subparagraph 7.6.2 whether or not such Work be then fabricated, installed or completed.
- 2.2.9 The A/E will review and approve or take other appropriate action upon Contractor's submittals such as Shop Drawings, Product Data, Samples and Manuals, but only for conformance with the design concept of the Work and with the information given in the plans, drawings, and specifications. Contractor shall ensure that all submittals are complete and have had included with them all correlated items that the A/E requires for his review. In the A/E's and Owner's sole discretion, the A/E may decline to review partial submittals or submittals for which correlated items have not been included. Contractor shall clearly note, both in a cover letter with any submittal and on the submittal itself, any deviation or inconsistency of anything submitted with the requirements of the Contract Documents. The A/E's approval of a specific item shall not indicate approval of an assembly of which the item is a component. The A/E's review and approval is for the sole benefit of the Owner and is not for the benefit of the Contractor. The A/E's review and approval shall in no way excuse Contractor from fully complying with the Contract Documents.

- 2.2.10 The A/E's acceptance of materials or products on behalf of the Owner shall not bar future rejection of such items (a) if they are subsequently found to be defective or inferior in quality or uniformity to the materials or products specified by the Contract Documents, (b) if such materials or products are not as represented by the Contractor, or (c) if such materials or products do not conform to the requirements of the Contract Documents.
- 2.2.11 As required, the A/E will conduct inspections to assist the Owner in determining the dates of Substantial Completion and Final Completion, will receive and forward to the Owner for the Owner's review written warranties and related documents required by the Contract Documents and assembled and submitted by the Contractor, and will recommend a final Certificate for Payment upon Contractor's full compliance with the requirements of Article 9, Payment and Completion.
- 2.2.12 All claims, disputes, or other matters or questions between the Contractor and Owner arising out of or relating to the A/E's interpretation of the Contract Documents or arising out of any other decisions, communications, or actions of the A/E relating to the performance of the Work shall be resolved as set forth in Article 12, Changes and Modifications in the Work, and Article 13, Claims.
- 2.2.13 In case of the termination of the employment of the A/E, the Owner shall appoint a new A/E, who shall have the same status under the Contract Documents as the former A/E.

## **ARTICLE 3            OWNER**

### **3.1    DEFINITION**

- 3.1.1 The Owner is the City of Lynchburg, Virginia ("City"). The term Owner means the Owner or its authorized representative. The Departmental Director, or his designee, is the authorized Owner's representative for this Contract. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the authority of the Owner's representative is subject to the limitations in the Lynchburg Public Procurement Code.
- 3.1.2 The Departmental Director, will designate a single Owner's representative, with the title of Project Manager (PM), who will have the power to act, within the scope of his delegated authority, for and on behalf of the Owner, in accordance with the terms of the Contract Documents.
- 3.1.3 For purposes of any change in the Work, the term "Owner" or "Owner's representative" specifically excludes any and all inspectors having building code or City ordinance responsibilities or jurisdiction under the requirements of the building permit for the Project.

### **3.2    INFORMATION POSSESSED BY OWNER**

- 3.2.1 The Owner, as a courtesy, may make available for the Contractor's reasonable review, at the Owner's offices or together with the Contract Documents, certain boring logs, geotechnical, soils and other reports, surveys and analyses pertaining to the Project site. Any such information provided to the Contractor is intended to be for the Contractor's convenience only, and its accuracy and completeness are not guaranteed or warranted by the Owner or the A/E, it being the Contractor's sole responsibility to verify the accuracy and completeness of such information. Such information is not incorporated by reference into or made a part of the Contract Documents.
- 3.2.1.1 Notwithstanding any information provided by Owner or anyone acting on the behalf of Owner, the Contractor assumes full responsibility for inspection of the site and for the means and methods of construction that he employs when performing the Work. The Owner shall not be liable for any additional work or costs arising as a result of any conclusions reached or assumptions derived by the Contractor from or based upon any such information that the Owner makes available for the Contractor's convenience.



### **3.3 OWNER-PAID PERMITS AND FEES**

3.3.1 The Owner will, where applicable, pay for:

.1 Sewer availability fees;

.2 Water availability/meter connection fee;

.3 Electrical, natural gas, telephone, and cable TV permanent installation charges;

.4 Any easements required;

.5 Railroad flagging services; and

.6 Permits for work in Virginia Department of Transportation (VDOT) right-of-way. The Contractor is required to comply with the general requirement for work in the VDOT right-of-way as outlined in the The Manual of Specifications and Standard Details, 2005 for the City of Lynchburg, and the VDOT Manual for this work. Upon completion of all work in the VDOT right-of-way, the VDOT Personnel will conduct an inspection and issue a punch list. The Contractor shall be responsible for completion of those items on the punch list and for obtaining the written release of the permit.

3.3.2. The Contractor's attention is directed to Article 4.7, Contractor-Paid Taxes, Permits, Fees, and Notices, describing other permits to be obtained and fees to be paid by the Contractor.

### **3.4 OWNER'S RIGHT TO STOP WORK**

3.4.1 If the Contractor fails to correct defective Work as required herein or persistently fails to carry out the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents, the Owner, by a written order, may order the Contractor to stop the Work, or any portion thereof, until the cause for such order has been eliminated; however, this right of the Owner to stop the Work shall not give rise to any duty on the part of the Owner to exercise this right for the benefit of the Contractor or any other person or entity.

### **3.5 OWNER'S RIGHT TO CARRY OUT THE WORK**

3.5.1 If the Contractor defaults or neglects to carry out the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents and fails within seven (7) days after receipt of Notice from the Owner to commence and continue correction of such default or neglect with diligence and promptness, the Owner may, without prejudice to any other remedy he may have, rectify such deficiencies, including without limitation, by performing the Work or having the Work performed by other contractors, as outlined in Section 6.1, Owner's Right to Perform Work and to Award Separate Contracts. In such case, an appropriate Change Order or Change Directive shall be issued by Owner deducting from the payments then or thereafter due the Contractor the cost of correcting such deficiencies, including compensation for the A/E's additional services made necessary by such default, neglect or failure. If the payments then or thereafter due the Contractor are not sufficient to cover such amount, the Contractor shall pay the difference to the Owner.

3.5.2 Neither the Owner nor the A/E nor their officers, agents, assigns or employees are in any way liable or accountable to the Contractor or his surety for the method by which Work performed by the Owner or performed by other contractors pursuant to this Article 3.5, or any portion thereof, is accomplished or for the price paid therefore. Notwithstanding the Owner's exercise of its rights under this Article 3.5, the Contractor and its surety shall have sole responsibility to maintain and protect the Work, including without limitation, that portion of the Work performed by or on behalf of Owner pursuant to this Article 3.5.

### **3.6 *SUSPENSION OF WORK***

- 3.6.1 The Owner shall have the authority to suspend the Work, in whole or in part, for such periods and such reasons as the Owner may deem necessary or desirable, in its sole discretion, including without limitation:
- .1 Unsuitable weather;
  - .2 Other conditions considered unfavorable for the suitable prosecution of the Work; and/or
  - .3 Other conditions considered adverse to the best interests of the Owner.
- 3.6.2 Any such suspension shall be made by Owner by written order to the Contractor. The Contractor shall obey immediately such order of the Owner and shall not resume the Work until so ordered in writing by the Owner. The Contractor shall be entitled to an extension of the Contract Time, subject to the provisions of Article 8, Contract Time, herein.
- 3.6.3 No such suspension of the Work shall be the basis of a claim by the Contractor for any increase in the Contract Sum or for any other damages, losses, costs or expenses if the suspension is for a reasonable time under the circumstances then existing and the cause thereof is beyond the control and is without the fault or negligence of the Owner or those acting on Owner's behalf.
- 3.6.4 In the event of suspension of Work, the Contractor will, and will cause his Subcontractors and others providing any of the Work through Contractor to, protect carefully his and their materials and Work against damage or injury from the weather and maintain completed and uncompleted portions of the Work as required by the Contract Documents. If, in the opinion of the Owner, any Work is damaged or injured by reason of failure on the part of the Contractor or any of his subcontractors to so protect same, such Work shall be removed and replaced at the expense of the Contractor.

### **3.7 *USE AND OCCUPANCY PRIOR TO FINAL ACCEPTANCE BY OWNER***

- 3.7.1 The Owner has the right to take possession of and use any completed or partially completed portions of the Work, notwithstanding that the time for completing the entire Work or any portions thereof may, or may not, have expired. The taking of possession and use by the Owner shall be in accordance with the provisions in Article 9.8, Substantial Completion and Guarantee Bond. If such prior use delays the Work, the Contractor may submit a request for a time extension in accordance with the requirements of Article 8, Contract Time.

### **3.8 *RIGHT TO AUDIT AND PRESERVATION OF RECORDS***

- 3.8.1 The Contractor shall maintain books, records and accounts that completely and accurately account for all of his costs and receipts relating to the Project in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles and practices. The Owner or its authorized representatives shall have the right to review, inspect, audit and/or copy the books, records, accounts and related documents, including without limitation, supporting documents, of the Contractor under any of the following conditions:
- .1 If the Contract is terminated for any reason in accordance with the provisions of these Contract Documents, in order to arrive at equitable termination costs;
  - .2 If the Contractor and the Owner dispute the amount due the Contractor under the terms of this Contract;

- .3 To check or substantiate any amounts invoiced or paid that are required to reflect the costs of the Contractor, or the Contractor's efficiency or effectiveness under this Contract or in connection with any extras, changes, claims, additions, backcharges, or other, as may be provided for in this Contract; and/or
  - .4 If it becomes necessary to determine the Owner's rights and the Contractor's obligations under the Contract or to ascertain facts relative to any Claim.
- 3.8.2 These provisions for review, inspection, audit and copying shall give the Owner unlimited access during normal working hours to the Contractor's books, records, accounts and supporting documents under the conditions stated above.
- 3.8.3 The Contractor shall make all his books, records, accounts, and all other documents relating to his costs and receipts under this Contract, including without limitation any supporting documents, available to the Owner and its representatives for review, audit, inspection and copying at any time during the period from entry into this Contract through three years after Final Payment or termination of this Contract, whichever occurs later.
- 3.8.4 Any payments made under this Contract shall not constitute a waiver of the Owner's rights to review, inspect, copy and audit. Payments shall not constitute a waiver or agreement by the Owner that it accepts as correct the billings, invoices or other charges upon which the payments are based. If the Owner's review and audit produces a claim against the Contractor, the Owner may pursue all its legal remedies, even though Owner has made all or part of the payments required by this Contract.
- 3.8.5 If any review or audit by the Owner or the Owner's representatives discloses an underpayment by the Owner, the Owner shall pay any amounts found by the audit to be owed to the Contractor. If such audit discloses an overpayment, the Contractor reimburse the Owner for the amount of the overpayment.
- 3.8.6 The Owner's right to review, inspect, audit and copy, and the Contractor's duty as to preservation of records shall terminate at the end of three (3) years after Final Payment or termination of this Contract, whichever occurs later. The Contractor shall include this "Right to Audit and Preservation of Records" clause in all his subcontracts, and he shall require the same to be inserted by all Subcontractors and lower-tier subcontractors in their subcontracts; for any portion of the Work. Should Contractor fail to cause this clause to be included in any such subcontract or lower tier subcontract or otherwise fail to ensure the Owner's rights under this Article 3.8, Contractor shall be liable to Owner for all costs, expenses and attorney's fees that Owner may incur in order to obtain the information that would have otherwise been available to Owner under this Article 3.8, and the absence of such information shall create a presumption in the Owner's favor, which Contractor must overcome with clear and convincing evidence, that the missing information does not support the payment to Contractor or Contractor claim at issue.
- 3.8.7 Review, inspection, audit and copying pursuant to this Article 3.8 may be conducted by the Owner or its authorized representatives.
- 3.8.8 Documents subject to this Article 3.8 shall be made available to Owner and its representatives in whatever formats Owner requests, including without limitation, any electronic formats and/or in paper formats.

### **3.9 RIGHT TO REVIEW OTHER DOCUMENTS AND MATERIALS**

- 3.9.1 In addition to the rights granted to the Owner under Article 3.8, Right to Audit and Preservation of Records or Documents, the Owner shall have the right to inspect, review and copy any and all of the Contractor's records or documents pertaining to or relating in any way to the Work, including, but not limited to, correspondence, memoranda, minutes, reports, intra- and inter-office communications, work

papers, estimating sheets, progress reports, forecasts, audio or video recordings, computer disks, e-mails, films, or any other materials, regardless of physical form or characteristics, which were prepared by or in the possession of, or obtainable by, the Contractor. The Contractor shall make all such documents and records available to the Owner upon ten (10) days Notice to the Contractor of the Owner's intent to inspect and review such documents. The Contractor shall include this "Right to Review Documents and Other Materials" clause in all its subcontracts, and Contractor shall cause the same to be inserted by all Subcontractors and lower-tier subcontractors in their subcontracts for any portion of the Work. The Contractor hereby waives any right he may have to additional compensation or time extensions in the event he fails or refuses to preserve and produce records pertaining to any such claim as requested by the Owner pursuant to this paragraph. In addition, the Owner may withhold all or any portion of any progress payments, which may be otherwise due, in the event Contractor refuses to comply with its obligations under this Article 3.9. The review, inspection and copying of documents and other records under this Article 3.9 may be conducted by the Owner or its authorized representatives.

3.9.2 Records and documents subject to this Article 3.9 shall be made available to Owner and its representatives in whatever formats Owner requests, including without limitation, any electronic formats and/or in paper formats.

## **ARTICLE 4            CONTRACTOR**

### **4.1     *DEFINITION***

4.1.1 The Contractor is the person or entity identified in the Contract as such, and is generally referred to throughout the Contract Documents as if singular in number and masculine in gender but includes the feminine and neuter in gender, as appropriate. The term Contractor means the Contractor or his authorized representative.

4.1.2 This entire Contract is not one of agency by the Contractor for Owner but one in which the Contractor is engaged independently in the business of providing the services and performing the Work herein described as an independent contractor.

### **4.2     *REVIEW OF CONTRACT DOCUMENTS***

4.2.1 The Contractor shall not perform any portion of the Work at any time without having obtained and carefully reviewed the Contract Documents or, where required, approved Shop Drawings, Product. Data, Samples or Manuals for such portion of the Work.

4.2.2 The Contractor shall keep at the Project site at least two (2) copies of the drawings and specifications and shall at all times give the A/E, inspectors, and representatives of the Owner access thereto. Further, said drawings and specifications shall be the approved sets issued to the Contractor by the appropriate City permit agencies

### **4.3     *CONTRACTOR'S REPRESENTATIONS***

By entering into this Contract with the Owner, the Contractor represents and warrants the following, together with all other representations and warranties in the Contract Documents

4.3.1 That he is experienced in and competent to perform the type of work required and to furnish the plant, materials, supplies or equipment to be so performed or furnished by him;

4.3.2 That he is financially solvent, able to pay his debts as they mature, and possessed of sufficient working capital to initiate and complete the Work required by the Contract Documents;

- 4.3.3 That he is familiar with all federal, state, and local government laws, ordinances, permits, regulations and resolutions that may in any way affect the Work or those employed therein;
- 4.3.4 That such temporary and permanent Work required by the Contract Documents which is to be done by him will be satisfactorily constructed and fit for use for its intended purpose and that such construction will not injure any person, or damage any property;
- 4.3.5 That he has carefully examined the Contract Documents and the site of the Project and the Work and that from his own investigations, he has satisfied himself and made himself familiar with: (1) the nature and location of the Work, (2) the character, quality and quantity of materials likely to be encountered, including, but not limited to, all structures and obstructions on or at the project site, both natural and man-made; (3) the character of equipment and other facilities needed for the performance of the Work, (4) the general and local conditions, including without limitation its climatic conditions, the availability and cost of labor and the availability and cost of materials, tools and equipment; (5) the quality and quantity of all materials, supplies, tools, equipment, labor and professional services necessary to complete the Work in the manner required by the Contract Documents; and (6) all other matters or things which could in any manner affect the performance of the Work;
- 4.3.6 That he will fully comply with all requirements of the Contract Documents;
- 4.3.7 That he will perform the Work consistent with good workmanship, sound business practice, and in the most expeditious and economical manner consistent with the best interests of the Owner;
- 4.3.8 That he will furnish efficient business administration, an experienced superintendent, and an adequate supply of workmen, equipment, tools and materials at all times;
- 4.3.9 That he will complete the Work within the Contract Time;
- 4.3.10 That his Contract Sum is based upon the labor, materials, systems and equipment required by the Contract Documents, without exception; and
- 4.3.11 That he has satisfied himself as to the feasibility and correctness of the Contract Documents for the construction of the Work.

#### **4.4 SUPERVISION AND CONSTRUCTION PROCEDURES**

- 4.4.1 The Contractor shall supervise and direct the Work, using his best skill and attention. He shall be solely responsible for all construction means, methods, techniques, sequences and procedures and for coordinating all portions of the Work under the Contract; subject, however, to the Owner's right to reject means and methods proposed by the Contractor which are unsafe or otherwise not in compliance with the Contract Documents.
- 4.4.2 The Contractor shall be responsible to the Owner for the acts and omissions of Contractor's employees, Subcontractors and sub-subcontractors, suppliers, their agents and their employees, and of any other persons providing any of the Work through Contractor, and for their compliance with each and every requirement of the Contract Documents, in the same manner as if they were directly employed by the Contractor.
- 4.4.3 The Contractor understands and agrees that he shall not be relieved of his obligations to perform the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents either by the activities or duties of the Owner or the A/E in their administration of the Contract or by inspections, tests, or approvals required or performed under Article 7 by persons other than the Contractor.

- 4.4.4 Before starting a section of the Work, the Contractor shall carefully examine all preparatory work that has been executed by others to receive his Work to see that it has been completed. He shall check carefully, by whatever means are required, to ensure that his Work and adjacent, related work will finish to proper quality, contours, planes, and levels.
- 4.4.5 The Contractor understands and agrees that the Owner and A/E will not have any liability for or any responsibility to exercise any control over construction means, methods, techniques, sequences or procedures, or for safety precautions and programs in connection with the Work, and they will not be responsible for the Contractor's failure to carry out the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents. The Owner and the A/E will not have any liability for or any responsibility to exercise any control over the acts or omissions of the Contractor, Subcontractors, sub-subcontractors or any of their agents or employees, or any other persons performing any of the Work.
- 4.4.6 The Contractor shall use no plant, equipment, materials, or persons for this Work to which the Owner objects.
- 4.4.7 The Contractor shall not remove any portion of the Work or stored materials from the site of the Project without the Owner's prior, written approval.

#### **4.5 LABOR, MATERIALS AND EQUIPMENT**

- 4.5.1 The Contractor shall furnish all plant, labor, materials, supplies, equipment and other facilities and things necessary or proper for, or incidental to, the Work, and will perform all other obligations imposed on him by the Contract Documents. Final payment will not be made until the Work is so completed.
- 4.5.2 Unless otherwise provided in the Contract Documents, the Contractor shall provide and pay for all labor, materials, equipment, tools, construction equipment and machinery, water, heat, utilities, transportation, and other facilities and services necessary for the proper execution and completion of the Work, whether temporary or permanent and whether or not incorporated or to be incorporated in the Work.
- 4.5.3 Work, materials, and equipment which are necessary in the construction but which are not specifically referred to in the specifications or shown in the drawings but implied by the Contract Documents shall be furnished by the Contractor at his own cost and expense. Such work and materials shall correspond with the general character of the Work as may be determined by the A/E subject to review as provided in Article 2.2.11.
- 4.5.4 The Contractor shall perform at least that percentage of the Work specified in the Contract to be Contractor self performed with forces that are in the direct employment of the Contractor. The Contractor shall submit to the Owner within thirty (30) days after award of the Contract a designation of the Work to be performed by the Contractor with his own forces. The percentage of the Work to be performed under subcontract shall be calculated by adding the amounts of all subcontracts and dividing this sum by the total Contract Sum.
- 4.5.5 The Contractor shall at all times enforce strict discipline, safety and good order among all persons providing any of the Work through him and shall not cause or allow to be used for the Work any unfit person or anyone not skilled in the task assigned to him. If any person providing any of the Work through the Contractor shall appear to the Owner to be incompetent or to act in a disorderly or improper manner, such person shall be removed immediately, at the request of the Owner, and shall not provide any of the Work except on written consent of the Owner.
- 4.5.6 No materials or supplies for the Work shall be purchased by the Contractor or by any Subcontractor subject to any chattel mortgage, or under a conditional sale or other agreement by which an interest is

retained by the seller. The Contractor warrants that he has good title to all materials and supplies used by him in the Work.

4.5.7 The Contractor shall provide approved and adequate sanitary accommodations. All wastes shall be covered, disinfected, incinerated or otherwise disposed of legally.

4.5.8 All equipment, apparatus and/or devices of any kind to be incorporated into the Work that are shown or indicated on the drawings or called for in the specifications or required for the completion of the Work shall be entirely satisfactory to the Owner as regards operation, capacity and/or performance. No approval, either written or verbal, of any drawings, descriptive data or samples of such equipment, apparatus, and/or device shall relieve the Contractor of his responsibility to turn over the same in good working order for its intended purpose at the completion of the Work in complete accordance with the Contract Documents. Any equipment, apparatus and/or device not fulfilling these requirements shall be removed and replaced by Contractor with proper and acceptable equipment, apparatus, and/or device, or put in good working order satisfactory to the Owner by Contractor without additional cost to the Owner.

#### **4.6 WARRANTY**

4.6.1 The Contractor warrants to the Owner that all materials and equipment furnished under this Contract will be new unless otherwise specified, and that all workmanship will be of first class quality, free from faults and defects and in conformance with the Contract Documents and all other warranties and guaranties specified therein. Where no standard is specified for such workmanship or materials, they shall be the best of their respective kinds. All Work not conforming to these requirements, including substitutions not properly approved and authorized, may be considered defective. If required by the Owner, the Contractor shall furnish satisfactory evidence as to the kind and quality of materials and equipment. This warranty is not limited by the provisions of Article 13, Uncovering and Correction of Work.

4.6.2 The Work included in this Contract is specified in the Contract Documents. The Contractor shall be required to complete the Work specified and to provide all items needed for construction of the Work, complete and in good order.

#### **4.7 CONTRACTOR-PAID TAXES, PERMITS, FEES AND NOTICES**

4.7.1 The Contractor shall pay all sales, consumer, use and other similar taxes for the Work or portions thereof provided by the Contractor which are legally enacted at the time bids are received, whether or not yet effective. Taxes to be paid by the Contractor shall include, but shall not be limited to, the Lynchburg City Business, Professional and Occupational License Tax (a gross receipts tax).

4.7.2 Except as provided in Article 3.3, Owner-Paid Permits and Fees, the Contractor will be responsible for obtaining and paying for all other fees, permits and licenses necessary for the proper execution of the Work, including but not limited to:

- .1 Building Permit and inspections (City fees waived);
- .2 Plumbing, Electrical, Mechanical Permits and inspections (City fees waived);
- .3 Temporary water meter, temporary electrical and telephone installations and temporary utility usage;
- .4 Temporary security lighting;

.5 All other permits necessary in order to perform the Work shall also be secured by the Contractor, and fees necessary in order to perform the Work shall be paid by him as part of this Contract at no additional cost to the Owner.

4.7.3 The Contractor shall give all notices and comply with all laws, ordinances, rules, regulations, codes, permits, resolutions and lawful orders of any public authority bearing on the performance of the Work; including but not limited to OSHA, Title 40.1 Labor and Employment Chapter 3 of the Code of Virginia, and Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, as amended. All safety violations shall be corrected immediately upon receipt of notice of violation.

#### **4.8 COMPLIANCE**

4.8.1 All demolition and excavation shall comply with all laws, ordinances, rules and regulations, and lawful orders of public authority, including without limitation, those for the prevention of accidents as issued by the Department of Labor and Industry of the Commonwealth of Virginia.

4.8.2 To the extent of the Work indicated in the Contract Documents, the Contractor shall comply and the construction shall conform with all applicable and current editions or revisions of the following codes, specifications and standards. In case of conflict, the order of precedence shall be as hereinafter listed:

.1 Lynchburg Public Procurement Code;

.2 Contract Documents;

.3 The Virginia Uniform Statewide Building Code ("USBC"), as amended including, without limitation, The International Building Code ("IBC") and other codes incorporated by the USBC and IBC); and

.4 The Virginia Department of Transportation Road and Bridge Specifications and the Road Designs and Standards.

4.8.3 If the Contractor (or any person in a contract with the Contractor relating to the Work) finds an error, inconsistency, omission, ambiguity, discrepancy, conflict or variance in the Contract Documents, or between the Contract Documents and any provisions of law, ordinance, rule, or regulations or any of the codes, specifications and standards set forth in 4.8.2 herein, the Contractor has the obligation to promptly seek in writing a clarification thereof from the A/E, with a copy to the Owner, prior to the time of beginning any of the Work that is affected by such error, inconsistency, omission, ambiguity, discrepancy, conflict or variance. The Owner will welcome such a clarification request, and, if deemed necessary by the Owner, the Owner will issue a written instruction clarifying the matter in question. If the Contractor feels that the written clarification requires additional work, the Contractor shall follow the change process in Article 12, Changes and Modifications in the Work.

Should the Contractor fail to seek such a clarification thereof immediately upon the discovery of the need therefor, prior to the time the said Work is performed, the Contractor thereby assumes all risk of loss related to such error, inconsistency, ambiguity, discrepancy, conflict or variance which the Contractor (and any person in contract with Contractor relating to the Work) knew or should have known, using a normal, professional standard of care, existed prior to the time the Work was performed.

4.8.4 Any material or operation specified by reference to publications, or published specifications of a manufacturer, a society, an association, a code, or other published standard, shall comply with the requirements of the referenced document which is current on the date of receipt of bids. If the Contractor observes that any of the Contract Documents are at variance with any such referenced publications, codes,



published specifications, or published standards in any respect, he shall promptly notify the A/E in writing, with a copy to the Owner. The A/E will make such judgments as are necessary and notify the Contractor prior to the performance of the Work.

- 4.8.5 If the Contractor performs any Work contrary to any law, code, ordinance, regulation, publication, standard, permit, rule, regulation or resolution, he shall assume full responsibility therefore and shall bear all costs attributable thereto.
- 4.8.6 The Contractor is responsible for locating all underground structures such as water, oil and gas mains, water and gas services, storm and sanitary sewers and telephone and electric conduits that may be encountered during construction. The Contractor shall have Miss Utility locate all utilities on the site within the area of the Work and shall dig test holes, to determine the position of the underground structures. The Contractor shall pay the cost of digging test holes and likewise he shall pay the cost of the services of the representatives of the owners of such utilities for locating the said utilities. The cost of determining the location of any and all utilities is to be included in the bid price. The Owner shall pay the owners of such utilities for fees or charges for relocation of gas, electric, telephone, cable or other lines and/or services indicated to be relocated by others.
- 4.8.7 If utilities are marked which are not shown on the plans, the Contractor shall immediately give Notice to the Owner and the A/E of such finding. The Owner and A/E shall provide a direction to the Contractor within a reasonable period of time if additional work is required as a result of the finding. If the Contractor believes that it requires additional work, the Contractor shall follow the change process in Article 12, Changes and Modifications in the Work.

#### **4.9 ALLOWANCES**

- 4.9.1 The Special Conditions, if any, will contain provisions for allowances, if applicable to this Contract.

#### **4.10 SUPERINTENDENT**

- 4.10.1 The Contractor shall employ and have present at the Project site a competent Superintendent and any necessary assistants to ensure adequate supervision of the Work. The Superintendent shall have full authority to represent the Contractor, and all communications given to the Superintendent shall be as binding as if given to the Contractor.
- 4.10.2 Such Superintendent shall be acceptable to the Owner and shall be one who will be continued in that capacity for duration of this Project, unless he ceases to be on the Contractor's payroll. The Superintendent shall not be employed on any other project during the performance of this Contract.

#### **4.11 CONSTRUCTION SCHEDULE**

- 4.11.1 The Contractor shall, within twenty (20) days after issuance of the Notice of Award, prepare and submit to the A/E and Owner for review, a reasonably practicable and feasible Construction Schedule, showing the method by which the Contractor will comply with Completion Date requirements as set forth in the Contract. Unless otherwise agreed in writing by Owner or indicated in the specifications, the Construction Schedule shall use the Critical Path Method ("CPM") and an industry-standard computer software program, such as Primavera, acceptable to Owner and A/E, and shall be provided in electronic and paper format. The Construction Schedule shall show in detail how the Contractor plans to execute and coordinate the Work. The Contractor shall use this schedule in the planning, scheduling, direction, coordination and execution of the Work. The Construction Schedule shall encompass all of the work of all trades necessary for construction of the Project and shall be sufficiently complete and comprehensive to enable progress to be monitored on a day-to-day basis. The Owner and A/E shall each be provided with a copy of all schedules, updates, reports and other documentation required herein, which shall be

suitable for reproduction by the Owner, and, unless otherwise agreed by Owner, shall be in electronic and paper format. When required to assist the A/E with Project staffing requirements for the following week, the Contractor shall provide the A/E, on each Friday, with a detailed work schedule for the following week. The Contractor shall provide the A/E with at least a seventy-two (72) hour notice for the following items: (1) All traffic lane changes, (2) Work ready for inspection or testing, (3) \_\_\_\_\_. The Contractor may be charged for additional costs of inspection when material and workmanship are found to not be ready for inspection or testing at the time the Contractor calls for inspection or testing.

- 4.11.2 It is the sole responsibility of the Contractor to prepare, maintain, update, revise and utilize the Construction Schedule as outlined in this Article 4.11, Construction Schedule. The Construction Schedule shall be the sole overall schedule utilized by the Contractor in managing this Project; provided, however, that Contractor may, at its option, employ and utilize other schedules based upon and consistent with the Construction Schedule. In general, it is the intent of this paragraph 4.11.2 to allow the Contractor to choose its own means, methods and construction procedures consistent with good practice and the Contract Documents.
- 4.11.3 If the Contractor should express an intention to complete the Work earlier than any required Milestone or Completion Date, including without limitation, in any schedule, the Owner shall not be liable to the Contractor for any delay or associated extra costs based upon the Contractor being unable to complete the Work before such earlier date. The duties, obligations and warranties of the Owner to the Contractor apply only to the completion of the Work on the Milestone and Completion Dates required by the Contract Documents and do not apply to early completion.
- 4.11.4 Submission to the Owner of the Construction Schedule is advisory only, does not satisfy any requirement for any notice required by the Contract Documents or the Lynchburg Public Procurement Code, and such submission shall not relieve the Contractor of the responsibility for accomplishing the Work within each and every required Milestone and Completion Date. Omissions and errors in the approved Construction Schedule shall not excuse performance that is not in compliance with the Contract Documents. Submission to the Owner and/or A/E in no way makes the Owner and/or A/E an insurer of the Construction Schedule's success or makes Owner and/or the A/E liable for time or cost overruns flowing from the Construction Schedule's shortcomings. The Owner hereby disclaims any obligation or liability by reason of Owner and/or A/E approval or failure to object to the Construction Schedule, and any such approval or failure to object shall not be considered an admission by the Owner that the Construction Schedule was reasonably practicable or feasible.
- 4.11.5 Contractor shall consult with and obtain information from principal Subcontractors necessary in preparation of the Construction Schedule, and for updates and revisions required therein. Contractor shall provide each principal Subcontractor with copies of the Construction Schedule and any revisions or updates affecting that Subcontractor's work. Contractor shall hold appropriate progress meetings with Subcontractors and shall direct and coordinate the work of Subcontractors consistent with and as required herein. Owner shall have the right to attend Subcontractor progress meetings but shall not be required to participate in such meetings or provide information to Subcontractors, except through the Contractor. Contractor shall keep up-to-date minutes of subcontractor progress meetings and shall provide same to Owner. The Contractor shall ensure that each Subcontractor, sub-subcontractor or supplier acknowledges and accepts the requirements of the Construction Schedule relating to their part of the Work.
- 4.11.6 If Contractor's Construction Schedule indicates that Owner, the A/E, or a separate contractor is to perform an activity by a specific date, or within a certain duration, Owner, the A/E, or any separate contractor shall not be bound to said date or duration unless Owner expressly and specifically agrees in writing to the same. The Owner's and/or A/E's overall review and acceptance or approval of the schedule does not constitute an agreement to specific dates or durations for activities of the Owner, A/E, or any separate contractor.

- 4.11.7 The Contractor's Superintendent shall maintain at the Project site a current, updated Construction Schedule, indicating actual monthly progress for those portions of the Project on which Work has been or is being performed.
- 4.11.8 If an extension or contraction of any Milestone or Completion Date is authorized by any Change Order, the Contractor shall revise his Construction Schedule, Milestone and Completion Dates accordingly.
- 4.11.9 If, in the opinion of the Owner, the Construction Schedule does not accurately reflect the actual progress and sequence of the Contractor's performance of the Work, the Contractor shall revise the Construction Schedule, upon the Owner's request, and submit a revised Construction Schedule that accurately represents the progress and sequence of the Contractor's performance of the Work.
- 4.11.10 Contractor shall submit to the Owner the name of any scheduling consultant that Contractor may select or retain, prior to using such consultant. Contractor shall not utilize any particular scheduling consultant over the reasonable objection of the Owner to that consultant.
- 4.11.11 Contractor covenants, warrants, and guarantees that Contractor will not:
- .1 Misrepresent to Owner its planning and scheduling of the Work;
  - .2 Utilize schedules materially different from those made available to the Owner or any subcontractors for the direction, execution and coordination of the Work, or which are not feasible or realistic;
  - .3 Prepare schedules, updates, revisions or reports that do not accurately reflect Contractor's actual intent or Contractor's reasonable and actual expectations as to:
    - (a) The sequences of activities,
    - (b) The duration of activities,
    - (c) The responsibility for activities,
    - (d) Resource availability,
    - (e) Labor availability or efficiency,
    - (f) Expected weather conditions,
    - (g) The value associated with the activity,
    - (h) The percentage complete of any activity,
    - (i) Completion of any item of work or activity,
    - (j) Project completion,
    - (k) Delays, slippages, or problems encountered or expected,
    - (l) Subcontractor requests for time extension, or delay claims of subcontractors, and
    - (m) If applicable, the float time available.

- 4.11.12 Contractor's failure to substantially comply with the foregoing covenants, warranties and guarantees of paragraph 4.11.11 shall be a substantial and material breach of contract which will permit Owner to terminate Contractor for default, or withhold payments under the Contract Documents, and shall entitle Owner to the damages afforded by these Contract Documents or applicable law.
- 4.11.13 Should Contractor fail to substantially comply with the provisions of the Contract Documents relating to scheduling and execution of the Work by the overall Construction Schedule, Owner shall have the right, at its option, to retain the services of scheduling consultants or experts (including attorneys if necessary in the opinion of the Owner) to prepare schedules, reports, updates and revisions of the schedule in accordance with the Contract Documents and to review and analyze same, in order to allow Owner and the A/E to evaluate the progress of the Work by Contractor, to determine whether Contractor is substantially complying with the Contract Documents, and to direct such action by the Contractor, as permitted by the Contract Documents, as required to ensure, under the Owner's schedule prepared hereunder, that Contractor will complete the Work within the Contract Time. All costs and expenses and fees incurred by Owner in exercising its rights hereunder shall be charged to Contractor's account. If Contractor fails to substantially comply with the scheduling and execution of the Work requirements of the Contract Documents, Contractor hereby agrees, in such instance, to comply with such Owner-prepared schedules, if any, or directions, activity sequences and durations as Owner may reasonably require, without additional cost to the Owner (subject only to cost adjustments for such changes in the Work as Owner may direct), to ensure completion within the Contract Time.
- 4.11.14 The Construction Schedule shall be utilized by Owner, A/E and Contractor for submission, review and approval of monthly Payment Requests. The schedule must be updated by Contractor monthly with each progress payment application and submitted to the Owner and A/E for review with the progress payment application. Owner shall not be required to process and review Contractor's Application for Payment if Contractor has failed or refused to provide the scheduling update information required herein.
- 4.11.15 The type of schedule to be utilized on this Project, along with its particular elements, shall be as specified in the Contract Documents.

#### **4.12 RESPONSIBILITY FOR COMPLETION**

- 4.12.1 The Contractor shall furnish such manpower, materials, facilities and equipment and shall work such hours, including night shifts, overtime operations and Sundays and holidays, as may be necessary to ensure the performance of the Work within the Milestone and Completion dates specified in the Contract. If the Owner notifies the Contractor that it has become apparent that the Work will not be completed within required Milestone or Completion Dates and such is not due solely to circumstances for which Contractor has established entitlement to an extension to the Contract Time, the Contractor agrees that it will assume full responsibility to take some or all of the following actions, at no additional cost to the Owner (except for circumstances beyond the Contractors' control), in order to ensure, in the opinion of the Owner, that the Contractor will comply with all Milestone and Completion Date requirements:
- .1 Increase manpower, materials, crafts, equipment and facilities;
  - .2 Increase the number of working hours per shift, shifts per working day, working days per week, or any combination of the foregoing; and
  - .3 Reschedule activities to achieve maximum practical concurrency of accomplishment of activities.

Failure of the Owner to notify the Contractor of the apparent delay shall not relieve Contractor of the obligation to finish the Work within the required Milestone or Completion date.

- 4.12.2 If the actions taken by the Contractor to remedy delays not due solely to circumstances for which Contractor has established entitlement to a time extension are not satisfactory, the Owner may direct the Contractor to take any and all actions necessary to ensure completion within the required Milestone and Completion Dates, without additional cost to the Owner. In such event, the Contractor shall continue to assume responsibility for his performance and for completion within the required dates.
- 4.12.3 If, in the opinion of the Owner, the actions taken by the Contractor pursuant to this Article or the progress or sequence of Work are not accurately reflected on the Construction Schedule, the Contractor shall revise such schedule to accurately reflect the actual progress and sequence of Work.
- 4.12.4 Failure of the Contractor to substantially comply with the requirements of this Article is grounds for a determination by the Owner, pursuant to Article 15, Termination Of The Contract, that the Contractor is failing to prosecute the Work with such diligence as will ensure its completion within the time specified.
- 4.12.5 The Owner may, at its sole discretion and for any reason, including when it is apparent to the A/E or Owner that the Work will not be completed within the required Milestone or Completion Dates, require the Contractor to accelerate the Construction Schedule by providing overtime, Saturday, Sunday and/or holiday work and/or by having all or any subcontractors designated by the Owner provide overtime, Saturday, Sunday, and/or holiday work. If the Owner requires overtime, Saturday, Sunday or holiday work by the Contractor's or his Subcontractor's own forces, and such requirement is not related in any way to the Contractor's apparent inability to comply with Milestone and Completion Date requirements, the Owner shall reimburse the Contractor for the direct cost to the Contractor of the premium time for all labor utilized by the Contractor in such overtime, Saturday, Sunday or holiday work (but not for the straight time costs of such labor), together with any Social Security and State or Federal unemployment insurance taxes in connection with such premium time. However, no overhead supervision costs, commissions, profit or other costs and expenses shall be payable in connection therewith.
- 4.12.6 This provision does not eliminate the Contractor's responsibility to comply with the City's noise ordinances, all VDOT permit requirements, and all other applicable laws, regulations, rules, ordinances, resolutions, and permit requirements.

#### **4.13 DOCUMENTS AND SAMPLES AT THE SITE**

- 4.13.1 The Contractor shall, at the Owner's direction, maintain at the site for the Owner one record copy of all drawings, specifications, addenda, Change Orders and other Modifications, and Field Orders in good order and marked currently to record all changes made during construction, and approved Shop Drawings, Product Data, Samples and Manuals. These shall be available to the A/E. These shall be delivered to the Owner upon completion of the Work.

#### **4.14 SHOP DRAWINGS, PRODUCT DATA, SAMPLES AND MANUALS**

- 4.14.1 SHOP DRAWINGS are drawings, diagrams, schedules and other data specially prepared for the Work by the Contractor or any Subcontractor, manufacturer, supplier or distributor to illustrate some portion of the Work.
- 4.14.2 PRODUCT DATA are illustrations, standard schedules, performance charts, instructions, brochures, diagrams and other information furnished by the Contractor to illustrate a material, product or system for some portion of the Work.
- 4.14.3 SAMPLES are physical examples that illustrate materials, equipment or workmanship and establish standards by which the Work will be judged.

- 4.14.4 MANUALS are manufacturer's installation, start-up, operating, maintenance and repair instructions, together with parts lists, pictures, sketches and diagrams that set forth the manufacturer's requirements, for the benefit of the Contractor and the Owner.
- 4.14.5 The Contractor shall review, approve and submit, with reasonable promptness and in such sequence as to cause no delay in the Work or in the work of the Owner or any separate contractor, all Shop Drawings, Product Data, Samples and Manuals required by the Contract Documents.
- 4.14.6 By approving and submitting Shop Drawings, Product Data, Samples and Manuals, the Contractor represents that he has determined and verified all materials, field measurements, and field construction criteria related thereto, and that he has checked and coordinated the information contained within such submittals with the requirements of the Work and of the Contract Documents.

Parts and details not fully indicated on the contract drawings shall be detailed by the Contractor in accordance with standard engineering practice. Dimensions on the drawings, as well as detailed drawings themselves, are subject in every case to measurements of existing, adjacent, incorporated and completed Work, which shall be taken by the Contractor before undertaking any Work dependent on such data.

- 4.14.7 The Contractor shall not be relieved of responsibility for any deviation from the requirements of the Contract Documents by the Owner or A/E's approval of Shop Drawings, Product Data, Samples or Manuals under Article 2, Architect/Engineer unless the Contractor has specifically informed the Owner and A/E in writing of such deviation at the time of submission and the Owner has given specific written approval to the specific deviation. The Contractor shall not be relieved from responsibility for errors or omissions in the Shop Drawings, Product Data, Samples or Manuals by the A/E's approval thereof.
- 4.14.8 The Contractor shall direct specific attention, in writing or on resubmitted Shop Drawings, Product Data or Samples, to revisions other than those requested by the Owner or A/E on previous submittals.

No portion of the Work requiring submission of Shop Drawings, Product Data, or Samples shall commence until the submittal has been approved by the Owner and A/E as provided in Article 2, Architect/Engineer. All such portions of the Work shall be in accordance with approved submittals.

- 4.14.9 For substances that are proposed for use in the Project that may be hazardous to human health, the Contractor shall submit to the A/E, for information only, information on precautions for safely using these substances, including Material Safety Data Sheets and certification of registration by the Contractor with authorities under the respective Virginia and Federal Toxic Substances Control Acts.
- 4.14.10 Unless otherwise modified by the Owner in writing, the Contractor shall label or stamp and number all Shop Drawings, Product Data, Samples or Manuals as prescribed by the Project Manager.
- 4.14.11 The Contractor shall submit a copy of each submittal, including the transmittal sheet (for shop drawings, product data, samples or manuals) to the Owner simultaneously with the Contractor's submission of said drawings, data, samples or manual packages to the A/E.

#### **4.15 EQUAL PRODUCTS:**

- 4.15.1 The term "Product" as used in the Contract Documents refers to materials, equipment, supplies, articles, fixtures, devices, types of construction, or products, as appropriate.
- 4.15.2 All products furnished shall, whenever specified and otherwise wherever practicable, be the standard products of recognized, reputable manufacturers. If the manufacturer cannot make scheduled delivery of an approved item, the Contractor may request approval of the A/E to use another brand, make, manufacturer, article, device, product, material, fixture, form or type of construction which the Contractor

judges to be equal to that specified. An item need not be considered by the A/E for approval as equal to the item so named or described unless it (1) it is at least equal in quality, durability, appearance, strength, and design; (2) it will perform at least equally the specific function imposed by the general design for the work being contracted for or the material being purchased; and (3) it conforms substantially, even with deviations, to the detailed requirements for the item in the specifications. Approval shall be at the sole discretion of the A/E and will be based upon considerations of quality, workmanship, economy of operation, suitability for the purpose intended, and acceptability for use on the project. Any such approval must be in writing to be effective, and the decision of the A/E shall be final.

4.15.4 To obtain such approval of equal products other than those specified in Contract Documents, and not previously approved during the bidding, the Contractor's request for approval of any equal product shall include the following:

- .1 Complete data substantiating compliance of the proposed equal product with the Contract Documents;
- .2 Accurate cost data on proposed equal product in comparison with product or method specified;
- .3 Product identification including manufacturer's name, address, and phone number;
- .4 Manufacturer's literature showing complete product description, performance and test data, and all reference standards;
- .5 Samples and colors in the case of articles or products;
- .6 Name and address of similar projects on which the product was used and date of installation;
- .7 All directions, specifications, and recommendations by manufacturers for installation, handling, storing, adjustment, and operation.

4.15.5 The Contractor shall also submit with his request for approval a statement which shall include all of the following representations by the Contractor, namely that:

- .1 He has investigated the proposed equal product and determined that it is equal or better in all respects to that specified and that it fully complies with all requirements of the Contract Documents;
- .2 He will meet all contract obligations with regard to this substitution;
- .3 He will coordinate installation of accepted equal products into the work, making all such changes and any required schedule adjustments, at no additional cost to the Owner, as may be required for the Work to be complete in all respects;
- .4 He waives all claims for additional costs and additional time related to equal products. He also agrees to hold the Owner harmless from claims for extra costs and time incurred by subcontractors and suppliers, or additional services which may have to be performed by the A/E, for changes or extra work that may, at some later date, be determined to be necessary in order for the Work to function in the manner intended in the Contract Documents;
- .5 He will provide the same warranty and guarantee, and perform any work required in accordance therewith, for the equal product that is applicable to the specified item for which the equal product is requested;

- .6 Material will be installed, handled, stored, adjusted, tested, and operated in accordance with the manufacturers' recommendation and as specified in the Contract Documents;
- .7 In all cases, new materials will be used unless this provision is waived in writing by, the Owner or unless otherwise specified in the Contract Documents;
- .8 All material and workmanship will be in every respect, in accordance with that which in the opinion of the Owner, is in conformity with approved modern practice; and
- .9 He has provided accurate cost data on the proposed equal product in comparison with the product or method specified, if applicable.

4.15.6 The Owner may require tests of all products proposed as equal products so submitted to establish quality standards, at the Contractor's expense. After approval of an equal product, if it is determined that the Contractor submitted defective information or data regarding the equal product upon which Owner's approval was based, and that unexpected or unanticipated redesign or rework of the Project will be required in order to accommodate the equal product, or that the item will not perform or function as well as the specified item for which equal product was requested, the Contractor will be required to furnish the original specified item or request approval to use another equal product. The Contractor shall pay all costs, expenses or damages associated with or related to the unacceptability of such an equal product and the resultant utilization of another item, and no time extension shall be granted for any delays associated with or related to such an equal product.

4.15.7 Equal products will not be considered for approval by the Owner if:

- .1 The proposed equal product is indicated or implied on the Contractor's shop drawing or product data submittals and has not been formally submitted for approval by the Contractor in accordance with the above-stated requirements; or
- .2 Acceptance of the proposed equal product will require substantial design revisions to the Contract Documents or is otherwise not acceptable to the Owner.

4.15.8 Except as otherwise provided for by the provisions of any applicable laws, the Contractor shall not have any right of appeal from the decision of the Owner disapproving any products submitted if the Contractor fails to obtain the approval for an equal product under this Article.

4.15.8 If the Contractor proposes a product which the Owner determines is not equal to the product named in Contract Documents but which the Owner nevertheless is willing to accept, Contractor shall provide, upon request by the Owner, an itemized comparison of the proposed substitution with the product specified and the cost differential which shall be credited to the Owner in a Change Order issued in accordance with Article 12, Changes and Modifications in the Work.



#### **4.16 USE OF SITE**

4.16.1 The Contractor shall confine his operations at the site to areas permitted by law, ordinances, permits, easements, right-of-way agreements and the Contract Documents. The Contractor shall not unreasonably encumber the site, in the opinion of the Owner, with any materials, equipment or trailers, nor shall Contractor block the entrances or otherwise prevent reasonable access to the site, other working and parking areas, completed portions of the Work and/or properties, storage areas, areas of other facilities that are adjacent to the worksite. If the Contractor fails or refuses to move said material, equipment or trailers within 24 hours of Notice by the Owner to so do, the Owner shall have the right, without further Notice, to remove, at the Contractor's expense, any material, equipment and/or trailers which the Owner deems are in violation of this paragraph.

#### **4.17 CUTTING AND PATCHING OF WORK**

4.17.1 The Contractor shall be responsible for all cutting, fitting or patching that may be required to complete the Work and to make its several parts fit properly and in accordance with the Contract Documents.

4.17.2 The Contractor shall not damage or endanger any portion of the Work or the work of the Owner or any separate contractors by cutting, patching or otherwise altering any work, or by excavation. The Contractor shall not cut or otherwise alter the work of the Owner or any separate contractor except with the written consent of the Owner and of such separate contractor. The Contractor shall not unreasonably withhold from the Owner or any separate contractor Contractor's consent to cutting or otherwise altering the Work. The Owner shall not be required to accept Work with a cut, splice, or patch when such cut, splice or patch is not generally accepted practice for the particular work involved or is otherwise unworkmanlike in the opinion of the Owner.

#### **4.18 SITE CLEAN UP**

4.18.1 The Contractor at all times shall keep the Project site and adjacent areas free from accumulation of waste materials or rubbish caused by his operations. Before final payment is made, the Contractor shall remove all of his waste materials, rubbish, scrap materials, debris, tools, construction equipment, machinery, surplus materials, falsework, temporary structures, including foundations thereof and plant of any description, from the Project site and put the site in a neat, orderly condition.

4.18.2 If the Contractor fails to clean up as required herein at any time during the performance of the Work or at the completion of the Work, the Owner may, upon 24 hours notification, clean up the site at the Contractor's expense.

#### **4.19 PATENTS, ROYALTIES, ETC.**

4.19.1 The Contractor guarantees to save harmless the Owner, its officers, agents, servants and employees from liability of any kind or nature, including without limitation, cost, expense and attorney's fees, on account of suits and claims of any kind for violation or infringement of any patents or patent rights by the Contractor, or by anyone directly or indirectly employed by him, or by reason of the use of any art, process, method, machine, manufacture, or composition of matter patented or unpatented in the performance of this Contract in violation or infringement of any letter or rights. The Contractor agrees to pay all royalties, fees, licenses, etc. required in respect of the Work or any part thereof as part of his obligations hereunder without any additional compensation.

#### **4.20 INDEMNIFICATION**

- 4.20.1 It is hereby mutually covenanted and agreed that the relation of the Contractor to the Work to be performed by him under this Contract shall be that of an independent contractor and that as such he will be responsible for all damages, loss or injury, including death, to persons or property that may arise or be incurred in or during the conduct and progress of said work as the result of any action, omission or operation under the Contract or in connection with the Work, whether such action, omission or operation is attributable to the Contractor, subcontractor, any material supplier, or anyone directly or indirectly employed by any of them. The Contractor shall make good any damages that may occur in consequence of the Work or any part of it. The Contractor shall assume all liability, loss and responsibility of whatsoever nature by reason of his neglect or violation of any federal, state, county or local laws, regulations, codes or ordinances.
- 4.20.2 The Contractor shall indemnify, hold harmless and defend the Owner, its employees, agents, servants and representatives from and against any and all claims, suits, demands, actions (regardless of the merits thereof) and damages of whatever nature arising out of or resulting from the performance of the Work or the failure to perform the Work, including without limitation, jurisdictional labor disputes or other labor troubles that may occur during the performance of the Work.
- 4.20.3 The indemnification obligations under this Article shall not be affected in any way by any limitation on the amount or type of damages, compensation or benefits payable by or for the Contractor or any Subcontractor under worker's or workman's compensation acts, disability benefit acts or other employee benefit acts.
- 4.20.4 The obligations of the Contractor under this Article 4.20 shall not extend to the actions or omissions of the A/E, his agents or employees, arising out of the preparation or approval of maps, drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, change orders, designs or specifications.
- 4.20.5 The obligations of the Contractor under this Article 4.20 shall not extend to the proportion of damages, loss or injury, including death, to persons or property that may arise or be incurred as the result of any action, omission or operation of the Owner, or Owner's separate contractor(s), and their employees, agents, servants, and/or representatives.

#### **4.21 NON-DISCRIMINATION IN EMPLOYMENT**

4.21.1 During the performance of this Contract, the Contractor agrees as follows:

- .1 The Contractor will not discriminate against any employee or applicant for employment because of race, religion, color, sex, national origin, age, disability, or any other basis prohibited by state law relating to discrimination in employment, except where there is bona fide occupational qualification reasonably necessary to the normal operation of the Contractor. The Contractor agrees to post in conspicuous places, available to employees and applicants for employment, notices setting forth the provisions of this nondiscrimination clause.
- .2 The Contractor, in all solicitations or advertisements for employees placed by or on behalf of the Contractor, will state that such Contractor is an equal opportunity employer.
- .3 Notices, advertisements and solicitations placed in accordance with federal law, rule or regulation shall be deemed sufficient for the purpose of meeting the requirements of this section.
- .4 The Contractor will include the provisions of the foregoing paragraphs 1, 2, and 3 in every subcontract or purchase order of over \$10,000, so that the provisions will be binding upon each subcontractor or vendor.

#### **4.21.2 DRUG-FREE WORKPLACE REQUIRED:**

As required by section 2.2-4312 of the Code of Virginia during the performance of the Contract, Contractor agrees to (i) provide a drug-free workplace for the contractor's employees; (ii) post in conspicuous places, available to employees and applicants for employment, a statement notifying employees that the unlawful manufacture, sale, distribution, dispensation, possession, or use of a controlled substance or marijuana is prohibited in the Contractor's workplace and specifying the actions that will be taken against employees for violations of such prohibition; (iii) state in all solicitations or advertisements for employees placed by or on behalf of the Contractor that the Contractor maintains a drug-free workplace; and (iv) include the provisions of the foregoing clauses in every subcontract or purchase order of over \$10,000, so that the provisions will be binding upon each subcontractor or vendor.

For the purposes of this Article 4.21, "drug-free workplace" means a site for the performance of Work done in connection with this Contract where Contractor's employees are prohibited from engaging in the unlawful manufacture, sale, distribution, dispensation, possession or use of any controlled substance or marijuana during the performance of the Contract.

#### **4.22 CONTRACT SECURITY**

4.22.1 The Contractor shall deliver to the Owner, within ten (10) working days from Notice of Award, two (2) originals of a Performance Bond and a separate Labor and Material Payment Bond, in a form acceptable to the Owner, and each in an amount required by the Contract Documents and the Virginia Public Procurement Act, as security for the faithful performance of the Contract, and the payment of all persons performing labor and furnishing materials in connection with this Contract. The City will not issue Notice to Proceed until the bonds are received. The amount of the Performance and Payment Bonds shall be increased to the same extent the Contract Sum is increased due to Modifications. The form of bonds shall be acceptable to the Owner, and the surety shall be such surety company or companies as are acceptable to the Owner and as are authorized to transact business in the Commonwealth of Virginia. The cost of such bonds shall be included in the Contractor's bid amount.

4.22.2 The bonds shall irrevocably obligate the Contractor and surety to the full amount of the bonds unless and until all of Contractor's obligations under the Contract Documents have fully been fulfilled.

4.22.3 If, at any time, any surety or sureties for any bond relating to the Work becomes insolvent or is determined by the Owner to be unable to adequately secure the interest of the Owner, the Contractor shall, within (30) days after Notice from the Owner to do so, substitute an acceptable bond(s) in such form and sum and with such other sureties as obligors as may be satisfactory to the Owner. The premiums on such bond(s) shall be paid by the Contractor.

### **ARTICLE 5 SUBCONTRACTORS**

#### **5.1 DEFINITIONS**

5.1.1 A Subcontractor is a person or entity who has a direct contract with the Contractor to perform or supply any of the Work at the site. Subcontractor means a Subcontractor or his authorized representative. The term Subcontractor does not include any separate contractor performing work pursuant to Article 6 or his subcontractors.

5.1.2 A Sub-subcontractor is a person or entity who has a direct or indirect contract with a Subcontractor to perform or supply any of the Work at the site. The term Sub-subcontractor includes a Sub-subcontractor or an authorized representative thereof.

5.1.3 The A/E will not deal directly with any Subcontractor or Sub-subcontractor or materials supplier. Subcontractor, Sub-subcontractors or material suppliers shall route requests for information or clarification through the Contractor to the A/E, with a copy to the Owner.

## **5.2 AWARD OF SUBCONTRACT AND OTHER CONTRACTS FOR PORTIONS OF THE WORK**

5.2.1 The Contractor shall submit to the Owner with a copy to the A/E prior to the award of any subcontract for Work under this Contract and thirty (30) calendar days after the award of this Contract, the names of the suppliers of principal items, systems, materials, and equipment proposed for the Work; the names and addresses, business and emergency phones of the Subcontractors which he proposes to employ under this Contract, as well as such other information as may be requested by the Owner. The Owner will review each Subcontractor and supplier based upon his apparent financial soundness and responsibility, his known or reported performance on previous similar work, and his available plant, equipment and personnel to perform the Work. The Contractor shall not employ a Subcontractor or supplier to whom the Owner reasonably objects. The Owner's objection to a proposed Subcontractor or supplier shall not affect the Contract Sum.

5.2.2 The Contractor shall make no substitutions for any Subcontractor, person or entity previously selected unless first submitted to the Owner for review and approval.

## **5.3 SUBCONTRACTUAL RELATIONS**

5.3.1 By an appropriate written agreement, the Contractor shall require each Subcontractor, to the extent of the Work to be performed by the Subcontractor, to be bound to the Contractor by the terms of the Contract Documents, and to assume toward the Contractor all the obligations and responsibilities which the Contractor, by these Contract Documents, assumes toward the Owner and the A/E. Said agreement shall preserve and protect the rights of the Owner and the A/E under the Contract Documents with respect to the Work to be performed by the Subcontractor so that the subcontracting thereof will not prejudice such rights, and shall allow to the Subcontractor, unless specifically provided otherwise in the Contractor-Subcontractor agreement, the benefit of all rights, remedies and redress against the Contractor that the Contractor, by these Contracts Documents, has against the Owner. Where appropriate, the Contractor shall require each Subcontractor to enter into similar agreements with his Sub-subcontractors. The Contractor shall make available to each proposed Subcontractor, prior to the execution of the subcontract, copies of all of the Contract Documents, and identify to the Subcontractor any terms and conditions of the proposed subcontract which may be at variance with the Contract Documents. Each Subcontractor shall similarly make copies of such Contract Documents available to his Sub-subcontractor's. Each subcontract agreement shall insure that all appropriate provisions of the Contract Documents are complied with by the Subcontractor.

5.3.2 The provisions herein regarding the City's reasonable objection to any Subcontractor shall in no way affect the liability of the Contractor to Owner regarding performance of all obligations by or payment of Subcontractors. The City's failure to object to any given Subcontractor shall not relieve the Contractor of his obligation to perform or have performed to the full satisfaction of the Owner all of the work required by this Contract.

5.3.3 Neither this article nor any other provision of the Contract Documents shall be deemed to make the Owner a joint venture or partner with the Contractor or to place the Subcontractor and materialmen in privity of contract with the Owner.

## **5.4 QUALIFICATION SUBMITTALS**

5.4.1 Specific qualification submittals may be required of the Contractor, Subcontractors, installers and suppliers for certain critical items of the Work. Required qualification submittals are set forth in detail in the Instruction to Bidders and shall be provided, collected and submitted by the Contractor to the A/E

with copies to the Owner. All information required of a single Subcontractor, installer or supplier shall be contained in a single, complete submittal. The Contractor shall submit the required qualification information within ten (10) days after receipt of the Owner's request.

5.4.2 The Owner may reject any proposed Subcontractor, installer or supplier, or any qualification submittals related thereto, for the following reasons:

- .1 The Contractor's failure to submit requested information within the specified time; or
- .2 The Contractor's failure to provide all of the requested information; or
- .3 The Contractor's submission of a Subcontractor, installer or supplier, or qualifications thereof, which are unacceptable in the judgment of the Owner.

5.4.3 Should the Owner have reasonable objection to any proposed Subcontractor, installer or supplier, the Contractor shall submit another firm for approval by the Owner at no additional cost to the Owner.

## **ARTICLE 6 WORK BY OWNER OR BY SEPARATE CONTRACTORS**

### **6.1 OWNER'S RIGHT TO PERFORM WORK AND TO AWARD SEPARATE CONTRACTS**

6.1.1 The Owner reserves the right to perform work related to the Project with his own forces, and to award separate contracts in connection with other portions of the Project or other work on the site.

6.1.2 When separate contracts are awarded for different portions of the Project or other work on the site, the term "contractor" in the contract documents in each case shall mean the contractor who executes each separate construction agreement.

### **6.2 MUTUAL RESPONSIBILITY**

6.2.1 The Contractor shall afford other contractors and the Owner reasonable opportunity for the introduction and storage of their materials and equipment and the execution of their work and shall properly connect and coordinate the Work with such other work. The Contractor shall coordinate his Work with the Owner and other contractors and store his apparatus, materials, supplies and equipment in such orderly fashion at the site of the Work as will not unduly interfere with the progress of the Work or the work of any other contractors.

6.2.1.1 If the execution or result of any part of the Work depends upon any work of the Owner or of any separate contractor, the Contractor shall, prior to proceeding with the Work, inspect and promptly report to the Owner in writing any apparent discrepancies or defects in such work of the Owner or of any separate contractor that render it unsuitable for the proper execution or result of any part of the Work.

6.2.1.2 Failure of the Contractor to so inspect and report shall constitute an acceptance of the Owner's or separate contractor's work as fit and proper to receive the Work, except as to defects which may develop in the Owner's or separate contractor's work after completion of the Work and which the Contractor could not have discovered by its inspection prior to completion of the Work.

6.2.2 Should the Contractor cause damage to the work or property of the Owner or of any separate contractor on the Project, or to other work on the site, or delay or interfere with the Owner's work on ongoing operations or facilities or adjacent facilities or said separate contractor's work, the Contractor shall be liable for the same; and, in the case of another contractor, the Contractor shall attempt to settle said claim with such other contractor prior to such other contractor's institution of litigation or other proceedings against the Contractor.

If such separate contractor sues the Owner on account of any damage, delay or interference caused or alleged to have been so caused by the Contractor, the Owner shall notify the Contractor, who shall defend the Owner in such proceedings at the Contractor's expense. If any judgment or award is entered against the Owner, the Contractor shall satisfy the same and shall reimburse the Owner for all damages, expenses, and other costs that the Owner incurs as a result thereof.

6.2.3 Should Contractor have a dispute with a separate contractor with whom the Owner has contracted regarding damage to the Work or the property of Contractor or to the Work or property of said separate contractor or with regard to any delays or interferences which either Contractor or said separate contractor has caused to the performance of the other's Work, Contractor agrees to attempt to settle such dispute directly with said separate contractor. Contractor agrees that it will not seek to recover from the Owner any damages, costs, expenses (including, but not limited to, attorney's fees) or losses of profit incurred by the Contractor as a result of any damage to the Work or property of the Contractor or for any delay or interference caused or allegedly caused by any separate contractor.

### **6.3 OWNER'S RIGHT TO CLEAN UP**

6.3.1 If a dispute arises between the Contractor and separate contractors as to their responsibility for cleaning up as required by Article 4, Contractor, the Owner may clean up and charge the cost thereof to the contractor responsible as the Owner shall determine to be just.

## **ARTICLE 7 MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS**

### **7.1 GOVERNING LAW**

The provisions of this Contract shall be interpreted in accordance with the laws of the Commonwealth of Virginia.

### **7.2 PROVISIONS REQUIRED BY LAW DEEMED INSERTED**

Each and every provision of law and clause required by law to be inserted in this Contract shall be deemed to be inserted herein, and the Contract shall be read and enforced as though it were included herein and if through mistake or otherwise, any such provision is not inserted or is not correctly inserted, then upon the application of either party, the Contract shall forthwith be physically amended to make such insertion.

### **7.3 SUCCESSORS AND ASSIGNS**

The Owner and the Contractor each binds himself, his partners, successors, assigns and legal representatives to the other party hereto and to the partners, successors, assigns and legal representatives of such other party in respect to all covenants, agreements and obligations contained in the Contract Documents. Neither party to the Contract shall assign the Contract or sublet it without the written consent of the other, nor shall the Contractor assign any monies due or to become due to him hereunder, without the previous written consent of the Owner and the Contractor's surety.

In the event the Contractor desires to make an assignment of all or part of the Contract or any monies due or to become due hereunder, the Contractor shall file a copy of consent of surety, together with a copy of the assignment to the Owner and A/E. In the event the Contractor assigns all or any part of the monies due or to become due under this Contract, the instrument of assignment shall state that the right of assignees in and to any monies due to or to become due to Contractor shall be subject to prior liens and claims of all persons, firms and corporations that provided labor services or furnished material and

equipment during the performance of the Work. The rights of assignees shall further be subject to the payment of any liens, claims, or amounts due to Federal, state, or local governments.

#### **7.4 RIGHTS AND REMEDIES**

- 7.4.1 The duties and obligations imposed by the Contract Documents and the rights and remedies available thereunder shall be in addition to, and not a limitation of, any duties, obligations, rights and remedies otherwise imposed or available by law, not inconsistent with the Contract Documents. No time limitations described in this Contract shall be construed to alter the applicable statutory period of limitations with regard to the enforcement of the obligations of the parties.
- 7.4.2 No action or failure to act by the Owner, A/E or Contractor shall constitute a waiver of any right or duty afforded any of them under the Contract, nor shall any such action or failure to act constitute an approval of or acquiescence in any breach thereunder, except as may be specifically agreed in writing.
- 7.4.3 Contractor agrees that he can be adequately compensated by money damages for any breach of this Contract which may be committed by the Owner and hereby agrees that, no default, act, or omission of the Owner or the A/E, except for failure to make payments as required by the Contract Documents, shall constitute a material breach of the Contract entitling Contractor to cancel or rescind the provisions of this Contract or (unless the Owner shall so consent or direct in writing) to suspend or abandon performance of all or any part of the Work. Contractor hereby waives any and all rights and remedies to which he might otherwise be or become entitled, saving only its right to money damages.

#### **7.5 SEVERABILITY**

In the event that any provision of this Contract shall be adjudged or decreed to be invalid, such ruling shall not invalidate the entire agreement but shall pertain only to the provision in question and the remaining provisions shall continue to be valid, binding, and in full force and effect.

#### **7.6 TESTS**

- 7.6.1 If the Contract Documents, laws, ordinances, rules, regulations, codes, permits, resolutions or orders of any public authority having jurisdiction require any portion of the Work to be inspected, tested or approved, the Contractor shall give the Owner at least 24 hours notice of its readiness so that the Owner or the A/E or other representatives of the Owner may observe such inspection, testing or approval. The Contractor shall bear all costs of such inspections, tests or approvals conducted by public authorities. Site inspections, tests conducted on site or tests of materials gathered on site, which the Contract requires to be performed by independent testing entities, shall be contracted and paid for by the Contractor. Examples include, but are not limited to, the testing of cast-in-place concrete, foundation materials, soil compaction, pile installations, caisson bearings, and steel framing connections.
- 7.6.2 All materials and workmanship (if not otherwise designated by the specifications) shall be subject to inspection, examination or test by the Owner, A/E, and other representatives of the Owner, at any and all times during the manufacture and/or construction and at any and all places where such manufacture and/or construction are carried on. Special, full-sized and performance tests shall be as described in the specifications. Without additional charge, the Contractor shall furnish promptly all reasonable facilities, labor and materials necessary to make tests safe and convenient.
- 7.6.3 The selection of bureaus, laboratories and/or agencies for the inspection and tests of supplies, materials or equipment shall be subject to the approval of the Owner. Satisfactory documentary evidence, including but not limited to certificates of inspection and certified test reports that the material has passed the required inspection and tests must be furnished to the Owner, with a copy to the A/E, by the Contractor

prior to the incorporation of the supplies, materials or equipment into the Work or at such times as to allow for appropriate action by the Owner.

- 7.6.4 Inspection or testing performed exclusively for the Contractor's convenience shall be the sole responsibility of the Contractor. Tests required by Contractor's or Subcontractor's error, omission or non-compliance with the Contract Documents, shall be paid for by the Contractor.
- 7.6.5 It is specifically understood and agreed that an inspection and approval of the materials by the Owner shall not in any way subject the Owner to pay for the said materials or any portion thereof, even though incorporated in the Work, if said materials shall in fact turn out to be unfit to be used in the Work, nor shall such inspection be considered as any waiver of objection to the Work on account of the unsoundness or imperfection of the material used.

## **ARTICLE 8                    CONTRACT TIME**

### **8.1        *DEFINITION***

- 8.1.1 Unless otherwise provided, the Contract Time is the period of time specified in the Contract Documents for Substantial Completion of the Work as defined herein, including authorized adjustments thereto. The Contractor shall complete his Work within the Contract Time.
- 8.1.2 The date of commencement of the Work is the date established in the Notice to Proceed
- The Contractor shall not commence Work or store materials or equipment on site until written Notice to Proceed is issued or until the Contractor otherwise receives the Owner's written consent. The Contractor shall commence work no later than ten (10) days after the date established in the Notice to Proceed.
- 8.1.3 The date of Substantial Completion of the Work or designated portion thereof is the date determined by Owner when: (1) construction is sufficiently complete, in accordance with the Contract Documents, so the Owner can occupy or utilize the Work or designated portion thereof for the use for which it is intended; and (2) the Contractor has satisfied all other requirements for Substantial Completion which may be set forth in the Contract Documents.
- 8.1.4 The date of Final Completion of the Work is the date determined by the Owner when the Work is totally complete, to include punch list work, in accordance with the Contract Documents and the Owner may fully occupy and utilize the Work for the use for which it is intended.
- 8.1.5 The term "day" as used in the Contract Documents shall mean calendar days unless otherwise specifically designated.

### **8.2        *PROGRESS AND COMPLETION***

- 8.2.1 All time limits stated in the Contract Documents, including without limitation the date of Substantial Completion of the Work, are of the essence of the Contract.
- 8.2.2 The Contractor shall begin the Work on the date of commencement as defined herein. He shall carry the Work forward expeditiously with adequate forces and shall achieve Substantial and Final Completion as required by the Contract Documents.

### **8.3        *CLAIMS FOR TIME EXTENSIONS***

- 8.3.1 The time during which the Contractor is delayed in the performance of the Work by the acts or omissions of the Owner, the A/E or their employees or agents, acts of God, unusually severe and abnormal climatic



conditions, fires, floods, epidemics, quarantine restrictions, strikes, riots, civil commotion or freight embargoes, or other conditions beyond the Contractor's control and which the Contractor could not reasonably have foreseen and provided against, shall be added to the time for completion of the Work (i.e., the Contract Time) stated in the Agreement; however, no claim by the Contractor for an extension of time for delays will be considered unless made in compliance with the requirements of this Article and other provisions of the Contract Documents.

- 8.3.2 The Owner shall not be obligated or liable to the Contractor for, and the Contractor hereby expressly waives any claims against the Owner on account of, any indirect or direct damages, costs or expenses of any nature which the Contractor, its Subcontractors, or Sub-subcontractor's or any other person may incur as a result of (1) any delays, reasonable or unreasonable, foreseeable or unforeseeable, which are either not caused by the acts or omissions of the Owner, its agents or employees or which arise from or out of (or due to) causes not within the control of the Owner, its agents or employees, or (2) any reasonable delay regardless of its cause, it being understood and agreed that the Contractor's sole and exclusive remedy in any such events shall be an extension of the Contract Time, but only as determined in accordance with the provisions of the Contract Documents.
- 8.3.3 The burden of proof to substantiate a claim for an extension of the Contract Time shall rest with the Contractor, including evidence that the cause was beyond his control. It shall be deemed that the Contractor has control over the supply of labor, materials, equipment, methods and techniques of construction and over the Subcontractors, Sub-contractors, and suppliers, unless otherwise specified in the Contract Documents.
- 8.3.4 In the event of changes in the Work, the Contractor must identify any additional time required in the Proposed Change Order. The Owner need not consider any time extensions for changes in the Work not included in the Proposed Change Order.
- 8.3.5 No time extensions will be granted as a result of the Contractor's improper or unreasonable scheduling or for the Contractor's failure to have Shop Drawings, Product Data, Samples or Manuals submitted in ample time for review under a reasonable and agreed upon schedule.
- 8.3.6 Delays by Subcontractors, Sub-subcontractors or suppliers will not be considered justification for a time extension, except for the same valid reasons and conditions enumerated herein.
- 8.3.7 The Contractor acknowledges and agrees that actual delays due to changes, suspension of work or excusable delays, in activities which, according to the Construction Schedule, do not affect the Contract Time will not be considered to have any effect upon the Contract Time and therefore will not be the basis for a time extension.
- 8.3.8 The Contractor acknowledges and agrees that time extensions will be granted only to the extent that: (1) excusable delays exceed the available flexibility in the Contractor's schedule; and (2) Contractor can demonstrate that such excusable delay actually caused, or will cause, delay to the Contractor's schedule that will extend the Contract Time.
- 8.3.9 With respect to Suspensions of Work under Paragraph 3.6, Suspension of Work, herein, the Contractor shall be entitled to an extension of the Contract Time not to exceed the length of time that the Work was suspended (unless as determined under this Article and the other requirements of the Contract Documents that a further extension is justified and warranted) if the claim is submitted in accordance with the requirements of this Article, and if the suspension is not due to any act or omission of the Contractor, any Subcontractor or Sub-subcontractor or any other person or organization for whose acts or omission the Contractor may be liable. The Contractor's claim will be evaluated in accordance with the terms of this Article.

- 8.3.10 The Contractor shall not be entitled to any extension of time for delays resulting from any conditions or other causes unless it shall have given written Notice to the Owner, within seven (7) calendar days following the commencement of each such condition or cause, describing the occurrence, the activities impacted and the probable duration of the delay. The Contractor's complete claim submittal for a time extension shall be submitted no later than twenty (20) calendar days after cessation of the delay or within such other longer period as the Owner may agree in writing to allow.
- 8.3.11 No such extension of time shall be deemed a waiver by the Owner of his right to terminate the Contract for abandonment or delay by the Contractor as herein provided or to relieve the Contractor from full responsibility for performance of his obligations hereunder.

#### **8.4 CHANGE ORDER WORK**

8.4.1 The Contractor shall make every reasonable effort to perform Change Order work within the Contract Time and in such manner as to have minimum delaying effects on all remaining Work to be performed under the Contract. If, however, the Change Order work results in an unavoidable increase in the time required to complete the Work, an extension of the Contract Time may be granted to the Contractor for the Change Order work. The Contractor's request shall be determined in accordance with the provisions of Article 8.3, Claims for Time Extensions, herein and as follows:

- .1 If the time required for performance of the Change Order work has an unavoidable, direct, delaying effect on the primary sequence of Work activities remaining after rescheduling (e.g., the critical path in CPM type scheduling), the overall Contract Time may be extended by the minimum number of days required for the Change Order work as mutually agreed upon by the Owner and the Contractor;
- .2 If the time required for performance of the Change Order work does not have an unavoidable direct delaying effect on the primary sequence of Work activities but is ordered by the Owner at a time such that insufficient Contract Time remains for completion of the Change Order work (and any limited number of contingent work activities), the Contract Time may be extended by the minimum number of days required for the Change Order work as mutually agreed upon by the Owner and the Contractor but only for the Change Order work and contingent activities, All other unaffected Work shall be performed within the Contract Time;
- .3 Failure of the Owner and the Contractor to agree on a Contract Time extension as specified in .1 and .2 above shall not relieve the Contractor from proceeding with and performing the Change Order work promptly, as well as in such manner as to have minimal delaying effects on all remaining Work to be performed under the Contract. Such disagreement shall be resolved as soon as practical by negotiation.

#### **8.5 LIQUIDATED DAMAGES FOR DELAY**

- 8.5.1 The damages incurred by the Owner due to the Contractor's failure to complete the Work within required Milestone Dates and the Contract Time, including any extensions thereof, shall be in the amount set forth in the Construction Agreement, for each consecutive day beyond the Milestone Dates or the Contract Time (Sundays and all holidays included) for which the Contractor shall fail to complete the Work.
- 8.5.2 The parties hereby agree that the amount of liquidated damages provided in this Contract is neither a penalty nor a forfeiture and is intended to compensate the Owner solely for the Owner's inability to use the Work for its fully intended purpose, and is not intended to, nor does said amount include: (1) any damages, additional or extended costs, incurred by the Owner for extended administration of this Contract, or by the Owner's agents, consultants or independent contractors for extended administration of this Contract, or (2) any additional services, relating to or arising as a result of the delay in the completion

of the Work. Owner shall be entitled to claim against Contractor for its actual damages and for any damages not specifically included within the liquidated damages as set forth herein. Such damages shall be computed separately, and, together with liquidated damages, either deducted from the Contract Sum or billed to the Contractor, at the option of the Owner.

Contractor agrees that it will not challenge the per diem amounts of liquidated damages imposed pursuant to this Article 8.5 except as to whether Contractor is responsible for the delays, themselves, that have resulted in the assessment of liquidated damages. The Contractor waives any challenge as to the validity of any liquidated damages specified on the grounds that such liquidated damages allegedly are void as penalties or allegedly are not reasonably related to Owner's actual damages.

Owner may, in its sole discretion, deduct from any payments otherwise due Contractor amounts of liquidated damages assessable under this Article 8.5. Owner's failure to deduct liquidated damages assessable under this Article 8.5 from payments to Contractor shall not be deemed a waiver by Owner of any entitlement to such liquidated damages.

**8.6 TIME EXTENSIONS FOR WEATHER**

8.6.1 The Contract Time will not be extended due to inclement weather conditions that are normal to the general locality of Work site. The time for performance of this Contract includes an allowance for workdays (based on a 5-day workweek) which, according to historical data, may not be suitable for construction work.

- .1 The following is the schedule of monthly anticipated normal inclement weather workdays for the Project location and will constitute the base line for monthly weather time extension evaluations.

<b>ANTICIPATED NORMAL INCLEMENT WEATHER WORK-DAYS INCLUDED IN THE CONTRACT TIME OF PERFORMANCE</b>											
JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
7	7	7	7	9	7	7	7	6	6	6	7

8.6.2 The Contractor, in his planning and scheduling of the Work as required by the Contract Documents, shall allow for the normal inclement weather for the locality of the Work site. If the Contractor believes that the progress of the Work has been adversely affected and that it will directly result in a failure to meet Substantial Completion within the Contract Time, by weather conditions above and beyond the amount normally expected, he shall submit a written request to the Owner, with a copy to the A/E, for an extension of time, pursuant to Paragraph 8.3, Claims for Time Extensions.

8.6.3 Such request shall be evaluated by the Owner in accordance with the provisions of the Contract Documents and shall include a comparison of actual weather statistics compiled by City of Lynchburg's Department of Public Works, for the time of year, locality of the particular Work site with the days claimed by the Contractor and the anticipated normal inclement weather as stated in subparagraph 8.6.1. The normal inclement weather expected has been included in the designated Contract Time for completion. The decision of the Owner shall be final.

8.6.4 The Contractor shall not be entitled to any money damages whatsoever for any delays resulting from inclement weather, whether normal or abnormal, foreseeable or unforeseeable. The Contractor and Owner stipulate and agree that, for delays due to weather as determined in 8.6.3, the Contractor's sole relief is a time extension granted in accordance with this Article 8.6, Time Extensions for Weather.

## **ARTICLE 9                    PAYMENTS AND COMPLETION**

### **9.1        *CONTRACT SUM***

9.1.1    The Contract Sum is stated in the Construction Agreement and, including authorized adjustments thereto, is the total amount payable by the Owner to the Contractor for the performance of the Work under the Contract Documents. The Contract Sum includes, but is not limited to, the Contractor's profit and general overhead and all costs and expenses of any nature whatsoever (including without limitation taxes, labor, equipment and materials), foreseen or unforeseen, and any increases in said costs and expenses, foreseen or unforeseen, incurred by the Contractor in connection with the performance of the Work, all of which costs and expenses shall be borne solely by the Contractor. The Contractor agrees to assume all increases in costs of any nature whatsoever that may develop during the performance of the Work.

### **9.2        *SCHEDULE OF VALUES***

9.2.1    For Lump Sum Price contracts, before the pre-construction meeting, the Contractor shall submit to the Owner and A/E a schedule of values allocated to the various portions of the Work, prepared on payment forms provided by the Owner and supported by such data to substantiate its accuracy as the Owner may require. This schedule of values, unless rejected by the Owner, shall be used as a basis for the Contractor's Applications for Payment.

9.2.2    For Unit Price contracts, the Contractor shall utilize the payment request form provided by the Owner, wherein the schedule of values shall correspond with the individual unit price bid items. When so requested by the Owner, the Contractor shall provide a more detailed cost breakdown of the unit price items.

9.2.3    Contractor may include in his schedule of values a line item for "mobilization" which shall include a reasonable amount for mobilization for the Contractor and his Subcontractors. The Contractor shall not front-end load his schedule of values.

### **9.3        *APPLICATION FOR PAYMENT***

9.3.1    The Contractor shall submit to the A/E three (3) originally executed, itemized Applications for Payment (and one (1) copy to the Owner) by the tenth of each month, along with any authorized change orders for that billing cycle. The Applications for Payment shall be notarized, indicate in complete detail all labor and material incorporated in the Work during the month prior to submission, and supported by such data substantiating the Contractor's payment request as the Owner may require. The Applications for Payment shall also contain Contractor's certification that due and payable amounts and bills have been paid by the Contractor for Work for which previous Certificates of Payment were issued and payments received from the Owner.

9.3.2    Payment may be made for the value of materials, which are to be incorporated into the finished Work, and which are delivered to and suitably stored and protected on the Work site. The Contractor shall provide releases or paid invoices from the seller of such materials to establish, to the Owner's satisfaction, that the Owner has title to said material. Stored materials shall be in addition to the Work completed and shall be subject to the same retainage provisions as the completed Work. Material once paid for by the Owner becomes the property of the Owner and may not be removed from the Work site without the Owner's written permission.

9.3.3    The requirements for payment for materials stored off-site shall include, but are not limited to, those specified in Paragraph 9.3.2 and the additional requirements hereinafter specified. Material stored off-site under this provision shall be included in the definition of Work, Article 1, Contract Documents.

- 9.3.3.1 The requirements of Paragraph 10.2, Safety of Persons and Property, are fully applicable to materials stored off-site.
- 9.3.3.2 For purposes of administering this provision, the following definitions are provided.
- a. Material stored NEAR the Work site: A storage location shall be considered near the Work site if it is not more than fifty (50) miles (approximately a one-hour drive) from the Work site.
  - b. Material stored DISTANT from the Work site: Locations beyond the limit of fifty (50) miles shall be considered distant.
- 9.3.3.3 All proposed off-site locations, regardless of whether they are near or distant, shall be approved by the Owner prior to any payment under this Article. The approval process will include an inspection of the proposed storage site, which may or may not coincide with any inspection of materials stored.
- 9.3.3.4 Prior to payment for any material stored off-site, said material shall be inspected to verify that it is properly stored; i.e., segregated, inventoried, identified as the property of the Owner and Contractor, and duly protected as required in Article 10.2, Safety of Persons and Property. This material shall be clearly identified and physically segregated from any other material or stock, in such a manner that it is clear, from casual observation that said material is not a part of any other stock or stored material.
- 9.3.3.5 For materials stored distant to the Work site, the Contractor shall reimburse the Owner for all reasonable costs incurred by the Owner, to include but not limited to salary, transportation, lodging and per diem, for the Owner's or the A/E's employees to travel to and from the storage locations for the purpose of verifying that the material is properly stored. It is anticipated that such trips would occur whenever additional material is claimed for payment and/or at least every six (6) months until the material is delivered to the Work site.
- 9.3.3.6 Except for unusual circumstances, the Contractor will not be required to reimburse the Owner's costs for visits to storage locations near the Work site.
- 9.3.3.7 The Contractor shall hold the Owner harmless from any and all losses, additional costs, direct or indirect damages and/or delays, whatsoever, which may occur as a result of a failure of the Contractor to deliver (or have delivered), in a timely manner, materials (for which payment has been made) to the Work site for installation and incorporation into the Work.
- 9.3.3.8 The Contractor shall provide to the Owner a release of lien or other suitable certification by the seller of the materials, in addition to paid invoices, verifying that the Contractor has valid title to all materials for which payment is requested. The seller, however, shall not be required to waive his rights for recovery against Contractor or any surety if his contract is breached.
- 9.3.4 The Contractor warrants that title to all Work, materials and equipment covered by an Application for Payment will pass to the Owner, either by incorporation in the construction or upon the receipt of payment by the Contractor, whichever occurs first, free and clear of all liens, claims, security interests or encumbrances, hereinafter referred to as "liens". The Contractor further warrants that no Work, materials or equipment covered by an Application for Payment will have been acquired by the Contractor or by any other person performing Work at the site or furnishing materials and equipment for the Work that is subject to an agreement under which an interest therein or an encumbrance thereon is retained by the seller or otherwise imposed by the Contractor or such other person.
- 9.3.5 The Contractor's Application for Payment shall provide that the payment request attests that all Work for which the request is made has been completed in full according to all the requirements of the Contract Documents. By submitting his Application for Payment, the Contractor also represents that he has no

knowledge that any Subcontractors or suppliers have not been fully and timely paid and that, insofar as he knows, the only outstanding items for payment with respect to the Contract are those to be paid from the funds for which application is being made.

#### **9.4 CERTIFICATES FOR PAYMENT**

- 9.4.1 The A/E will, within seven (7) calendar days after the receipt of the Contractor's Application for Payment, recommend a Certificate for Payment to the Owner, for such amount as the A/E determines is properly due, with his reasons for any withholding or adjusting a Certificate as provided in Paragraph 9.6, Payments Withheld.
- 9.4.2 After the Certificate for Payment is recommended by the A/E, the Owner will review it and make any changes deemed necessary by the Owner's representative. The recommendation of the Certificate for Payment by the A/E does not waive or limit the Owner's right to reduce the amount of the payment due to the Contractor as determined to be appropriate by the Owner.
- 9.4.3 The recommendation of a Certificate for Payment will constitute a representation by the A/E to the Owner, based on his observations at the site as provided in Article 2, Architect/Engineer, and the data comprising the Application for Payment, that the Work has progressed to the point indicated; that, to the best of his knowledge, information and belief: (1) the quality of the Work is in accordance with the Contract Documents (subject to an evaluation of the Work for conformance with the Contract Documents upon Substantial or Final Completion, to the results of any subsequent tests required by or performed under the Contract Documents, to minor deviations from the Contract Documents correctable prior to completion, and to any specific qualifications stated in his Certificate); and that (2) the Contractor is entitled to payment in the amount certified. However, by recommending a Certificate for Payment, the A/E shall not thereby be deemed to represent that he has made exhaustive or continuous on-site inspections to check the quality or quantity of the Work or that he has reviewed the construction means, methods, techniques, sequences or procedures, or that he has made any examination to ascertain how or for what purpose the Contractor has used the moneys previously paid on account of the Contract Sum.
- 9.4.3.1.1 The Application for Payment shall be on a form approved by the City. Payment for stored material delivered but not incorporated in the work will be the invoiced amount only. Stored materials drawdown shall be approved by the Owner. Submit applicable invoices with Application for Payment. Monthly partial payment request shall be submitted in **TRIPLICATE** to Owner's representative for approval by the 25th of the month so that the Owner can approve payment request by the first working day of the next month. Partial payments shall be made on a monthly basis on or before the end of the next month for which the Work was performed, in accordance with the Contract Documents.
- 9.4.3.1.2 The Owner shall pay to the Contractor 95 percent of the total amount due and the Owner shall retain five (5) percent of the amount due until all work has been performed strictly in accordance with the Contract Documents and until such work has been accepted by the Owner.
- 9.5.1 The Owner shall make payment in the manner and within thirty (30) calendar days after receipt of the Certificate of Payment from the A/E based upon the Owner's approval or adjustment of said Certificate. The Contractor shall be paid the amount approved or adjusted by the Owner, less 5% retainage which is being held to assure faithful performance; provided however, that said retainage is not applicable to Time and Material Change Orders.

- 9.5.1.1 In relation to punch list or other uncompleted Work and in lieu of a portion of the above-specified five-percent 5% retainage, the Owner may, at its sole discretion, elect to retain fixed amounts directly relating to the various items of uncompleted Work. All amounts withheld shall be included in the Final Payment.
- 9.5.2 The Contractor shall, within seven (7) days after receiving payment from the Owner, do one of the following:
- 9.5.2.1 Pay all Subcontractors for the proportionate share of the total payment received from the Owner for Work performed by each Subcontractor under the Contract; or
- 9.5.2.2 Notify the Owner and Subcontractor(s), in writing, of his intention to withhold all or part of the Subcontractor's payment with the reason for nonpayment.
- 9.5.3 The Contractor shall make payment to Subcontractors as heretofore specified. Each payment shall reflect the percentage actually retained, if any, from payments to the Contractor on account of such Subcontractor's Work.
- 9.5.4 The Contractor shall provide the Owner with his social security number, if an individual, or his federal identification number, if a corporation, partnership, or other entity.
- 9.5.5 The Contractor shall pay unpaid Subcontractors interest on payments that are not made in accordance with this Article 9.5, Progress Payments. The rate of interest shall be in compliance with the Prompt Payment section of the Virginia Public Procurement Act of the Code of Virginia. The Contractor shall, by an appropriate agreement with each Subcontractor, require each Subcontractor to make payments to his Sub-subcontractors according to all the same requirements as provided in this Article 9.5 Progress Payments.
- 9.5.6 The Owner may, upon written request, furnish to any Subcontractor, if practicable, information regarding the percentages of completion or the amounts applied for by the Contractor and the action taken thereon by the Owner on account of Work done by such Subcontractor.
- 9.5.7 Neither the Owner nor the A/E shall have any obligation to pay or to see to the payment of any monies to any Subcontractor except as may otherwise be required by law.
- 9.5.8 No Certificate for Payment, nor any payment, nor any partial or entire use or occupancy of the Project by the Owner, shall constitute an acceptance of any Work not in accordance with the Contract Documents, nor shall it waive any right or claim by Owner based upon the Work, or any portion of the Work, including Work for which payment has been made, not conforming to the requirements of the Contract Documents.

## **9.6 PAYMENTS WITHHELD**

- 9.6.1 The Owner may withhold the payment in whole or in part, if necessary to reasonably protect the Owner. If the A/E is unable to make representations as provided in subparagraph 9.4.3 and to recommend payment in the amount of the application, he will notify the Owner as provided in subparagraph 9.4.1. If the Contractor and the Owner cannot agree on a revised amount, the Owner will promptly issue a Certificate for Payment for the amount for which he is able to make representations with respect to payment, due for Work performed. The Owner may also decline to certify or make payment because of subsequently discovered evidence or subsequent observations, and the Owner may nullify the whole or any part of any Certificate for Payment previously issued.
- 9.6.2 The Owner may withhold from the Contractor so much of any payment approved by the A/E, as may in the judgment of the Owner be necessary:

- .1 To protect the Owner from loss due to defective work not remedied;
- .2 To protect the Owner upon receipt of notice of the filing in court or in an arbitration proceeding as may be required in any third party contract, of verified claims of any persons supplying labor or materials for the Work, or other verified third party claims;
- .3 To protect the Owner upon reasonable evidence that the Work will not be completed for the unpaid balance of the Contract Sum;
- .4 To protect the Owner upon reasonable evidence that the Work will not be completed within the Contract Time established by this Contract; or
- .5 To protect the Owner upon the Contractor's failure to properly schedule and coordinate the Work in accordance with or as required by the Contract Documents, or failure to provide progress charts, revisions, updates or other scheduling data as required by the Contract Documents, or upon the Contractor's failure to provide as-built drawings as required herein, or upon Contractor's failure to otherwise substantially or materially comply with the Contract Documents.

9.6.3 If required by the Contract Documents, the Contractor shall, concurrent with his submission of the Construction Schedule, submit a practicable and realistic payment schedule showing the dates on which the Contractor will submit each and every Application for Payment and the amount he expects to receive for each and every monthly progress payment. If during the performance of the Work, the Contractor expects to receive an amount for a monthly progress payment larger than that indicated on the payment schedule, the Contractor shall notify the Owner at least thirty (30) days in advance of that payment so that the necessary allocation of funds can be processed. If Contractor fails to submit a practicable and realistic payment schedule, the Contractor's Application for Payment shall be honored only to the extent that the Work is actually performed and that the proportion of payments made to the Contract Sum does not exceed the proportion of the Contract Time expired as of the time of the request.

## **9.7 FAILURE OF PAYMENT**

If the Owner does not make payment to the Contractor within the thirty (30) calendar days after receipt of the Contractor's Application for Payment by the A/E through no fault of Contractor, and the Owner otherwise not being entitled under the Contract Documents or applicable law to withhold payment, then the Contractor may, upon fifteen (15) additional days' written Notice to the Owner and the A/E, stop the Work until payment of the amount owing has been received. In such event, the Contract Sum shall be increased by the amount of the Contractor's reasonable costs of shutdown, delay and start-up, which shall be effected by appropriate Change Order as provided herein.

## **9.8 SUBSTANTIAL COMPLETION AND GUARANTEE BOND**

9.8.1 Unless otherwise specified in Article 9.9, Final Completion and Final Payment, when the Contractor considers that the Work, or a designated portion thereof which is acceptable to the Owner, is substantially complete as defined in Article 8, Contract Time, the Contractor shall request in writing that the A/E and the Owner perform a Substantial Completion inspection. Prior to such inspection the Contractor shall:

- .1 If applicable, secure a Certificate of Occupancy for the Project or a designated portion thereof; and
- .2 Submit five (5) copies each of the Operations and Maintenance Manuals to the A/E as specified and one (1) copy to the Owner.



- 9.8.2 The Owner shall determine whether the Work is substantially complete and shall compile a punch list of items to be completed or corrected. The failure to include any items on such list does not alter the responsibility of the Contractor to complete all Work in accordance with the Contract Documents.
- 9.8.3 When the Owner on the basis of his inspection determines that the Work or a designated portion thereof is substantially complete, the A/E will then prepare a Certificate of Substantial Completion which shall establish the Date of Substantial Completion and shall state the responsibilities of the Owner and the Contractor for security, maintenance, heat, utilities, damage to the Work and insurance. The Certificate of Substantial Completion shall be submitted to the Owner and the Contractor for their written acceptance of the responsibilities assigned to them in such Certificate.
- 9.8.4 The Contractor shall have thirty (30) days from the Date of Substantial Completion to complete all items on the punch list to the satisfaction of the Owner. If the Contractor fails to complete all punch list items within the designated time, the Owner shall have the option to correct or conclude any remaining items by utilizing its own forces or by hiring others. The cost of such correction of remaining punch list items by the Owner or others shall be deducted from the final payment to the Contractor, and if the Owner has not retained sufficient funds to cover the cost, Contractor or its surety shall pay the difference within 30 days of a written demand by the Owner to do so.
- 9.8.5 Guarantees and warranties required by the Contract Documents shall commence on the Date of Final Completion of the Work, unless otherwise provided in the Certificate of Substantial or Final Completion, or the Contract Documents. Provided, however, that if Contractor does not complete certain punch list items within the time period, specified in 9.8.4, all warranties and guarantees for such incomplete Punch List items shall become effective upon issuance of final payment for the Work.
- 9.8.5.1 The Contractor shall guarantee for a term of one (1) year from the date of Final Completion or Final Payment, whichever comes later, (unless otherwise provided for in the Certificate(s) of Substantial or Final Completion or the Contract Documents): (1) the quality and stability of all materials equipment and Work; (2) all the Work against defects in materials, equipment or workmanship; and (3) all shrinkage, settlement or other faults of any kind which are attributable to defective materials or workmanship. The Contractor shall remedy at his own expense, when so notified in writing to do so by the Owner, and to the satisfaction of the Owner, the Work or any part thereof that does not conform to any of the warranties and guaranties described in the Contract Documents, or that otherwise does not conform to the requirements of the Contract Documents
- 9.8.5.2 In order to make good the guarantee as herein required, the Contractor shall deposit with the Owner, after Substantial Completion but before Final Payment, a Guarantee Bond(s) issued by a surety licensed to do business in Virginia and otherwise acceptable to the Owner, for the faithful performance of the guarantee. Said Bond(s) shall be for a period of one (1) year from the date the guaranties and warranties commence and in the amount of five percent (5%) of the final gross value of the Contract.
- 9.8.5.3 The Contractor shall complete repairs during the guarantee period, within five (5) working days after the receipt of Notice from the Owner, and if the Contractor shall fail to complete such repairs within the said five (5) working days, the Owner may employ such other person or persons as it may deem proper to make such repairs and pay the expenses thereof out of any sum retained by it, provided nothing herein contained shall limit the liability of the Contractor or his surety to the Owner for non-performance of the Contractor's obligations at any time.

- 9.8.6 The issuance of the Certificate of Substantial Completion does not indicate final acceptance of the Work by the Owner, and the Contractor is not relieved of any responsibility for the Work except as specifically stated in the Certificate of Substantial Completion.
- 9.8.7 Upon Substantial Completion of the Work, or designated portion thereof, and upon application by the Contractor and certification by the A/E, the Owner shall make payment, adjusted for retainage and payments withheld, if any, for such Work or portion thereof, as provided in the Contract Documents.
- 9.8.8 Should the Owner determine that the Work or a designated portion thereof is not substantially complete, he shall provide the Contractor a written Notice stating why the Work or designated portion is not substantially complete. The Contractor shall expeditiously complete the Work and shall re-request in writing that the Owner perform a Substantial Completion inspection.

**9.9 FINAL COMPLETION AND FINAL PAYMENT**

- 9.9.1 A Certificate of Final Completion shall be issued by the A/E prior to final payment. At the Owner's sole option, this Final Completion Certificate may be issued without a Certificate of Substantial Completion. The Contractor, prior to application for Final Payment and within the time specified for completion of the Work, shall complete all Work, to include punch list items and provide operation and maintenance manuals and as-built data, for the Work, as completed and in place. Said Certificate of Final Completion shall be issued, even if a Certificate of Substantial Completion has been issued previously and temporary authority to operate the Work has been granted.
- 9.9.1.1 The Certificate of Final Completion shall certify that all Work has been completed in accordance with Contract Documents and is ready for use by the Owner.
- 9.9.2 For all projects where Substantial Completion Certificates have been issued for various portions of the Work, at differing times, the Contractor shall request and the Owner shall, prior to final payment, issue a Certificate of Final Completion which certifies that all required Work, including punch list items, has been completed in accordance with the Contract Documents.
- 9.9.3 Neither the final payment nor any remaining retainage shall become due until the Contractor submits to the A/E the following:
- .1 An Application for Payment for all remaining monies due under the -Contract.
  - .2 Consent of surety to final payment;
  - .3 If required by the Owner, other data establishing payment or satisfaction of all such obligations, such as receipts, releases and waivers of claims arising out of the Contract, to the extent and in such form as may be designated by the Owner. If any Subcontractor refuses to furnish waiver of claims satisfactory to the Owner, the Contractor may furnish a bond satisfactory to the Owner to indemnify Owner against any such claim. If any such claim remains unsatisfied after all payments are made, the Contractor shall refund to the Owner all monies that the latter may be compelled to pay in discharging such claim, including all costs and reasonable attorneys' fees;
  - .4 As-built drawings, operation and maintenance manuals and other project closeout submittals, as required by the Contract Documents;
  - .5 Construction releases as required by the Contract Documents from each property owner on whose property an easement for construction of the Work has been obtained by the Owner, such release to be in the forms to be provided by the Owner. This release is for the purpose of releasing the Owner and the Contractor from liability, claims, and damages arising from construction operations on or adjacent to the easement and includes proper restoration of the

property after construction. It shall be the Contractor's sole responsibility to obtain all such releases and furnish them to the Owner; and

.6 A written certification that:

- .1 The Contractor has reviewed the requirements of the Contract Documents,
- .2 The Work has been inspected by the Contractor for compliance with all requirements of the Contract Documents,
- .3 Pursuant to this inspection, the Contractor certifies and represents that the Work complies in all respects with the requirements of the Contract Documents,
- .4 The Contractor further certifies and represents that all equipment and systems have been installed in accordance with the Contract Documents and have been tested in accordance with specification requirements and are operational, and
- .5 The Contractor hereby certifies and represents that the Work is complete in all respects and ready for final inspection.

9.9.4 Upon receipt of the documents required in subparagraph 9.9.3 and upon receipt of a final Application for Payment, the A/E and Owner will promptly make a final inspection. When the A/E finds the Work acceptable under the Contract Documents and the Contract fully performed, he will issue within seven (7) days a final Certificate for Payment and a Final Certificate of Completion.

The Certificate of Completion will state that to the best of his knowledge, information and belief, and on the basis of his observations and inspections, the Work has been completed in accordance with the terms and conditions of the Contract Documents and that the entire balance designated in the final Certificate for Payment is due and payable. The final Certificate for Payment will constitute a further representation that the conditions precedent to the Contractor's being entitled to final payment as set forth in Subparagraph 9.9.3 have been fulfilled. The Owner shall review the Certificate of Payment and shall accept it and issue final acceptance, or reject it and notify the Contractor, within ten (10) days. Final payment to the Contractor shall be made within thirty (30) days after final acceptance. All prior estimates and payments, including those relating to Change Order work, shall be subject to correction by this final payment.

9.9.5 The making of Final Payment shall constitute a waiver of all claims by the Owner, except those arising from:

- .1 Unsettled claims;
- .2 Faulty, defective, or non-conforming Work discovered or appearing after Substantial or Final Completion;
- .3 Failure of the Work to comply with the requirements of the Contract Documents;
- .4 Terms of any warranties or guarantees required by the Contract Documents; or
- .5 Fraud or bad faith committed by the Contractor or any subcontractor or supplier during performance of Work but discovered by Owner after Final Payment.

9.9.6 The acceptance of Final Payment shall constitute a waiver of all claims by the Contractor, except those previously made in writing and so identified by the Contractor, as unsettled at the time of the final

Application for Payment. No payment, however, final or otherwise, shall operate to release the Contractor or his sureties from any obligations under this Contract or the Performance, Payment, or Guarantee Bonds.

## **ARTICLE 10 PROTECTION OF PERSONS AND PROPERTY**

### **10.1 SAFETY PRECAUTIONS AND PROGRAMS**

10.1.1 The Contractor shall be responsible for initiating, maintaining and supervising all safety precautions and programs in connection with the Work. The requirement applies continuously throughout the Contract performance, until Final Payment is made, and is not limited to regular working hours.

### **10.2 SAFETY OF PERSONS AND PROPERTY**

10.2.1 The Contractor shall take all reasonable precautions for the safety of, and shall provide all reasonable protection to prevent damage, injury or loss to:

- .1 All persons performing any of the Work and all other persons who may be affected thereby;
- .2 All the Work and all materials and equipment to be incorporated therein, whether in storage on or off the site, under the care, custody or control of the Contractor or any of his Subcontractors or Sub-subcontractor's. Machinery, equipment and all hazards shall be guarded or eliminated in accordance with the safety provisions of the Manual of Accident Prevention in Construction published by the Associated General Contractors of America, to the extent that such provisions are not in contravention of applicable law; and
- .3 Other property at the site or adjacent thereto, including trees, shrubs, lawns, walks, pavements, roadways, structures and utilities not designated for removal, relocation or replacement in the course of construction.

10.2.2 The Contractor shall give all notices and comply with all applicable laws, ordinances, codes, rules, regulations, permits, resolutions and lawful orders of any public authority bearing on the safety of persons or property or their protection from damage, injury or loss.

The Contractor shall at all times safely guard the Owner's property from injury or losses in connection with the Contract. Contractor shall at all times safely guard and protect his Work and adjacent property as provided by law and the Contract Documents, from damage. All passageways, guard fences, lights and other facilities required for protection by local authorities or local conditions must be provided and maintained without additional cost to the Owner.

10.2.3 The Contractor shall erect and maintain, as required by existing conditions and progress of the Work, all reasonable safeguards for safety and protection, including posting danger signs and other warnings against hazards, promulgating safety regulations and notifying owners and users of adjacent utilities.

10.2.4 When the use or storage of explosives or other hazardous materials or equipment is necessary for the execution of the Work, the Contractor shall exercise the utmost care and shall carry on such activities under the supervision of properly qualified personnel.

10.2.5 The Contractor is responsible for the proper packing, shipping, handling and storage (including but not limited to shipment or storage at the proper temperature and humidity) of materials and equipment to be incorporated in the Work, so as to insure the preservation of the quality and fitness of the materials and equipment for proper installation and incorporation in the Work, as required by the Contract Documents.

For example, but not by way of limitation, Contractor shall, when necessary, place material and equipment on wooden platforms or other hard and clean surfaces and not on the ground and/or place such material and equipment under cover or in any appropriate shelter or facility. Stored materials or equipment shall be located so as to facilitate proper inspection. Material and equipment that is delivered crated shall remain crated until ready for installation. Lawns, grass plots or other private property shall not be used for storage purposes without the written permission of the owner or lessee unless otherwise within the terms of the easements obtained by the Owner.

- 10.2.6 In the event of any indirect or direct damage to public or private property referred to in Paragraphs 10.2.1.2 and 10.2.1.3, caused in whole or in part by an act, omission or negligence on the part of the Contractor, any Subcontractor, any Sub-subcontractor, or anyone directly or indirectly employed by any of them or by anyone for whose acts any of them may be liable, the Contractor shall at his own expense and cost promptly remedy and restore such property to a condition equal to or better than existing before such damage was done. The Contractor shall perform such restoration by underpinning, replacing, repairing, rebuilding, replanting, or otherwise restoring as may be required or directed by the Owner, or shall make good such damage in a satisfactory and acceptable manner. In case of failure on the part of the Contractor to promptly restore such property or make good such damage, the Owner may, upon two (2) calendar days written Notice, proceed to repair, replace, rebuild or otherwise restore such property as may be necessary and the cost thereof, or a sum sufficient in the judgment of the Owner to reimburse the owners of property so damaged, will be deducted from any monies due or to become due the Contractor under the Contract. If insufficient monies remain due or will become due to pay such sum, Contractor or its surety shall, within 30 days of receipt of a written demand from Owner to do so, pay Owner such sum.
- 10.2.7 The Contractor shall designate a responsible member of his organization at the site whose duty shall be the prevention of accidents and the protection of material, equipment and other property. This person shall be the Contractor's superintendent unless otherwise designated by the Contractor in writing to the Owner.
- 10.2.8 The Contractor shall not load or permit any part of the Work to be loaded so as to endanger the safety of any portion of the Work.
- 10.2.9 The Contractor shall give notice in writing at least forty-eight (48) hours before breaking ground, to all persons, Public Utility Companies, owners of property having structures or improvements in proximity to site of the Work, superintendents, inspectors, or those otherwise in charge of property, streets, water pipes, gas pipes, sewer pipes, telephone cables, electric cables, railroads or otherwise, who may be affected by the Contractor's operation, in order that they may remove any obstruction for which they are responsible and have representative(s) on site to see that their property is properly protected. Such notice does not relieve the Contractor of responsibility for any damages and claims. Nor does such notice relieve the Contractor from his responsibility to defend and indemnify the Owner from actions resulting from the Contractor's performance of such work in connection with or arising out of the Contract.
- 10.2.10 The Contractor shall protect all utilities encountered while performing its work, whether indicated on the Contract Drawings or not. The Contractor shall maintain utilities in service until moved or abandoned. The Contractor shall exercise due care when excavating around utilities and shall restore any damaged utilities to the same condition or better as existed prior to starting the Work, at no cost to the Owner. The Contractor shall maintain operating utilities or other services, even if they are shown to be abandoned on the drawings, in service until new facilities are provided, tested and ready for use.
- 10.2.11 The Contractor shall return all improvements on or about the site and adjacent property which are not shown to be altered, removed or otherwise changed to conditions which existed prior to starting the Work.

10.2.12 The Contractor shall protect the Work, including but not limited to, the site, stored materials and equipment, excavations, and excavated or stockpiled soil or other material, intended for use in the Work, and shall take all necessary precautions to prevent or minimize damage to same and to prevent detrimental effect upon his performance or that of his Subcontractors, caused by or due to rain, snow, ice, run-off, floods, temperature, wind, dust, sand and flying debris. For example, but not by way of limitation, Contractor shall, when necessary, utilize temporary dikes, channels or pumping to carry-off, divert or drain water, and shall as necessary tie-down or otherwise secure the Work and employ appropriate covers and screens.

### **10.3 OBLIGATION OF CONTRACTOR TO ACT IN AN EMERGENCY**

10.3.1 In case of an emergency that threatens immediate loss or damage to property and/or safety of life, the Contractor shall act to prevent threatened loss, damage, injury or death. The Contractor shall notify the Owner of the situation and all actions taken immediately thereafter. If the Contractor fails to act and any loss, damage, injury or death occurs that could have been prevented by the Contractor's prompt and immediate action, the Contractor shall be fully liable to the Owner or any other party for all costs, damages, claims, actions, suits, costs of defense, and all other expenses arising therefrom or relating thereto.

10.3.2 Prior to commencing the Work and at all times during the performance of the Work, the Contractor shall provide the Owner two, twenty-four hour (24) emergency phone numbers where his representatives can be contacted at any time.

## **ARTICLE 11 INSURANCE FOR CONTRACTS**

### **11.1 CONTRACTOR'S INSURANCE**

11.1.1 During the term of this Contract, the Contractor shall procure and maintain insurance coverages with insurance companies rated by A. M. Best Company as A – VIII or better. The company(ies) shall be authorized to do business under the laws of the Commonwealth of Virginia and be acceptable to the City of Lynchburg and shall provide the following minimum types of insurance:

- a. **Commercial General Liability Insurance** – This will cover claims for Bodily Injury, Property Damage, Personal and Advertising Injury, Products and Completed Operations, which may arise from operations under the Contract, whether such operations be performed by the Contractor or by any Subcontractor or Independent Contractor, or by anyone directly or indirectly employed by any of them. Such insurance shall include coverages "X", "C" and "U" for explosion, collapse of other structures and underground utilities, as well as Contractual Liability Insurance covering the requirements outlined in the General Conditions. This insurance shall name the City, the City Council and its employees as additional insureds *by endorsement* to the Commercial General Liability policy. Such policy shall not have a restriction on the limits of coverage provided to the City of Lynchburg as an additional insured. The City of Lynchburg shall be entitled to protection up to the full limits of the Contractor's policy regardless of the minimum requirements specified in this Contract. If endorsements to the Commercial General Liability insurance policies cannot be made, then separate policies providing such protection shall be purchased by the Contractor.

1. The Policy shall have the following *minimum* limits:

\$1,000,000 Each Occurrence Limit  
\$1,000,000 General Aggregate Limit

\$1,000,000 Personal and Advertising Injury Limit  
\$1,000,000 Products and Completed Operations Aggregate Limit  
\$5,000 Medical Expense Limit

This insurance shall include the following provisions and /or endorsements:

- 1) The General Aggregate limit shall apply on a “per project” and on a “per location” basis;
- 2) Coverage shall apply to all liability arising from all premises and operations conducted by the Contractor, Subcontractors and independent contractors;
- 3) The Contractor agrees that liability arising from Products and Completed Operations will be covered. Such liability coverage will be maintained for two years after completion of the Work.
- 4) The Contractor shall require each of his Subcontractors to procure and maintain Commercial General Liability Insurance of the type specified in these Contract Documents in the minimum amounts required by the Owner and the Contractor (which shall be the amounts required by this paragraph 11.1.1. of Contractor unless otherwise agreed in writing by Owner), during the term of their subcontracts.

b. **Worker's Compensation and Employer's Liability Insurance** for the Contractor's employees engaged in the Work under this Contract, in accordance with statutory requirements of the Commonwealth of Virginia. The Contractor shall require each of his Subcontractors to provide Worker's Compensation and Employer's Liability Insurance for all of the Subcontractor's employees engaged on such subcontracts. If any class of employees engaged on Work under the Contract is not protected under the Worker's Compensation statute, the Contractor shall provide similar protection for these employees in amounts not less than the legal requirements. The amount of Employer's Liability Insurance for the Contractor and each of his Subcontractors shall be not less than:

\$100,000 per employee for Bodily Injury.  
\$100,000 per employee for disease  
\$500,000 per policy for disease

The Worker's Compensation and Employer's Liability Insurance policy shall include an "all states" or "other states" endorsement.

c. **Commercial Automobile Liability Insurance**, including coverage for owned, hired, non owned and borrowed vehicles used in the work with *minimum* limits of \$1,000,000 Combined Single Limit per occurrence. This insurance shall name the City, the City Council and its employees as additional insureds *by endorsement* to the Commercial Automobile Liability policy. Such policy shall not have a restriction on the limits of coverage provided to the City of Lynchburg as an additional insured. The City of Lynchburg shall be entitled to protection up to the full limits of the Contractor's policy regardless of the minimum requirements specified in this Contract.

d. **Umbrella Liability or Excess Liability** Insurance with the following minimum limits of:

\$5,000,000 Each Occurrence  
\$5,000,000 Annual Aggregate

The following policies shall be scheduled as underlying policies:

Commercial General Liability  
Commercial Automobile Liability  
Employers Liability

This insurance shall name the City, the City Council and its employees as additional insureds **by endorsement** to the Umbrella or Excess Liability policy. Such policy shall not have a restriction on the limits of coverage provided to the City of Lynchburg as an additional insured. The City of Lynchburg shall be entitled to protection up to the full limits of the Contractor's policy regardless of the minimum requirements specified in this Contract.

11.1.2 Proof of insurance for each type of coverage listed herein shall be provided within 10 days after issuance of the award letter for the Contract, and no Work shall proceed unless all such insurance is in effect. The Contractor shall not allow any Subcontractor to commence work on his subcontract until all such insurance of the Subcontractor has been so obtained and approved by the Contractor and found to be in accordance with the requirements set forth herein. The Contractor certifies by commencement of the Work that his insurance and that of Subcontractors is in effect and meets the requirements set forth herein.

11.1.3 The Contractor shall purchase and maintain required liability and all other insurance as is appropriate for the Work being performed and furnished. The insurance shall provide protection from claims which may arise out of or result from Contractor's performance and furnishing of the Work and Contractor's other obligations under the Contract Documents, whether it is to be performed or furnished by Contractor, any Subcontractor or Supplier, or by anyone directly or indirectly employed by any of them to perform or furnish any of the Work, or by anyone for whose acts any of them may be liable:

- a. claims under Worker's Compensation, Employers Liability, disability benefits, and other similar employee benefit acts;
- b. claims for damages because of bodily injury, occupational sickness or disease, or death of Contractor's employees;
- c. claims for damages because of bodily injury, sickness or disease, or death of any person other than Contractor's employees;
- d. claims for damages insured by personal injury liability coverage which are sustained: (1) by any person as a result of an offense directly or indirectly related to the employment of such person by Contractor; or (2) by any other person for any other reason;
- e. claims for damages, other than to the Work itself, because of injury to or destruction of tangible property wherever located, including loss of use resulting therefrom; and
- f. claims for damages because of bodily injury or death of any person or property damage arising out of the ownership, maintenance, or use of any motor vehicle.

11.1.4 The insurance required to be purchased and maintained by the Contractor shall:

- a. include completed operations insurance;
- b. with respect to any other insurance coverage written on a claims-made basis, remain in effect for at least 2 years after final payment (and Contractor shall furnish the City and A/E evidence satisfactory to the City of continuation of such insurance at final payment and 1 year thereafter);
- c. contain a cross liability or severability of interest clause or endorsement. Insurance covering the specified additional insureds shall be primary insurance, and all other insurance carried by the additional insureds shall be excess insurance.



- 11.1.5 All of the aforesaid insurance policies must be endorsed to provide that the insurance company *shall give 30 days written notice to the City* if the policies are to be terminated or if any changes are made during the Contract period which will affect in any way the insurance provided pursuant to such policy. Before starting the Work, the Contractor shall provide the City with a copy of each policy that he and each of his Subcontractors is required to carry in accordance with this Article 11, together with receipted bills evidencing proof of premium payment. These policies shall contain endorsements to the policies naming the City of Lynchburg as an additional insured as required.
- 11.1.6 Nothing contained herein shall effect, or shall be deemed to affect, a waiver of the City's sovereign immunity under law.

## **ARTICLE 12 CHANGES AND MODIFICATIONS IN THE WORK**

### **12.1 CHANGES IN THE WORK**

- 12.1.1 The Owner, without invalidating the Contract and without notice to the surety, may order a change to the Work consisting of additions, deletions or other revisions to the general scope of the Contract, or changes in the sequence of the performance of the Work. The Contract Sum and the Contract Time shall be adjusted accordingly. All such changes in the Work shall be authorized by Change Order, Modification, or Change Directive, and all Work involved in a change shall be performed in accordance with the terms and conditions of the Contract Documents. If the Contractor should proceed with a change in the Work upon an oral order, by whomsoever given, it shall constitute a waiver by the Contractor of any claim for an increase in the Contract Sum and/or Contract Time, on account thereof.

### **12.2 FIELD ORDER**

- 12.2.1 A Field Order is a written order to the Contractor signed by the Owner's designated representative, interpreting or clarifying the Contract Documents or directing the Contractor to perform minor changes in the Work. Any work relating to the issuance of a Field Order shall be performed promptly and expeditiously and without additional cost to the Owner and within the Contract Time, unless the Contractor submits a Proposed Change Order, defined below, which is approved by the Owner. Field Orders shall be numbered consecutively by date of issuance by the Owner.

### **12.3 OWNER CHANGE REQUEST**

- 12.3.1 An Owner Change Request is a written request from the Owner to the Contractor that describes a proposed change in the Work. The Contractor is required to submit a complete proposal for the total cost and additional time, if any, necessary to perform the proposed change in the Work. Owner Change Requests shall be numbered consecutively by date of issuance by the Owner.

### **12.4 CONTRACTOR'S PROPOSED CHANGE ORDER**

- 12.4.1 A Contractor's Proposed Change Order is a written request from the Contractor to the Owner requesting a change in the Contract Sum and/or Contract Time. A Contractor's Proposed Change Order is submitted as a proposal in response to a Owner Change Request or as a claim for an increase in the Contract Sum or Contract Time pursuant to the issuance of a Field Order, or as a result of unforeseen circumstances, such as an unknown site conditions.

Change Orders for unforeseen site conditions will only be entertained if the Contractor has not accepted responsibility for the unforeseen site conditions pursuant to other provisions in the Contract Documents. A Contractor's Proposed Change Order must be submitted within twenty (20) calendar days of the

issuance of a Owner Change Request or a Field Order or the discovery of an unforeseen circumstance. The Contractor shall not be entitled to any adjustment to the Contract Time or Contract Sum if Contractor fails to comply strictly with the requirements of the preceding sentence. Contractor's Proposed Change Orders shall be numbered consecutively by date of issuance by the Contractor. The Contractor shall also indicate on the Proposed Change Order the number of the Owner Change Request or the Field Order to which it responds. The Contractor understands and agrees to the City's provisions and policy regarding Change Orders as outlined in Article 1, section 1.1.2 of these General Conditions.

- 12.4.2 In the case of unit price items, it is understood and agreed by the Contractor that the estimates of the quantities in unit price items are approximate only and are presented solely for the purpose of comparing bids and may not represent the actual amount of work to be performed. The Contractor, therefore, understands and agrees that the Owner reserves the right to increase, decrease or eliminate entirely the quantity of work to be done under any item. If called upon to do more work under any unit price item named in the Bid Documents, he will perform all such additional work and accept as payment the unit price named in the proposal, subject to the 20% deviation limitations specified in subparagraph 12.4.2.2.
- 12.4.2.1 The Contractor's Proposed Change Order shall be determined by applicable unit prices, if any, as set forth in the Contract.
- 12.4.2.2 However, if changes in quantities are of an item increase the actual work to more than twenty percent (20%) of the original bid quantity for that item, or decrease quantities of that item more than 20% of the original bid quantity for that item, then the Owner or the Contractor shall have the right to request a decrease or an increase in the unit price for the item for quantities greater than 120% or less than 80% of the original bid quantity for that item.
- 12.4.2.3 It shall be understood that such unit prices shall constitute full payment for the extra work performed, including, but not limited to, "general conditions" costs, plant, materials, labor, equipment, overhead, profit, and safety requirements.
- 12.4.3 If no such unit prices are set forth, the Contractor's proposal shall be on a lump sum basis and shall be itemized and segregated by labor, equipment, and materials for the various components of the change in the Work (no aggregate labor total will be acceptable) and shall be accompanied by signed proposals of any Subcontractors who will perform any portion of the change in the Work and of any persons who will furnish materials or equipment for incorporation therein.
- 12.4.3.1 The portion of the proposal relating to labor, whether by the Contractor's forces or the forces of any of its Subcontractors, may include reasonably anticipated gross wages of job site labor, including foremen, who will be directly involved in the change in the Work (for such time as they will be so involved), plus separately identified payroll costs (including premium costs of overtime labor, if overtime is authorized, Social Security, Federal or State unemployment insurance taxes and fringe benefits required by collective bargaining agreements entered into by the Contractor or any such Subcontractor in connection with such labor).
- 12.4.3.2 The portion of the proposal relating to materials may include the reasonably anticipated direct costs to the Contractor or to any of its Subcontractors of materials to be purchased for incorporation in the change in the Work, plus transportation and applicable sales or use taxes.

12.4.3.3 The proposal may further include the Contractor's and any of his Subcontractor's reasonably anticipated equipment rental costs, except small hand tools, in connection with the change in the Work.

12.4.4 Base Cost is defined as the total of labor, material and equipment rentals as described in subparagraphs 12.4.3.1, 12.4.3.2 and 12.4.3.3. The actual net cost in money to the Owner for the change in the Work shall be computed as follows:

- .1 If the Contractor performs the change in the Work without use of Subcontractors or sub-subcontractors, his compensation will be the Base Costs as described above, plus a maximum mark-up of 15% for overhead and profit.
- .2 If the work is performed by a bona fide Subcontractor, the Subcontractor's compensation will be the Base Costs as described above plus a maximum mark-up of 15% for overhead and profit. The Contractor's compensation will be a maximum mark-up of five percent (5%) of the Subcontractors Base Costs for his overhead and profit.
- .3 If the Work is performed by a bona fide Sub-subcontractor, the Subcontractor's compensation will be the Base Costs as herein described, plus a maximum mark-up of 15% for overhead profits. The mark-up of any Sub-subcontractor's work by the Contractor and all intervening tiers of Subcontractors shall not exceed a total of 10%.

12.4.5 The mark-up on the cost of labor, materials, and equipment described in Paragraphs 12.4.4.1, 12.4.4.2, and 12.4.4.3 shall be all the compensation to which the Contractor, Subcontractors and Sub-subcontractor are entitled for all indirect costs associated with or relating to the change in the Work including, but not limited to, labor and/or equipment inefficiency, changes in sequence, delays, interferences, impact on unchanged work, gross receipts tax, superintendent, small tools, reproduction, administration, insurance, unrelated safety requirements, temporary structures and offices, all other general and administrative, home office and field office expenses.

12.4.6 The Proposed Change Order may also include the cost of increases in premiums for the Payment Bond and the Performance Bond, provided coverage for the cost of the change in Work results in such increased costs. At the Owner's request, the Contractor shall provide proof of his notification to the surety of the change in the Work and of the surety's agreement to include such change in its coverage. The cost of the increase in premiums shall not be marked up.

12.4.7 In the event that it is necessary to increase the Contract Time in order to perform the change in the Work, the Contractor shall provide an estimate of the increase in the Contract Time as part of the Proposed Change Order. The Contractor's request for a time extension shall be evaluated in accordance with the criteria described in Article 8.3, Claims for Time Extensions.

12.4.8 If the Contractor's Proposed Change Order is rejected by the Owner as being within the scope of the Work required by the Contract Documents, the Owner may, at its sole option and discretion, direct the Contractor to perform the Work which is the subject of the said Proposed Change Order, with claimed compensation to be accounted for pursuant to 12.6 and to be subject to the procedures of Article 13. The Contractor shall then promptly proceed with said Work. Nothing herein shall excuse the timely performance by the Contractor of the Work because any Proposed Change Order is pending.

## **12.5 CHANGE ORDER**

12.5.1 A Change Order is a written order to the Contractor signed by the Owner, issued after execution of the Contract, authorizing a change in the Work or an adjustment in the Contract Sum and/or the Contract Time. The Contract Sum and the Contract Time may be changed only by Change Order. A Change

Order signed by the Contractor indicates his agreement therewith, including the adjustment in the Contract Sum and/or the Contract Time. Change Orders shall be numbered consecutively by date of issuance by the Owner and shall, if applicable, indicate the number of the Field Order(s), Request for Proposal(s) and/or Proposed Change Order(s) to which they relate.

12.5.1.1 If the Owner determines that the Contractor's Proposed Change Order, submitted pursuant to Article 12.4 for a change in the Contract Sum or Contract Time, is acceptable, the Owner shall prepare and issue a Change Order which will authorize the Contractor to proceed with the change in the Work with the adjustment to Contract Sum and Contract Time stated in the Proposed Change Order, or as otherwise may be agreed upon by the parties. The amounts stated in the Change Order for the adjustment to Contract Sum and Contract Time for the change in the Work shall be binding on the parties.

12.5.2 After issuance of the Change Order, the Contractor shall ensure that the amount of the Performance and Payment Bond coverage has been revised to reflect the increase in the Contract Sum due to the Change Order. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Contractor's failure to do so shall not release any surety from its obligations under any bonds.

## **12.6 CHANGE DIRECTIVE**

12.6.1 If Owner and Contractor cannot agree as to whether something constitutes a change to the Work originally contemplated by the Contract Documents, or if they cannot agree as to the adjustment to the Contract Sum or Contract Time required for what Owner acknowledges to be a change to the Work constituting Extra Work, Owner may, in his sole discretion, issue a written Change Directive directing Contractor to perform such work. Contractor shall then promptly proceed with the work at issue. Owner may elect, in its sole discretion, to have the compensation or claimed compensation for such work accounted for on either a time and material basis or lump sum basis as described in 12.6.2 and 12.6.3.

12.6.2 If Owner elects to have the compensation and/or claimed compensation accounted for on a time and materials basis, the following procedures apply:

12.6.2.1 Change Directive work, the compensation or claimed compensation for which is being accounted for on a time and material basis shall be performed, whether by the Contractor's forces or the forces of any of its Subcontractors' or Sub-subcontractors', at actual cost to the entity performing the Work (without any charge for administration, clerical expense, supervision or superintendent of any nature whatsoever). The percent mark-ups for the Contractor, Subcontractors and Sub-subcontractor's shall be as described in subparagraphs 12.4.4 and 12.4.5.

12.6.2.2 Prior to starting the Change Directive work on a time and material basis, the Contractor shall notify the Owner in writing as to what labor, materials, equipment or rentals are to be used for the change or claimed change in the Work. During performance, the Contractor shall submit to the Owner daily time and material tickets, which shall list the categories and amounts of labor and equipment for which Change Directive compensation is to be charged for the previous work day. Such tickets shall specifically include the following information: location and description of the change in the Work, the classification of labor employed, including names and social security numbers of laborers, labor trades used, man hours, wage rates, insurance, taxes and fringe benefits, equipment and materials suppliers' quotations with detailed break-out and pricing, rental equipment hours and rates, and materials quantities and unit prices and such other evidence of cost as the Owner may require.

- 12.6.2.3 The Contractor shall commence submission of daily time and material tickets immediately upon commencement of the Change Directive work and continue to submit them until completion of the Change Directive work. The Owner may require authentication of all time and material tickets and invoices by persons designated by the Owner for such purpose.
- 12.6.2.4 No payment will be made to the Contractor for any portion of the Change Directive work that Owner acknowledges to be Extra Work unless and until such daily time and material tickets and invoices are submitted. The submission of any such ticket or invoice shall not constitute an acknowledgment by the Owner that the items thereon were reasonably required for the Change Directive work.
- 12.6.2.5 For any work performed on a time and material basis, the Contractor shall submit its complete submission of the reasonable actual cost and time to perform the change in the Work within twenty (20) days after such Work has been completed. If Change Directive work includes both Work that Owner acknowledges to be Extra Work and work that Owner disputes to be Extra Work, Contractor shall clearly segregate its accounting for the two. The Owner shall review the costs and time submitted by the Contractor on the basis of reasonable expenditures and savings of those performing the Change Directive work. If such costs and time are acceptable to the Owner, or if the parties otherwise agree to the actual reasonable cost to perform the Change Directive work, a Change Order will be issued for the cost and time agreed upon. The amounts stated in the Change Order for the cost and time to perform the Change Directive work shall be binding upon the parties.
- 12.6.3 If Owner elects to have the compensation or claimed compensation accounted for on a lump sum basis, Owner may make a unilateral determination of a reasonable adjustment in Contract Sum and Contract Time due to the Change Directive. Any unresolved dispute about the reasonableness of Owner's unilateral determination shall be subject to Article 13, Claims and Dispute Procedure.

## **12.7 DECREASES AND WORK NOT PERFORMED (Deductive Change Orders)**

- 12.7.1 Should it be deemed expedient by the Owner to decrease the dimensions, quantity of material or Work, or vary in any other way the Work required by the Contract Documents, the Owner may direct by written Change Order, such decreases to be made or performed without in any way affecting the validity of the Contract. The Contractor shall, comply with the Change Order from the Owner. The difference in expense occasioned by such decrease shall be deducted from the amount payable under this Contract.
- 12.7.2 When Work is deleted from the Contract by Owner, the amounts to be credited to the Owner shall reflect the same current pricing as if the Work were being added to the Contract at the time the deletion is ordered, and Contractor shall provide documentation for a credit as specified in Article 12.5.4. If such deleted materials and equipment shall have already been purchased and stored on site and cannot be used in other projects, cannot be returned for credit or cannot be returned for credit at the price paid by the Contractor at the time of purchase, the Contractor shall be entitled, upon proper documentation and certification, to an adjustment in the pricing of the credit to avoid hardship to the Contractor. If necessary in order to establish such reasonable value, the Contractor may be required to submit a detailed breakdown of his original bid and all documents upon which Contractor's bid was based for the items or Work involved.
- 12.7.3 If Work is not performed, and such deletion of Work was not directed or approved by the Owner, the Owner shall ascertain the amount of the credit due.

**12.8 CHANGES IN LINE AND GRADE**

12.8.1 The Owner reserves the right to make such alterations in the line and grade of various structures or pipe lines shown on the drawings, as may be necessitated by conditions found during construction or that in the judgment of the Owner appears advisable. Such alterations shall in no way affect the validity of the Contract

12.8.1.1 In case of a unit price contract, if such changes increase the amount of the Work or materials, the Contractor will be paid according to the quantity of Work actually done at the prices established for such Work under the Contract.

12.8.1.2 In case of a lump sum contract, the price for the Work shall be determined as specified in Article 12.4, Proposed Change Order.

**12.9 SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS FOUND DIFFERENT**

12.9.1 Should the Contractor encounter subsurface and/or latent conditions at the site materially differing from those shown on the drawings or indicated in the specifications, he shall immediately give Notice to the Owner of such conditions before they are disturbed. The Owner shall thereupon promptly investigate the conditions and if he finds that they materially differ from those shown on the drawings or indicated in the specifications, he shall at once make such changes in the drawings and/or specifications as he may find necessary. Any increase or decrease of cost resulting from such changes shall be adjusted in the manner provided herein for adjustments as to extra and/or additional work and changes. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if the Contract Documents indicate elsewhere that excavation is to be on an unclassified basis, Contractor shall not be entitled to any adjustment to the Contract Sum or Contract Time based upon this 12.9.

**12.10 OTHER CLAIMS**

If the Contractor claims that additional cost or time is involved because of, but not limited to, (1) any written interpretation pursuant to Article 2, Architect/Engineer, (2) any order by the Owner to stop the Work pursuant to Article 3, Owner, where the Contractor was not at fault, (3) failure of payment by the Owner pursuant to Article 9 Payments and Completion, or (4) any written order for a minor change in the Work issued pursuant to Article 12.8, Changes in Line and Grade, the Contractor shall make such claim as provided in Section 12, Changes and Modification in the Work, and Article 13, Claims and Dispute Procedure.

**ARTICLE 13 CLAIMS AND DISPUTE PROCEDURE**

Any Claims by the Contractor arising under or relating to the Contract or the Contract Documents shall only be resolved as follows:

**13.1. INITIAL NOTICE, SUBMISSION OF CLAIM, AND CONSIDERATION.**

a. The Contractor shall give the Owner and the A/E written notice of any Claim within ten (10) days of the beginning of the occurrence of the event leading to the Claim. The written notice shall be a document from the Contractor addressed to the Owner's and A/E's officials or employees designated by the Contract Documents to receive such notice, or if no one is so designated, to the Owner's City Manager and to the A/E. The written notice shall clearly state the Contractor's intention to make a claim, shall describe the occurrence involved, and shall be transmitted in a manner to ensure receipt by the Owner and A/E within the ten (10) days. The Contractor shall submit the Claim and any supporting data to the Owner and A/E within thirty (30) days after the

occurrence giving rise to the Claim ends. The burden shall be on the Contractor to substantiate that it has given written notice and submitted its Claim in accordance with this provision.

- b. The Claim must (i) be certified under oath as true and correct by a principal of Contractor; (ii) must be for specific relief; (iii) if any money is sought, must specify the dollar amount sought; and (iv) must contain sufficient supporting documentation to reasonably allow its consideration, including without limitation, any documentation required by the Contract Documents. The burden shall be on the Contractor to substantiate the Claim.
- c. The Contractor shall comply with all other terms and conditions of the Contract Documents, including without limitation, those in Articles 8 and 12, as applicable. No decision by the A/E on a claim shall be binding on the Owner, but such decision shall have whatever effect on the Contractor that the Contract Documents provide.
- d. Following consideration by the A/E, and following initial, informal consideration by the Owner's City Manager or his designee, the parties shall endeavor to resolve any Claim through direct negotiations, and if such direct negotiations fail, and if the Owner requests, by non-binding mediation conducted pursuant to the Rules of the American Arbitration Association, with the site of the mediation being Lynchburg, Virginia.
- e. Should the Claim remain unresolved for more than 60 days after it is submitted, then the City Manager or his designee shall, within no later than 90 days after the Claim's submission, render a written decision on the Claim on behalf of the Owner . The Contractor may not institute any legal action with respect to the Claim until after the City Manager or his designee renders his written decision or 90 days from its receipt by the City Manager has passed, whichever comes first. The only effect of the failure by the City Manager or his designee to render a decision within this 90-day period is to allow the Contractor to institute a legal action pursuant to this provision without having to wait for a decision on the Claim concerned.

### **13.2 APPEAL OF DENIAL OF CLAIM.**

- a. If the Owner denies in whole or part a Claim by Contractor or more than 90 days have passed since the Claim was received by the City Manager but no written decision has been issued, the Contractor may appeal denial of the claim by instituting an action in the Lynchburg Circuit Court, Lynchburg, Virginia, or if the subject or amount in controversy is within its jurisdiction, the Lynchburg General District Court, Lynchburg, Virginia, and may thereafter pursue all available appeals in Virginia state courts, to the extent they have jurisdiction.
  - b. The Contractor must initiate its appeal of the Claim within 180 days of the date it first has the right to do so or the Claim will be barred and the Owner's decision will be binding and conclusive.
  - c. The Contractor may not amend its Claim on appeal to increase the amount of money sought.
  - d. In the event of any Claim arising, Contractor shall continue its performance diligently during such Claim's pendency and thereafter as if no Claim had arisen. During the pendency of any Claim in connection with the payments of moneys, Contractor shall be entitled to receive payments for non-disputed items, subject to any right of set-off by Owner.
- 13.3 Notwithstanding anything in the Contract Documents to the contrary, the Owner may, in its discretion, assert a Claim without first resorting to any procedures contained in the Contract Documents.
- 13.4 "Claim" means a "claim" as defined in the Lynchburg Public Procurement Code.

- 13.5 Notwithstanding anything in the Contract Documents to the contrary, Owner shall not be liable to Contractor for any damages or increase in the Contract Sum due to delays to Contractor, any Subcontractor, or any other person except due to extent required by Virginia Code § 2.2-4335.

## **ARTICLE 14 UNCOVERING AND CORRECTION OF WORK**

### **14.1 UNCOVERING OF WORK**

- 14.1.1 If any portion of the Work should be covered contrary to: (1) the request of the A/E or Owner; (2) requirements specifically expressed in the Contract Documents; or (3) the requirements of applicable permits, it must, if required in writing by the Owner, be uncovered for the Owner's and A/E's observation and shall be replaced at the Contractor's expense.
- 14.1.2 If any other portion of the Work has been covered which the Owner has not specifically requested to observe prior to being covered, the Owner may request to see such Work and it shall be uncovered by the Contractor. If such Work be found in accordance with the Contract Documents, the cost of uncovering and replacement shall, by appropriate Change Order, be charged to the Owner. If such Work be found not in accordance with the Contract Documents, the Contractor shall pay such costs unless it is found that this condition was caused solely by the Owner, in which event the Owner shall be responsible for the payment of such costs. If such Work be found not in accordance with the Contract Documents and the condition was caused by a separate contractor, Contractor may proceed against said separate contractor as provided in Article 6, Work by Owner or by Separate Contractors.

### **14.2 WARRANTY AND CORRECTION OF WORK**

- 14.2.1 The Contractor guarantees and warrants to the Owner all Work as follows:
- .1 That all materials and equipment furnished under this Contract will be new and the best of its respective kind unless otherwise specified;
  - .2 That all Work will be of first-class quality and free of omissions and faulty, imperfect or defective material or workmanship;
  - .3 That the Work shall be entirely watertight and leakproof in accordance with all applicable industry customs and practices, and shall be free of shrinkage and settlement which are attributable to defective materials or workmanship;
  - .4 That the Work, including but not limited to, mechanical and electrical machines, devices and equipment shall be fit and fully usable for its intended and specified purpose and shall operate satisfactorily with ordinary care;
  - .5 That consistent with requirements of the Contract Documents the Work shall be installed and oriented in such a manner as to facilitate unrestricted access for the operation and maintenance of fixed equipment; and
  - .6 That the Work will be free of abnormal or unusual deterioration which occurs because of poor quality materials or workmanship.
- 14.2.2 All Work not conforming to guarantees and warranties specified in the Contract Documents, including substitutions not properly approved and authorized, may be considered defective. If required by the Owner, the Contractor shall furnish satisfactory evidence as to the kind and quality of materials and equipment furnished and installed.



- 14.2.3 The Contractor shall within five (5) working days after receipt of written Notice from the Owner during the performance of the Work, reconstruct, replace or correct all Work rejected by the A/E or Owner as defective, as failing to conform to the Contract Documents, or as not in accordance with the guarantees and warranties specified in the Contract Documents, whether observed before or after Substantial Completion and whether or not fabricated, installed or completed. The Contractor shall bear all costs of reconstructing, replacing or correcting such rejected Work, including compensation for the A/E's additional services made necessary thereby.
- 14.2.4 If, within one (1) year after the Date of Final Completion of the Work or designated portion thereof or within one (1) year after acceptance by the Owner of designated equipment or within such longer period of time as may be prescribed by law or by the terms of any applicable special warranty required by the Contract Documents, any of the Work is found to be defective, not in accordance with the Contract Documents, or not in accordance with the guarantees and warranties specified in the Contract Documents, the Contractor shall correct it within five (5) working days after receipt of a written Notice from the Owner to do so unless the Owner has previously given the Contractor a written acceptance of such condition pursuant to 14.3, Acceptance of Faulty, Defective or Non-Conforming Work. This obligation shall survive termination of the Contract. The Owner shall give such Notice within a reasonable time after discovery of the condition.
- 14.2.5 Subject to limitation as prescribed by law, if at any time deficiencies in the Work are discovered which are found to have resulted from fraud or misrepresentation, or an intent or attempt to defraud the Owner by the Contractor, any Subcontractor or supplier, the Contractor will be liable for replacement or correction of such Work and any damages which Owner has incurred related thereto, regardless of the time limit of any guarantee or warranty.
- 14.2.6 Any materials or other portions of the Work, installed, furnished or stored on site which are not of the character or quality required by the specifications, or are otherwise not acceptable to the Owner, shall be immediately removed and replaced by the Contractor to the satisfaction of the Owner, when notified to do so by the Owner.
- 14.2.7 If the Contractor fails to correct defective or nonconforming Work as required by Articles 13.2.3 and 13.2.4, or if the Contractor fails to remove defective or nonconforming Work from the site, as required by Article 13.2.6, the Owner may elect to either correct such Work in accordance with Article 3.5, Owner's Right to Carry Out the Work, or remove and store materials and equipment at the expense of the Contractor. If the Contractor does not pay the cost of such removal and storage within ten (10) days thereafter, the Owner may, upon ten additional days written Notice, sell such Work at auction or at public or private sale and shall account for the net proceeds thereof, after deducting the costs of the sale and all of the costs that should have been borne by the Contractor, including compensation for the A/E's additional services made necessary thereby. If such proceeds of sale do not cover all costs indicated in the previous sentence, the difference shall be charged to the Contractor and an appropriate Change Order shall be issued. If the payments then or thereafter due the Contractor are not sufficient to cover such amount, the Contractor or its surety shall pay the difference to the Owner.
- 14.2.8 The Contractor shall bear the cost of making good all work of the Owner, separate contractors or others, destroyed or damaged by such correction or removal required under this Article.

### **14.3 ACCEPTANCE OF FAULTY, DEFECTIVE OR NON-CONFORMING WORK**

If the Owner prefers to accept faulty, defective or nonconforming Work, he may do so instead of requiring its removal and correction, in which case a Change Order will be issued at Owner's option, to reflect a reduction in the Contract Sum in an amount to be determined by the Owner.

## ARTICLE 15                    TERMINATION OF THE CONTRACT

### **15.1    *CONTRACTOR'S RIGHT TO STOP WORK OR TERMINATE CONTRACT***

If the Work should be stopped under an order of any court or other public authority for a period of ninety (90) days through no fault of the Contractor or anyone providing services, materials or equipment through him, or if the Owner should fail to pay to the Contractor within thirty (30) days any sum for which a Certificate of Payment has been certified when no dispute exists as to the sum due and Owner has no right to withhold payment under any provision of the Contract Documents, then the Contractor may, upon ten (10) days written Notice to the Owner, stop Work or terminate the Contract and recover from the Owner payment for the cost of the Work actually performed, together with overhead and profit thereon, but profit on the Work performed shall be recovered only to the extent that the Contractor can demonstrate that he would have had profit on the entire Contract if he had completed the Work. The Contractor may not receive profit or any other type of compensation for parts of the Work not performed. The Contractor may recover the reasonable cost of physically closing down the Site, but no other costs of termination. The Owner may offset any claims it may have against the Contractor against the amounts due to the Contractor. In no event shall termination of the Contract by the Contractor terminate the obligations of the Contractor's surety on its payment and performance bonds.

### **15.2    *OWNER'S RIGHT TO TERMINATE CONTRACT FOR CAUSE***

15.2.1 The Owner may terminate the Contract for cause based upon any of the following grounds:

- .1        If the Contractor should be adjudged as bankrupt, or if he should make a general assignment for the benefit of his creditors, or if a receiver should be appointed on account of his insolvency.
- .2        If the Contractor should refuse or should repeatedly fail, except in cases for which extension of time is provided, to supply enough properly skilled workmen or proper materials and equipment.
- .3        If the Contractor should fail to make prompt payment to subcontractors or suppliers of material of labor.
- .4        If the Contractor should disregard laws, ordinances, codes, regulations, or the written instructions of the Architect/Engineer or the Owner.
- .5        If the Contractor be in substantial violation of any provision of the Contract Documents.

15.2.2 For termination for cause based upon the grounds in 15.2.1.1, Owner may terminate without prior notice and without giving Contractor any opportunity to rectify the basis for termination. For termination for cause based upon any other grounds, prior to termination of the Contract, the Owner shall give the Contractor and his surety Notice followed by a ten (10) day period during which the Contractor and/or his surety may rectify the basis for the Notice. If rectified to the satisfaction of the Owner within said ten (10) days, the Owner may rescind its notice of termination. If not, the termination for cause shall become effective at the end of the ten (10) day notice period. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Owner may, in writing, postpone the effective date of the termination for cause, at its sole discretion, if it should receive reassurances from the Contractor and/or his surety that the basis for the termination will be remedied within a time and in a manner which the Owner finds acceptable. If at any time after such postponement, the Owner determines that Contractor and/or his surety has not or is not likely to rectify the causes of termination in an acceptable manner or within the time allowed, then the Owner may immediately terminate the Contract for cause, without the necessity of allowing any further opportunity by the Contractor and/or surety to rectify the basis for the Notice, by notifying the Contractor and his surety in writing of the termination. In no event shall termination for cause terminate the obligations of the Contractor's surety on its payment and performance bonds.

- 15.2.3 Upon termination of the Contract, the Contractor shall immediately cease Work, and the Owner may take possession of the site and of all materials, tools and equipment thereon and finish the Work by whatever method he may deem expedient. In such case, the Contractor shall not be entitled to receive any further payment until the Owner has finally completed the Work through its own resources or those of a subsequent contractor. If the Owner's damages, including the expense of finishing the Work, compensation for additional design, managerial and administrative services, any liquidated damages, and any claims by the Owner, shall exceed the unpaid balance of the Contract Sum, the Contractor shall pay the difference to the Owner, together with any other expenses of terminating the Contract and having it completed by others. If the unpaid balance of the Contract Sum exceeds Owner's damages, including the costs of finishing the Work, compensation for additional design, managerial and administrative services, any liquidated damages and any claims by Owner, together with any other expenses of terminating the Contract and having it completed by others, such excess shall be paid to the Contractor.
- 15.2.4 If it should be judicially determined that the Owner improperly terminated this Contract for cause, then the termination shall be deemed to be a termination for the convenience of the Owner, with Contractor's recovery limited to what is allowed for a termination for convenience under the Contract Documents.
- 15.2.5 Termination of the Contract under this Section is without prejudice to any other right or remedy of the Owner.

### ***15.3 OWNER'S RIGHT TO TERMINATE CONTRACT FOR CONVENIENCE***

- 15.3.1 Owner may terminate this Contract, in whole or in part, at any time without cause upon giving the Contractor written Notice of such termination. Upon such termination, the Contractor shall immediately cease Work and remove from the site all of its labor forces and such of its materials and equipment as Owner elects not to purchase or to assume in the manner hereinafter provided. Upon such termination, the Contractor shall take such steps as Owner may require to assign to the Owner the Contractor's interest in all subcontracts and purchase orders designated by Owner. After all such steps have been taken to Owner's satisfaction, the Contractor shall receive as full compensation for termination and assignment the following:
- .1 Amounts due for Work performed in accordance with the Contract through the date of termination.
  - .2 Reasonable compensation for the actual cost of demobilization incurred by the Contractor as a direct result of such termination. The Contractor shall not be entitled to any compensation or damages for lost profits or for any other type of contractual compensation or damages other than those provided by the preceding sentence. Upon payment of the foregoing, Owner shall have no further obligations to Contractor of any nature.
- 15.3.2 In no event shall termination for the convenience of the Owner terminate the obligations of the Contractor's surety on its payment and performance bonds.
- 15.3.3 After receipt of a Notice of termination, the Contractor shall promptly submit to the Owner his termination claim. Such claim shall be submitted no later than forty-five (45) days from the effective date of termination. Upon failure of the Contractor to submit his termination claim within the time allowed, the Owner may determine, on the basis of information available to it, the amount, if any, due to the Contractor by reason of the termination.

### ***15.4 CONTRACTOR'S RESPONSIBILITIES UPON TERMINATION***

- 15.4.1 After receipt of a notice of termination pursuant to 15.3, Owner's Right to Terminate Contract for Convenience, the Contractor shall mitigate any damages to the extent reasonably possible.
- 15.4.2 In addition to the provisions of 15.4.1, the Contractor shall:
- .1 At the option of the Owner, assign to the Owner, in the manner, at the time, and to the extent directed by the Owner, all of the right, title, and interest of the Contractor under the orders and subcontracts so terminated, in which case the Owner shall have the right, in its discretion, to settle or pay any or all claims arising out of the termination of such orders and subcontracts;
  - .2 Transfer title and deliver to the Owner in the manner, at the times, and to the extent, if any, directed by the Owner:
    - a) The fabricated or un-fabricated parts, work in process, completed Work, supplies, and other material and equipment procured as a part of, or acquired in connection with the performance of the Work terminated by the Notice of Termination, and
    - b) The completed or partially completed drawings, releases, information, manuals and other property which, if the Contract had been completed, would have been required to be furnished to the Owner;
  - .3 Complete performance of such part of the Work as shall not have been terminated by the Notice of Termination; and
  - .4 Take such action as may be necessary, or as the Owner may direct, for the protection and preservation of the property related to this Contract which is in the possession of the Contractor and in which the Owner has or may acquire an interest.

**PROJECT MANUAL  
FOR  
CITY OF LYNCHBURG**

October 14, 2011

**Fire Station No. 6**

**Roof replacement and Exterior Repairs**

City of Lynchburg Project No. BR012  
CCAP Project No. 11105



**PROCUREMENT DIVISION  
3<sup>RD</sup> FLOOR CITY HALL  
900 CHURCH STREET  
LYNCHBURG, VA 24504  
TELEPHONE (434) 455-3961  
FAX (434) 845-0711**

Fire Station No 6  
Roof Replacement and Exterior Repairs

**SECTION 000107**

**SEALS PAGE**

**CRADDOCK CUNNINGHAM ARCHITECTURAL PARTNERS, PC**

**10 Ninth Street**

**LYNCHBURG, VIRGINIA 24504**



**SECTION 000110**

**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

**PROCUREMENT AND CONTRACTING REQUIREMENTS**

**Division 00 -- Procurement and Contracting Requirements**

000107 - Seals Page

000110 - Table of Contents

**BIDDING AND CONTRACTING REQUIREMENTS** – See separate volume for bidding and contracting requirements.

**SPECIFICATIONS**

**Division 01 -- General Requirements**

01 1000 – Summary

01 2300 - Alternates

01 3000 - Administrative Requirements

01 4000 - Quality Requirements

01 5000 - Temporary Facilities and Controls

01 6000 - Product Requirements

01 7000 - Execution and Closeout Requirements

**Division 04 -- Masonry**

04 0101 - Masonry Repointing and Cleaning Procedures for Historic Buildings

**Division 06 -- Wood, Plastics, and Composites**

06 1000 - Rough Carpentry

06 2000 – Finished Carpentry

**Division 07 -- Thermal and Moisture Protection**

07 0150.19 – Preparation for Re-Roofing

07 3113 – Asphalt Shingles (Base Bid)

07 3114 – Synthetic Slate Shingles (Alt. No. 1)

07 3126 – Slate Shingles (Alt. No. 2)

07 6200 – Sheet Metal Flashing and Trim

07 7100 – Roof Specialties

07 7123 – Manufactured Gutters and Downspouts (Alt. No. 3)

07 9005 - Joint Sealers

**Division 09 -- Finishes**

09 9100 - Primer

09 9200 – Painting

**Appendix**

**TAB 1**

Synthetic Slate Manufacturer's Specification Sheets for reference purposes

**END OF TABLE OF CONTENTS**



## SECTION 01 1000

### SUMMARY

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 PROJECT

- A. Project Name: Fire Station No 6 - Roof Replacement and Exterior Repairs.
- B. Owner's Name: City of Lynchburg.
- C. Architect's Name: Craddock Cunningham Architectural Partners.
- D. The project consists of replacement of existing asphalt roofing (approximately 33 squares), repair of eave and decorative trim-work at both main roof and tower roof, a new gutter system at both main roof and tower roof, replacement of downspouts, repair & replacement of all flashings, masonry repairs of chimneys, painting and general exterior repairs. The base bid will have asphalt shingles.
- E. Alternates as follows:
  - 1. Alternate #1 will have synthetic slate.
  - 2. Alternate #2 will have natural slate.
  - 3. Alternate #3 is for a manufactured roof drainage system.

##### 1.02 CONTRACT DESCRIPTION

- A. Contract Type: A single prime contract based on a Stipulated Price as described in agreement.

##### 1.03 OWNER OCCUPANCY

- A. Owner intends to continue to occupy portions of the existing building during the entire construction period.
- B. Cooperate with Owner to minimize conflict and to facilitate Owner's operations.
- C. Schedule the Work to accommodate Owner occupancy.
  - 1. Occupancy includes emergency vehicles that must be accessible at all times. Scaffolding, equipment and work operations must not restrict this access.

##### 1.04 CONTRACTOR USE OF SITE AND PREMISES

- A. Construction Operations: Limited to areas noted on Drawings.
- B. Arrange use of site and premises to allow:
  - 1. Owner occupancy.
  - 2. Use of site and premises by the public.
  - 3. Occupancy includes emergency vehicles that must be accessible at all times. Scaffolding, equipment and work operations must not restrict this access.
- C. Provide access to and from site as required by law and by Owner:
  - 1. Emergency Building Exits During Construction: Keep all exits required by code open during construction period; provide temporary exit signs if exit routes are temporarily altered.
  - 2. Do not obstruct roadways, sidewalks, or other public ways without permit.
- D. Parking: Contractor's personnel may use the public parking lot located across Fort Avenue. Equipment parking as required for construction operations will be arranged on-site with coordination with city staff.
- E. Existing building spaces may not be used for storage.

##### 1.05 WORK SEQUENCE

Fire Station No. 6

Roof Replacement and Exterior Repairs

- A. Coordinate construction schedule and operations with Owner.
- B. Contractor is responsible for coordination of work sequence. The use of scaffold is required to perform carpentry replacement and repairs to the cornice and gutter work. Scaffold layout must not restrict access to building for emergency vehicles or personnel ingress and egress.

**PART 2 PRODUCTS - NOT USED**

**PART 3 EXECUTION - NOT USED**

**END OF SECTION**

**SECTION 01 2300**

**ALTERNATES**

**PART 1 GENERAL**

**1.01 SECTION INCLUDES**

- A. Description of alternates.
- B. Procedures for pricing alternates.

**1.02 ACCEPTANCE OF ALTERNATES**

- A. Alternates quoted on Bid Forms will be reviewed and accepted or rejected at Owner's option. Accepted alternates will be identified in the Owner-Contractor Agreement.
- B. Coordinate related work and modify surrounding work to integrate the Work of each alternate.

**1.03 SCHEDULE OF ALTERNATES**

- A. Alternate No. 1 - Synthetic Slate:
  - 1. See Section 07 3114 - Synthetic Slate. Delete asphalt shingles. All associated accessories, underlayments, flashings and trim remain the same.
- B. Alternate No. 2 - Slate Shingles:
  - 1. See Section 07 3126 - Slate Shingles. Delete asphalt shingles. All associated accessories, underlayments, flashings and trim remain the same.
- C. Alternate No. 3 - Manufactured Roof Drainage System.
  - 1. See Section 07 7123 - Manufactured Gutters and Downspouts. Delete the shop fabricated gutters, downspouts and conductor head.

**PART 2 PRODUCTS - NOT USED**

**PART 3 EXECUTION - NOT USED**

**END OF SECTION**

## SECTION 01 3000

### ADMINISTRATIVE REQUIREMENTS

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Preconstruction meeting.
- B. Progress meetings.
- C. Construction progress schedule.
- D. Submittals for review, information, and project closeout.
- E. Submittal procedures.

##### 1.02 RELATED REQUIREMENTS

- A. Section 01 7000 - Execution and Closeout Requirements: Additional coordination requirements.

##### 1.03 PROJECT COORDINATION

- A. Project Coordinator: Scott Glass will be main contact for project. There may be interaction daily with fire department staff due to building being fully functional during construction period. Contact with staff will be limited to station's chief if necessary.
- B. Cooperate with the Project Coordinator in allocation of mobilization areas of site; for field offices and sheds, for temporary entrances, sidewalk closure, access, traffic, and parking facilities.
- C. During construction, coordinate use of site and facilities through the Project Coordinator.
- D. Comply with instructions of the Project Coordinator for use of temporary utilities and construction facilities.
- E. Make the following types of submittals to Architect through the Project Coordinator:
- F. The project coordinator may allow the general contractor to submit the following directly to the architect. This will be determined at the pre-construction meeting:
  - 1. Requests for interpretation.
  - 2. Requests for substitution.
  - 3. Shop drawings, product data, and samples.
  - 4. Test and inspection reports.
  - 5. Manufacturer's instructions and field reports.
  - 6. Applications for payment and change order requests.
  - 7. Progress schedules.
  - 8. Coordination drawings.
  - 9. Closeout submittals.

#### PART 2 PRODUCTS - NOT USED

#### PART 3 EXECUTION

##### 3.01 PRECONSTRUCTION MEETING

- A. Architect will schedule a meeting after Notice of Award.
- B. Attendance Required:
  - 1. Owner.
  - 2. Architect.
  - 3. Contractor.

- C. Agenda:
  - 1. Submission of list of Subcontractors, list of Products, schedule of values, and progress schedule.
  - 2. Designation of personnel representing the parties to Contract, None - N/A and Architect.
  - 3. Procedures and processing of field decisions, submittals, substitutions, applications for payments, proposal request, Change Orders, and Contract closeout procedures.
  - 4. Scheduling.
- D. Record minutes and distribute copies within two days after meeting to participants, with two copies to Architect, Owner, participants, and those affected by decisions made.

### **3.02 PROGRESS MEETINGS**

- A. Schedule and administer meetings throughout progress of the Work at maximum bi-weekly intervals.
- B. Make arrangements for meetings, prepare agenda with copies for participants, preside at meetings.
- C. Attendance Required: Job superintendent, major Subcontractors and suppliers, Owner, Architect, as appropriate to agenda topics for each meeting.
- D. Agenda:
  - 1. Review minutes of previous meetings.
  - 2. Review of Work progress.
  - 3. Field observations, problems, and decisions.
  - 4. Identification of problems that impede, or will impede, planned progress.
  - 5. Review of submittals schedule and status of submittals.
  - 6. Maintenance of progress schedule.
  - 7. Corrective measures to regain projected schedules.
  - 8. Planned progress during succeeding work period.
  - 9. Maintenance of quality and work standards.
  - 10. Other business relating to Work.
- E. Record minutes and distribute copies within two days after meeting to participants, with copies to Architect, Owner, participants, and those affected by decisions made.

### **3.03 CONSTRUCTION PROGRESS SCHEDULE**

- A. Within 10 days after date of the Agreement, submit schedule defining planned operations for the first 60 days of Work, with a general outline for remainder of Work.
- B. Within 10 days after joint review, submit complete schedule.
- C. Submit updated schedule with each Application for Payment.

### **3.04 PROGRESS PHOTOGRAPHS**

- A. Take photographs as evidence of existing project conditions as follows:
  - 1. Exterior views: Exterior conditions that are identified to be repaired or replaced.
  - 2. Attic views: Showing locations of damage conditions to be repaired.
  - 3. Site: Showing conditions of hardscape and landscape that may be affected during construction..

### **3.05 SUBMITTALS FOR REVIEW**

- A. When the following are specified in individual sections, submit them for review:
  - 1. Product data.
  - 2. Shop drawings.
  - 3. Samples for selection.

4. Samples for verification.
- B. Submit to Architect for review for the limited purpose of checking for conformance with information given and the design concept expressed in the contract documents.
- C. Samples will be reviewed only for aesthetic, color, or finish selection.
- D. After review, provide copies and distribute in accordance with SUBMITTAL PROCEDURES article below.

### **3.06 SUBMITTALS FOR INFORMATION**

- A. When the following are specified in individual sections, submit them for information:
  1. Certificates.
  2. Test reports.
  3. Inspection reports.
  4. Manufacturer's instructions.
- B. Submit for Architect's knowledge as contract administrator or for Owner. No action will be taken.

### **3.07 SUBMITTALS FOR PROJECT CLOSEOUT**

- A. When the following are specified in individual sections, submit them at project closeout:
  1. Project record documents.
  2. Warranties.
  3. Other types as indicated.
- B. Submit for Owner's benefit during and after project completion.

### **3.08 NUMBER OF COPIES OF SUBMITTALS**

- A. Documents: Submit one electronic copy in PDF format; an electronically-marked up file will be returned. Create PDFs at native size and right-side up; illegible files will be rejected.
- B. Samples: Submit the number specified in individual specification sections; one of which will be retained by Architect.
  1. After review, produce duplicates.
  2. Retained samples will not be returned to Contractor unless specifically so stated.

### **3.09 SUBMITTAL PROCEDURES**

- A. Transmit each submittal with approved form.
- B. Sequentially number the transmittal form. Revise submittals with original number and a sequential alphabetic suffix.
- C. Identify Project, Contractor, Subcontractor or supplier; pertinent drawing and detail number, and specification section number, as appropriate on each copy.
- D. Apply Contractor's stamp, signed or initialed certifying that review, approval, verification of Products required, field dimensions, adjacent construction Work, and coordination of information is in accordance with the requirements of the Work and Contract Documents.
- E. Deliver submittals to Architect at business address.
- F. Schedule submittals to expedite the Project, and coordinate submission of related items.
- G. For each submittal for review, allow 15 days excluding delivery time to and from the Contractor.
- H. Identify variations from Contract Documents and Product or system limitations that may be detrimental to successful performance of the completed Work.
- I. Provide space for Contractor and Architect review stamps.

Fire Station No. 6

Roof Replacement and Exterior Repairs

- J. When revised for resubmission, identify all changes made since previous submission.
- K. Distribute reviewed submittals as appropriate. Instruct parties to promptly report any inability to comply with requirements.
- L. Submittals not requested will not be recognized or processed.

**END OF SECTION**

**SECTION 01 4000**

**QUALITY REQUIREMENTS**

**PART 1 GENERAL**

**1.01 SECTION INCLUDES**

- A. Control of installation.

**1.02 RELATED REQUIREMENTS**

- A. Section 01 3000 - Administrative Requirements: Submittal procedures.

**PART 2 PRODUCTS - NOT USED**

**PART 3 EXECUTION**

**3.01 CONTROL OF INSTALLATION**

- A. Monitor quality control over suppliers, manufacturers, products, services, site conditions, and workmanship, to produce Work of specified quality.
- B. Comply with manufacturers' instructions, including each step in sequence.
- C. Should manufacturers' instructions conflict with Contract Documents, request clarification from Architect before proceeding.
- D. Comply with specified standards as minimum quality for the Work except where more stringent tolerances, codes, or specified requirements indicate higher standards or more precise workmanship.
- E. Have Work performed by persons qualified to produce required and specified quality.
- F. Verify that field measurements are as indicated on shop drawings or as instructed by the manufacturer.
- G. Secure products in place with positive anchorage devices designed and sized to withstand stresses, vibration, physical distortion, and disfigurement.

**3.02 DEFECT ASSESSMENT**

- A. Replace Work or portions of the Work not conforming to specified requirements.
- B. If, in the opinion of Architect, it is not practical to remove and replace the Work, Architect will direct an appropriate remedy or adjust payment.

**END OF SECTION**



## SECTION 01 5000

### TEMPORARY FACILITIES AND CONTROLS

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Temporary utilities.
- B. Temporary sanitary facilities.
- C. Temporary Controls: Barriers, enclosures, and fencing.
- D. Vehicular access and parking.
- E. Waste removal facilities and services.

##### 1.02 TEMPORARY UTILITIES

- A. Owner will provide the following:
  - 1. Electrical power, consisting of connection to existing facilities.
  - 2. Water supply, consisting of connection to existing facilities.
  - 3. Contractor is required to provide all components and make all connections to facilities and to restore temporary connections once project is complete. Remove panels, conduit, piping and patch finishes as required to return facility to previous appearance.
- B. Use trigger-operated nozzles for water hoses, to avoid waste of water.

##### 1.03 TEMPORARY SANITARY FACILITIES

- A. Provide and maintain required facilities and enclosures. Provide at time of project mobilization.
- B. Maintain daily in clean and sanitary condition.

##### 1.04 BARRIERS

- A. Provide barriers to prevent unauthorized entry to construction areas, to prevent access to areas that could be hazardous to workers or the public, to allow for owner's use of site and to protect existing facilities and adjacent properties from damage from construction operations.
- B. Provide barricades and covered walkways required by governing authorities for public rights-of-way and for public access to existing building.
- C. Provide protection for plants designated to remain. Replace damaged plants.
- D. Protect non-owned vehicular traffic, stored materials, site, and structures from damage.
- E. Traffic Controls: Coordinate with City's traffic engineer.

##### 1.05 FENCING

- A. Construction: Commercial grade chain link fence.
- B. Provide 6 foot high fence around construction storage.

##### 1.06 EXTERIOR ENCLOSURES

- A. Provide temporary roofing as specified in Section 07 0150.19.

##### 1.07 VEHICULAR ACCESS AND PARKING

- A. Comply with regulations relating to use of streets and sidewalks, access to emergency facilities, and access for emergency vehicles.

Fire Station No. 6  
Roof Replacement and Exterior Repairs

- B. Existing parking areas located at public parking at Miller Park may be used for construction parking.

**1.08 WASTE REMOVAL**

- A. Provide waste removal facilities and services as required to maintain the site in clean and orderly condition.
- B. Provide commercial type containers. Remove trash from site periodically.
- C. Open free-fall chutes are not permitted. Terminate closed chutes into appropriate containers with lids.

**PART 2 PRODUCTS - NOT USED**

**PART 3 EXECUTION - NOT USED**

**END OF SECTION**

## SECTION 01 6000

### PRODUCT REQUIREMENTS

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Transportation, handling, storage and protection.
- B. Product option requirements.
- C. Substitution limitations and procedures.
- D. Maintenance materials, including extra materials, spare parts, tools, and software.

##### 1.02 SUBMITTALS

- A. Product Data Submittals: Submit manufacturer's standard published data. Mark each copy to identify applicable products, models, options, and other data. Supplement manufacturers' standard data to provide information specific to this Project.
- B. Shop Drawing Submittals: Prepared specifically for this Project; indicate utility and electrical characteristics, utility connection requirements, and location of utility outlets for service for functional equipment and appliances.
- C. Sample Submittals: Illustrate functional and aesthetic characteristics of the product, with integral parts and attachment devices. Coordinate sample submittals for interfacing work.
  - 1. For selection from standard finishes, submit samples of the full range of the manufacturer's standard colors, textures, and patterns.

#### PART 2 PRODUCTS

##### 2.01 EXISTING PRODUCTS

- A. Unforeseen historic items encountered remain the property of the Owner; notify Owner promptly upon discovery; protect, remove, handle, and store as directed by Owner.

##### 2.02 NEW PRODUCTS

- A. Provide new products unless specifically required or permitted by the Contract Documents.

##### 2.03 PRODUCT OPTIONS

- A. Products Specified by Reference Standards or by Description Only: Use any product meeting those standards or description.
- B. Products Specified by Naming One or More Manufacturers: Use a product of one of the manufacturers named and meeting specifications, no options or substitutions allowed.
- C. Products Specified by Naming One or More Manufacturers with a Provision for Substitutions: Submit a request for substitution for any manufacturer not named.

##### 2.04 MAINTENANCE MATERIALS

- A. Furnish extra materials, spare parts, tools, and software of types and in quantities specified in individual specification sections.
- B. Deliver to Project site; obtain receipt prior to final payment.

#### PART 3 EXECUTION

##### 3.01 SUBSTITUTION PROCEDURES

- A. Instructions to Bidders specify time restrictions for submitting requests for substitutions during the bidding period. Comply with requirements specified in this section.
- B. Substitutions may be considered as defined in the City of Lynchburg's Project Manual.
- C. Substitutions may be considered when a product becomes unavailable through no fault of the Contractor.
- D. Document each request with complete data substantiating compliance of proposed substitution with Contract Documents.
- E. A request for substitution constitutes a representation that the submitter:
  - 1. Has investigated proposed product and determined that it meets or exceeds the quality level of the specified product.
  - 2. Will provide the same warranty for the substitution as for the specified product.
  - 3. Will coordinate installation and make changes to other Work that may be required for the Work to be complete with no additional cost to Owner.
  - 4. Waives claims for additional costs or time extension that may subsequently become apparent.
- F. Substitution Submittal Procedure:
  - 1. Submit three copies of request for substitution for consideration. Limit each request to one proposed substitution.
  - 2. Submit shop drawings, product data, and certified test results attesting to the proposed product equivalence. Burden of proof is on proposer.
  - 3. The Architect will notify Contractor in writing of decision to accept or reject request.

### **3.02 TRANSPORTATION AND HANDLING**

- A. Coordinate schedule of product delivery to designated prepared areas in order to minimize site storage time and potential damage to stored materials.
- B. Transport and handle products in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.
- C. Transport materials in covered trucks to prevent contamination of product and littering of surrounding areas.
- D. Promptly inspect shipments to ensure that products comply with requirements, quantities are correct, and products are undamaged.
- E. Provide equipment and personnel to handle products by methods to prevent soiling, disfigurement, or damage.
- F. Arrange for the return of packing materials, such as wood pallets, where economically feasible.

### **3.03 STORAGE AND PROTECTION**

- A. Designate receiving/storage areas for incoming products so that they are delivered according to installation schedule and placed convenient to work area in order to minimize waste due to excessive materials handling and misapplication.
- B. Store and protect products in accordance with manufacturers' instructions.
- C. Store with seals and labels intact and legible.
- D. Store sensitive products in weather tight, climate controlled, enclosures in an environment favorable to product.
- E. For exterior storage of fabricated products, place on sloped supports above ground.

Fire Station No. 6

Roof Replacement and Exterior Repairs

- F. Provide bonded off-site storage and protection when site does not permit on-site storage or protection.
- G. Cover products subject to deterioration with impervious sheet covering. Provide ventilation to prevent condensation and degradation of products.
- H. Prevent contact with material that may cause corrosion, discoloration, or staining.
- I. Provide equipment and personnel to store products by methods to prevent soiling, disfigurement, or damage.
- J. Arrange storage of products to permit access for inspection. Periodically inspect to verify products are undamaged and are maintained in acceptable condition.

**END OF SECTION**

## SECTION 01 7000

### EXECUTION AND CLOSEOUT REQUIREMENTS

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Examination, preparation, and general installation procedures.
- B. Requirements for alterations work, including selective demolition, except removal, disposal, and/or remediation of hazardous materials and toxic substances.
- C. Pre-installation meetings.
- D. Cutting and patching.
- E. Cleaning and protection.
- F. Closeout procedures, except payment procedures.

##### 1.02 RELATED REQUIREMENTS

- A. Section 01 1000 - Summary: Limitations on working in existing building; continued occupancy; work sequence; identification of salvaged and relocated materials.
- B. Section 01 5000 - Temporary Facilities and Controls: Temporary exterior enclosures.

##### 1.03 REFERENCE STANDARDS

- A. NFPA 241 - Standard for Safeguarding Construction, Alteration, and Demolition Operations; 2009.

##### 1.04 SUBMITTALS

- A. See Section 01 3000 - Administrative Requirements, for submittal procedures.
- B. Cutting and Patching: Submit written request in advance of cutting or alteration that affects:
  - 1. Structural integrity of any element of Project.
  - 2. Integrity of weather exposed or moisture resistant element.
  - 3. Efficiency, maintenance, or safety of any operational element.
  - 4. Visual qualities of sight exposed elements.

##### 1.05 PROJECT CONDITIONS

- A. Noise Control: Provide methods, means, and facilities to minimize noise produced by construction operations.
- B. Pollution Control: Provide methods, means, and facilities to prevent contamination of soil, water, and atmosphere from discharge of noxious, toxic substances, and pollutants produced by construction operations. Comply with federal, state, and local regulations.

##### 1.06 COORDINATION

- A. Coordinate scheduling, submittals, and work of the various sections of the Project Manual to ensure efficient and orderly sequence of installation of interdependent construction elements.
- B. Coordinate access to building for owner and visitors to keep facility accessible throughout construction period. Phasing of project will be required.
- C. Coordinate completion and clean-up of work of separate sections.

#### PART 2 PRODUCTS

## **2.01 PATCHING MATERIALS**

- A. New Materials: As specified in product sections; match existing products and work for patching and extending work.
- B. Type and Quality of Existing Products: Determine by inspecting and testing products where necessary, referring to existing work as a standard.
- C. Product Substitution: For any proposed change in materials, submit request for substitution described in Section 01 6000.

## **PART 3 EXECUTION**

### **3.01 EXAMINATION**

- A. Verify that existing site conditions and substrate surfaces are acceptable for subsequent work. Start of work means acceptance of existing conditions.
- B. Verify that existing substrate is capable of structural support or attachment of new work being applied or attached.
- C. Examine and verify specific conditions described in individual specification sections.
- D. Take field measurements before confirming product orders or beginning fabrication, to minimize waste due to over-ordering or misfabrication.
- E. Verify that utility services are available, of the correct characteristics, and in the correct locations.
- F. Prior to Cutting: Examine existing conditions prior to commencing work, including elements subject to damage or movement during cutting and patching. After uncovering existing work, assess conditions affecting performance of work. Beginning of cutting or patching means acceptance of existing conditions.

### **3.02 PREPARATION**

- A. Clean substrate surfaces prior to applying next material or substance.
- B. Seal cracks or openings of substrate prior to applying next material or substance.
- C. Apply manufacturer required or recommended substrate primer, sealer, or conditioner prior to applying any new material or substance in contact or bond.

### **3.03 PREINSTALLATION MEETINGS**

- A. When required in individual specification sections, convene a preinstallation meeting at the site prior to commencing work of the section.
- B. Require attendance of parties directly affecting, or affected by, work of the specific section.
- C. Notify Architect four days in advance of meeting date.
- D. Prepare agenda and preside at meeting:
  - 1. Review conditions of examination, preparation and installation procedures.
  - 2. Review coordination with related work.
- E. Record minutes and distribute copies within two days after meeting to participants, with two copies to Architect, Owner, participants, and those affected by decisions made.

### **3.04 GENERAL INSTALLATION REQUIREMENTS**

- A. In addition to compliance with regulatory requirements, conduct construction operations in compliance with NFPA 241, including applicable recommendations in Appendix A.

- B. Install products as specified in individual sections, in accordance with manufacturer's instructions and recommendations, and so as to avoid waste due to necessity for replacement.
- C. Make vertical elements plumb and horizontal elements level, unless otherwise indicated.
- D. Install equipment and fittings plumb and level, neatly aligned with adjacent vertical and horizontal lines, unless otherwise indicated.
- E. Make consistent texture on surfaces, with seamless transitions, unless otherwise indicated.
- F. Make neat transitions between different surfaces, maintaining texture and appearance.

### **3.05 ALTERATIONS**

- A. Drawings showing existing construction and utilities are based on casual field observation and existing record documents only.
  - 1. Verify that construction and utility arrangements are as shown.
  - 2. Report discrepancies to Architect before disturbing existing installation.
- B. Maintain weatherproof exterior building enclosure except for interruptions required for replacement or modifications; take care to prevent water and humidity damage.
  - 1. Where openings in exterior enclosure exist, provide construction to make exterior enclosure weatherproof.
- C. Remove existing work as indicated and as required to accomplish new work.
  - 1. Remove items indicated on drawings.
  - 2. Where new surface finishes are to be applied to existing work, perform removals, patch, and prepare existing surfaces as required to receive new finish; remove existing finish if necessary for successful application of new finish.
  - 3. Where new surface finishes are not specified or indicated, patch holes and damaged surfaces to match adjacent finished surfaces as closely as possible.
- D. Protect existing work to remain.
  - 1. Prevent movement of structure; provide shoring and bracing if necessary.
  - 2. Perform cutting to accomplish removals neatly and as specified for cutting new work.
  - 3. Repair adjacent construction and finishes damaged during removal work.
- E. Adapt existing work to fit new work: Make as neat and smooth transition as possible.

### **3.06 CUTTING AND PATCHING**

- A. Whenever possible, execute the work by methods that avoid cutting or patching.
- B. See Alterations article above for additional requirements.
- C. Perform whatever cutting and patching is necessary to:
  - 1. Complete the work.
  - 2. Fit products together to integrate with other work.
  - 3. Match work that has been cut to adjacent work.
  - 4. Repair areas adjacent to cuts to required condition.
  - 5. Repair new work damaged by subsequent work.
  - 6. Remove and replace defective and non-conforming work.
- D. Execute work by methods that avoid damage to other work and that will provide appropriate surfaces to receive patching and finishing. In existing work, minimize damage and restore to specified condition.
- E. Restore work with new products in accordance with requirements of Contract Documents.
- F. Patching:



1. Repair patched surfaces that are damaged, lifted, discolored, or showing other imperfections due to patching work. If defects are due to condition of substrate, repair substrate prior to repairing finish.

### **3.07 PROGRESS CLEANING**

- A. Maintain areas free of waste materials, debris, and rubbish. Maintain site in a clean and orderly condition.

### **3.08 PROTECTION OF INSTALLED WORK**

- A. Protect installed work from damage by construction operations.
- B. Provide special protection where specified in individual specification sections.
- C. Provide temporary and removable protection for installed products. Control activity in immediate work area to prevent damage.

### **3.09 FINAL CLEANING**

- A. Execute final cleaning prior to final project assessment.
- B. Clean interior and exterior glass, surfaces exposed to view; remove temporary labels, stains and foreign substances, polish transparent and glossy surfaces,
- C. Clean debris from roofs, gutters, downspouts, and drainage systems.
- D. Clean site; sweep paved areas, rake clean landscaped surfaces.
- E. Remove waste, surplus materials, trash/rubbish, and construction facilities from the site; dispose of in legal manner; do not burn or bury.

### **3.10 CLOSEOUT PROCEDURES**

- A. Notify Architect when work is considered ready for Substantial Completion.
- B. Correct items of work listed in executed Certificates of Substantial Completion and comply with requirements for access to Owner-occupied areas.
- C. Accompany Project Coordinator on preliminary final inspection.
- D. Notify Architect when work is considered finally complete.
- E. Complete items of work determined by Architect's final inspection.

**END OF SECTION**

## Section 040101

### Masonry Repointing and Cleaning Procedures for Historic Buildings

**Related Sections:**

Reference Section 040100 – Maintenance of Masonry: Additional Project requirements.

**Project Scope:**

Examine mortar joints to determine which joints require repointing. Joints that are cracked, deteriorated, eroded, contain voids, or are poorly bonded to masonry should be repointed.

Mason shall repair and repoint masonry to extent as indicated in the owner's quality of work mock-up section located at various areas of the building. These mock-up panels will establish the extent of completeness as required of the contractor for the remaining portions of walls. This work includes interior brick walls, exterior brick and limestone trim. Mock-up of paint removal from the interior brick walls shall be included also.

All historic repointing projects should conform to Preservation Briefs No.2. A copy of this document can be obtained by request to the architect.

**Project Conditions:**

Do not repoint mortar joints or repair masonry unless air temperatures are between 40 to 95 degrees Fahrenheit and will remain so for at least 48 hours after completion of work.

Prevent mortar used in repointing and repair work from staining surface of surrounding masonry and other surfaces. Immediately remove mortar in contact with exposed masonry and other surfaces.

Protect sills, ledges and projections from mortar droppings.

**Sequencing/Scheduling:**

Perform masonry restoration in the following sequence:

1. Rake out existing mortar from joints indicated to be repointed to a minimum depth of 2 to 2-1/2 times the width of the joint (for most joints, this will approximately 1 inch). Remove mortar using hand tools only. Remove cleanly, leaving square corners at back of the cut. The use electric or pneumatic chisels must be approved by architect prior to work ( demonstration of use by workman will be required prior to approval). Do not spall or chip masonry. Any damaged masonry must be repaired.
2. Clean joints with water rise with maximum 100-psi pressure. Masonry joint should be damp but without standing water.
3. Mix mortar carefully, measuring and mixing carefully to assure visual and physical characteristics. Dry ingredients should be measured and volume and be thoroughly mixed before the addition of any water (more information on mix below).
4. Perform field test of new repointing work on masonry (a 6' x 6' area on the least visible masonry facade). Notify architect for review and approval before proceeding. This field visit should occur at least 72 hours after the field test is performed to ensure that the repointing areas have cured. See additional information below.
5. Repoint existing mortar joints for remainder of structure or building, or as specified by project. (See additional information below).

6. Clean existing masonry surfaces after repointing work is completed. Clean mortar from masonry face promptly to prevent staining. If necessary after 24 hours of set time, scrub and wash surface to remove laitance using water and detergent, but no chemicals. Use natural sponges and bristle brushes. Do not use wire brushes.

**Mortar Materials:**

**CEMENT:** ASTM C 150, Type II, white, non-staining unless it can be established that the original mortar used grey cement. For stonework and other masonry indicated, provide non-staining white cement complying with staining requirement of ASTM C91 for not more than 0.03% water-soluble alkali.

**HYDRATED LIME:** ASTM C 207, Type S or SA, Hydrated Lime for Masonry Purposes. This is high plasticity lime (not air entrained) instead of quicklime.

**AGGREGATE:** ASTM C 144, unless otherwise indicated.

**SAND:** Use **natural** rounded sand, clean, sound and washed. Provide sands that will produce final mortar color and texture to match the existing, and with aggregate type and grading similar to existing mortar. The color of the sand shall be the primary factor used to make mortars that match original. Sand should generally meet ASTM C 144, although sieving the sand may be needed to match the historic particle appearance and gradation.

**WATER:** Clean, free of oils, acids, alkalis and organic matter. No antifreeze compounds or other admixture shall be used.

**PIGMENTS:** Pigments may be needed for red or black mortar. Pigments should not exceed 10 percent by weight of the Portland cement in the mix, and carbon black should be limited to no more than 2 percent.

**CHEMICALS:** No modern chemical additives should be used.

**Mortar Analysis (If Required):**

If analysis is required, the architect will provide information to the mason for matching purposes.

**Mortar Mixes:**

**PRE-BLENDED MORTAR MIXES:** Pre-blended masonry cement/mortar mix should not be used since it is designed to produce mortars with compressive strength beyond what is common on most historic mortars.

**PRE-BLENDED LIME MORTAR:** Pre-blended lime mortars are also not recommended in most cases since the mortar will often not be an exact match to historic mortar. Pre-blended lime mortar should never be used for "spot repointing" projects. If for complete repointing projects, the Historic Preservation Office confirms through a test panel that the pre-blended lime mortar is very close to color, composition and texture to historic mortar then it may be permissible. However, in no circumstances shall the mortar differ from the mortar proportions requirements specified below.

**MEASUREMENT AND MIXING:** Measure cementitious and aggregate material in a dry condition by volume or equivalent weight. Do not measure by shovel, use known measure, mix materials in a clean mechanical batch mixer.

**MIXING MORTAR:** Thoroughly mix cementitious and aggregate materials together before adding any water. Then mix again adding only enough water to produce a damp, unworkable mix that will retain its form when pressed into a ball. Maintain mortar in this dampened condition for one to two hours. Add remaining water in small portions until mortar of desired consistency is reached. Use mortar within 30 minutes of final mixing; do not retemper or use partially hardened material.

**ADMIXTURES:** Do not use admixtures of any kind in mortar.

**TOOLS:** Use a pointing tool sized and shaped to the proper width for the joint being pointed. Match the profile and tooling of the existing joints exactly. Apply mortar using wooden trowel to simulate the original mortar coating.

**Mortar Proportions:**

NEW MORTAR MUST MATCH ORIGINAL IN COLOR, COMPOSITION, TEXTURE AND TOOLING. New mortar must have greater vapor permeability and be softer than masonry units. It should also be as vapor permeable and at least as soft as the historic mortar (not harder).

**For buildings dating from 1930 or earlier:**

The final mortar mix shall have no more than 25% of total volume of the lime and Portland cement – combined – consisting of Portland cement unless testing of historic mortar demonstrates a higher Portland cement content. Generally, the proportions fall within ASTM Type K to L range. The range of acceptable mortar proportions is below:

1/10 part white Portland cement TO	1 part white Portland cement
3 parts lime	4 parts lime
12 parts natural sand	15 parts natural sand
water	Water

**Test Sample:**

Prepare one test sample at inconspicuous location. Test sample shall be approximately nine square feet in size, and let cure at least 72 hours. Protect test sample from dirt and moisture. Contact the architect to review the test sample once sample has cured, and only proceed with project once architect's approval is obtained.

## **Masonry Cleaning Procedures for Historic Buildings** **For exterior masonry only**

**Cleaning Materials and Products:**

Water: Clean, free of oils, acids, alkalis and organic matter.

Brushes: Densely packed natural fiber bristle only.

Spray Equipment: Fan type nozzle with 15 to 40 degrees Fahrenheit fan range. Water pressure not to exceed 400-600 PSI (pounds per square inch).

Detergent: Neutral pH non-ionic detergent or light bleach solution only.

**Cleaning Existing Masonry, General:**

Proceed with cleaning in an orderly manner; work from top to bottom of each scaffold width and from one end of each elevation to the other.

Use only those cleaning methods indicated for each masonry material and location.

Perform cleaning method indicated in a manner, which results in uniform coverage of all surfaces, including corners, moldings, interstices and which produces an even effect without streaking or damage to masonry surfaces.

Removal of Plant Growth: Remove plant, moss, and shrub growth completely from masonry surfaces. Carefully remove plants, creepers and vegetation by cutting at roots and allowing to dry as long as possible prior to removal. Remove loose soil or debris from open masonry joints to whatever depth it occurs. Apply ammonium sulfamate or other acceptable root killing material to plant roots, in accordance with manufacturer's instructions. Do not apply materials to plants or vegetation to remain.

**Water Application Method:**

Clean masonry surfaces using lowest water pressure possible to remove dirt and fungal growth, not to exceed 400 PSI.

Rinse

Fire Station No 6  
Roof Replacement and Exterior Repairs

Protect flashings, windows, doors and other vulnerable points from water penetration using appropriate pressure and angle of application.

Remove dirt, fungal growth and other discoloration using a natural bristle brush and neutral pH non-ionic detergent and/or bleach mixed to manufacturer's specifications.

Rinse surfaces thoroughly with clean water to insure that all chemicals have been removed.

END OF SECTION

## **SECTION 06 1000**

### **ROUGH CARPENTRY**

#### **PART 1 GENERAL**

##### **1.01 SECTION INCLUDES**

- A. Structural dimension lumber framing.
- B. Sheathing.( for attachment to existing decking to provide a smooth underlayment for shingles).
- C. Roofing nailers.
- D. Concealed wood blocking, nailers, and supports.

##### **1.02 SUBMITTALS**

- A. See Section 01 3000 - Administrative Requirements, for submittal procedures.

#### **PART 2 PRODUCTS**

##### **2.01 GENERAL REQUIREMENTS**

- A. Dimension Lumber: Comply with PS 20 and requirements of specified grading agencies.
  - 1. Species: Southern Pine, unless otherwise indicated.
  - 2. If no species is specified, provide any species graded by the agency specified; if no grading agency is specified, provide lumber graded by any grading agency meeting the specified requirements.
  - 3. Grading Agency: Any grading agency whose rules are approved by the Board of Review, American Lumber Standard Committee ([www.alsc.org](http://www.alsc.org)) and who provides grading service for the species and grade specified; provide lumber stamped with grade mark unless otherwise indicated.
- B. Lumber fabricated from old growth timber is not permitted.

##### **2.02 DIMENSION LUMBER FOR CONCEALED APPLICATIONS**

- A. Sizes: Nominal sizes as indicated on drawings, S4S.
- B. Moisture Content: S-dry or MC19.
- C. Joist, Rafter, and Small Beam Framing (2 by 6 through 4 by 16 ):
- D. Miscellaneous Framing, Blocking, Nailers, Grounds, and Furring:
  - 1. Lumber: S4S, No. 2 or Standard Grade.
  - 2. Boards: Standard or No. 3.

##### **2.03 CONSTRUCTION PANELS**

- A. Roof Sheathing: Sheathing rated; Exterior Exposure Class, and as follows:
  - 1. Thickness: 3/8 inch, nominal.

##### **2.04 ACCESSORIES**

- A. Fasteners and Anchors:
  - 1. Metal and Finish: Hot-dipped galvanized steel per ASTM A 153/A 153M for high humidity and preservative-treated wood locations, unfinished steel elsewhere.

#### **PART 3 EXECUTION**

##### **3.01 INSTALLATION - GENERAL**

- A. Select material sizes to minimize waste.

- B. Reuse scrap to the greatest extent possible; clearly separate scrap for use on site as accessory components, including: shims, bracing, and blocking.

### **3.02 FRAMING INSTALLATION**

- A. Set structural members level, plumb, and true to line. Discard pieces with defects that would lower required strength or result in unacceptable appearance of exposed members.
- B. Make provisions for temporary construction loads, and provide temporary bracing sufficient to maintain structure in true alignment and safe condition until completion of erection and installation of permanent bracing.
- C. Install structural members full length without splices unless otherwise specifically detailed.
- D. Comply with member sizes, spacing, and configurations indicated, and fastener size and spacing indicated, but not less than required by applicable codes and AFPA Wood Frame Construction Manual.
- E. Construct double joist headers at floor and ceiling openings and under wall stud partitions that are parallel to floor joists; use metal joist hangers unless otherwise detailed.
- F. Frame wall openings with two or more studs at each jamb; support headers on cripple studs.

### **3.03 BLOCKING, NAILERS, AND SUPPORTS**

- A. Provide framing and blocking members as indicated or as required to support finishes, fixtures, specialty items, and trim.
- B. In framed assemblies that have concealed spaces, provide solid wood fireblocking as required by applicable local code, to close concealed draft openings between floors and between top story and roof/attic space; other material acceptable to code authorities may be used in lieu of solid wood blocking.
- C. In walls, provide blocking attached to studs as backing and support for wall-mounted items, unless item can be securely fastened to two or more studs or other method of support is explicitly indicated.
- D. Where ceiling-mounting is indicated, provide blocking and supplementary supports above ceiling, unless other method of support is explicitly indicated.

### **3.04 ROOF-RELATED CARPENTRY**

- A. Coordinate installation of roofing carpentry with deck construction, framing of roof openings, and roofing assembly installation.

### **3.05 INSTALLATION OF CONSTRUCTION PANELS**

- A. Roof Sheathing: Secure panels with long dimension perpendicular to framing members, with ends staggered and over firm bearing.
  - 1. Nail panels to framing and existing deck; staples are not permitted.
- B. Roof Sheathing: Secure panels with long dimension perpendicular to framing members. Sheathing is to provide a smooth sound surface for the attachment of shingles, therefore panels do not have to be fastened to rafters only. Ends and sides do not have to be set at framing joists. fasteners shall be 2 inch long and pattern shall be 12 inches on center through out.

**END OF SECTION**

**SECTION 06 2000**

**FINISH CARPENTRY**

**PART 1 GENERAL**

**1.01 SECTION INCLUDES**

- A. Finish carpentry items.
- B. Repair of wood damaged by water, insects and rodents.

**1.02 RELATED REQUIREMENTS**

- A. Section 099100 - Primer: For back priming wood work.

**1.03 QUALITY ASSURANCE**

- A. Fabricators:
  - 1. Tenin Martin.
  - 2. Tim Columbus.
  - 3. Thomas Johnson.

**1.04 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING**

- A. Protect work from moisture damage.

**PART 2 PRODUCTS**

**2.01 FINISH CARPENTRY ITEMS**

- A. Exterior Woodwork Items:
  - 1. Flatwork and running trim: Spanish cedar or heart pine.

**2.02 WOOD-BASED COMPONENTS**

- A. Wood fabricated from old growth timber is permitted.
- B. Wood fabricated from timber recovered from riverbeds or otherwise abandoned is permitted, unless otherwise noted, provided it is clean and free of contamination; identify source; provide lumber re-graded by an inspection service accredited by the American Lumber Standard Committee, Inc.

**2.03 FASTENINGS**

- A. All fasteners sized as appropriate for work. Stainless steel or galvanized steel.

**2.04 WOOD REPAIR**

- A. Wood identified to be replaced shall be in entirety. As noted and quantified on drawings this work is included in the contractor's bid. Wood that is not noted and is discovered to be damaged upon review in the field shall be repaired and will be of any of the following methods upon review and approval of architect. this work is considered a change in contract price.
  - 1. Repair of wood damaged by rot shall be either replaced entirely or by dutchman method or by consolidation of wood fibers and filled with epoxy resin. Architect will direct contractor on which method once the paint removal is complete and the area is reviewed for condition prior to primer coating.
    - a. Epoxy repair material shall be:
      - 1) All exterior wood elements requiring remedial action will be repaired using woodepoxies such as LiquidWood and WoodEpox, as manufactured by Abatron, Inc., and Elastomeric Wood Repair Compound FLEX-TEC HV, as manufactured by Advanced Repair Technology, and then sanded to a smooth uniform finish.



**PART 3 EXECUTION**

**3.01 INSTALLATION**

- A. Set and secure materials and components in place, plumb and level.
- B. Back prime all wood to receive painting. Prime edges and ends.
- C. Install wood to allow for drainage. Do not create dams or flat areas to hold water.

**3.02 PREPARATION FOR SITE FINISHING**

- A. Set exposed fasteners. Apply wood filler in exposed fastener indentations. Sand work smooth.

**END OF SECTION**

**SECTION 07 0150.19**

**PREPARATION FOR RE-ROOFING**

**PART 1 GENERAL**

**1.01 SECTION INCLUDES**

- A. Removal of existing roofing system in preparation for a new roof membrane system.

**1.02 FIELD CONDITIONS**

- A. Do not remove existing roofing membrane when weather conditions threaten the integrity of the building contents or intended continued occupancy.
- B. Maintain continuous temporary protection prior to and during installation of new roofing system.

**PART 2 PRODUCTS**

**2.01 MATERIALS**

- A. Temporary Protection: Sheet fiber reinforced plastic; provide weights to retain sheeting in position.

**PART 3 EXECUTION**

**3.01 PREPARATION**

- A. Removal of roof shingles and installation of underlayment without threat of rain is acceptable to temporary protection measures. Prepare temporary drainage for downspouts and gutters as required to prevent water from entering the building.

**3.02 MATERIAL REMOVAL**

- A. Remove metal counter flashings.
- B. Remove gutters and drip edge.
- C. Repair existing wood deck boards as required for proper attachment of the 3/8 inch plywood sheathing. Replacement of existing damaged boards shall be documents if required for a change in contract price.

**3.03 PROTECTION**

- A. Provide temporary protective sheeting over uncovered deck surfaces.
- B. Provide for surface drainage from sheeting to existing drainage outlets.

**END OF SECTION**

## **SECTION 07 3113**

### **ASPHALT SHINGLES**

#### **PART 1 GENERAL**

##### **1.01 SECTION INCLUDES**

- A. Asphalt shingle roofing.
- B. Flexible sheet membranes for underlayment.

##### **1.02 RELATED REQUIREMENTS**

- A. Section 01 2300 - Alternates: Coordination of Drainage system requirements.
- B. Section 07 6200 - Sheet Metal Flashing and Trim: Edge and cap flashings.
- C. Section 07 7123 - Manufactured Gutters and Downspouts. For Alternate No 3 work.
- D. Section 07 7100 - Roof Specialties: Snow guards, ridge and hip cap, pipe penetrations.

##### **1.03 REFERENCE STANDARDS**

- A. ASTM D1970 - Standard Specification for Self-Adhering Polymer Modified Bituminous Sheet Materials Used as Steep Roofing Underlayment for Ice Dam Protection; 2009.
- B. ASTM E96/E96M - Standard Test Methods for Water Vapor Transmission of Materials; 2010.
- C. ICC-ES AC188 - Acceptance Criteria for Roof Underlayments; 2007.
- D. NRCA MS104 - The NRCA Steep Roofing Manual; National Roofing Contractors Association; 2001, Fifth Edition, with interim updates.

##### **1.04 SUBMITTALS**

- A. See Section 01 3000 - Administrative Requirements, for submittal procedures.
- B. Product Data: Provide data indicating material characteristics.
- C. Samples: Submit two samples of each shingle color indicating color range and finish texture/pattern; for color selection.
- D. Manufacturer's Instructions: Indicate installation criteria and procedures.

##### **1.05 QUALITY ASSURANCE**

- A. Perform Work in accordance with the recommendations of NRCA Steep Roofing Manual.

##### **1.06 FIELD CONDITIONS**

- A. Do not install shingles or eave protection membrane when surface temperatures are below 45 degrees F.

#### **PART 2 PRODUCTS**

##### **2.01 SHINGLES**

- A. Manufacturers:
  - 1. Atlas Roofing Corporation; Product StormMaster Slate: [www.atlasroofing.com](http://www.atlasroofing.com).
  - 2. GAF Materials Corporation; Product Timberline Natural Shadow: [www.gaf.com](http://www.gaf.com).
  - 3. Owens Corning Corp; Product Berkshire Collection: [www.owenscorning.com](http://www.owenscorning.com).
  - 4. CertianTeed; Product Centinial Slate. [www.certainteed.com](http://www.certainteed.com)
  - 5. Tamko; Product: Premium Heritage. [www.tamko.com](http://www.tamko.com)
  - 6. Substitutions: See Section 01 6000 - Product Requirements.

## 2.02 SHEET MATERIALS

- A. Underlayment: Self-adhering rubber-modified asphalt sheet complying with ASTM D1970; 22 mil total thickness; with strippable release film and woven polypropylene sheet top surface.
  - 1. Minimum Requirements: Comply with requirements of ICC-ES AC188 for non-self-adhesive sheet.
  - 2. Water Vapor Permeance: 0.067 perm, when tested in accordance with ASTM E96/E 96M Procedure A (desiccant method).
  - 3. Performance: Meet or exceed requirements for ASTM D226, Type II asphalt-saturated organic felt.
  - 4. Functional Temperature Range: Minus 70 degrees F to 212 degrees F.
  - 5. Products:
    - a. System Components Corporation, Inc.; FelTex SA300: [www.systemcomponents.net](http://www.systemcomponents.net).
    - b. Substitutions: See Section 01 6000 - Product Requirements.
- B. Flexible Flashing: Self-adhering polymer-modified asphalt sheet complying with ASTM D1970; 40 mil total thickness; with strippable treated release paper and polyethylene sheet top surface.

## 2.03 ACCESSORIES

- A. Nails: Standard round wire shingle type, of hot-dipped zinc coated steel, 12 gage, 0.105 inch shank diameter, 3/8 inch head diameter, of sufficient length to penetrate through roof sheathing or 3/4 inch into roof sheathing or decking.

## PART 3 EXECUTION

### 3.01 EXAMINATION

- A. Verify existing conditions prior to beginning work.
- B. Verify that roof penetrations and plumbing stacks are in place and flashed to deck surface.
- C. Verify deck surfaces are dry, free of ridges, warps, or voids.

### 3.02 INSTALLATION - UNDERLAYMENT

- A. Install underlayment through out the entire roof surface.
- B. Install underlayment perpendicular to slope of roof, with ends and edges weather lapped per manufacturers instructions. Stagger end laps of each consecutive layer.

### 3.03 INSTALLATION - SHINGLES

- A. Install shingles in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.
- B. Project first course of shingles 3/4 inch beyond fascia boards.
- C. Extend shingles 1/2 inch beyond face of gable edge fascia boards.
- D. Coordinate installation of roof mounted components or work projecting through roof with weather tight placement of counterflashings.
- E. Install flashings, water drainage systems, snow guards, etc as required by other sections.

### 3.04 PROTECTION

- A. Do not permit traffic over finished roof surface.
- B. If additional work is required on finished work, protect as required to prevent breakage and staining of shingles

**END OF SECTION**

**SECTION 07 3114**

**SYNTHETIC SLATE SHINGLES**

**PART 1 GENERAL**

**1.01 SECTION INCLUDES**

- A. Synthetic Slate Shingles. (Alternate No. 1)

**1.02 RELATED REQUIREMENTS**

- A. Section 01 2300 - Alternates: Descriptions of items, administrative requirements.
- B. Section 07 3113 - Asphalt Shingles: Underlayments and other shingle accessories.
- C. Appendix: Each manufacturer's specification.

**1.03 SUBMITTALS**

- A. See Section 01 3000 - Administrative Requirements, for submittal procedures.
- B. Product Data: Provide Product Data: Manufacturer's data sheets on each product to be used, showing compliance with requirements..
- C. Samples: 4 full size samples.
- D. Specimen Warranty.
- E. Maintenance Materials: Furnish the following for Owner's use in maintenance of project.
  - 1. See Section 01 6000 - Product Requirements, for additional provisions.
  - 2. Extra Stock Materials: 15 square feet of shingles.

**1.04 WARRANTY**

- A. See Section 01 7800 - Closeout Submittals, for additional warranty requirements.

**PART 2 PRODUCTS**

**2.01 MANUFACTURERS**

- A. Inspire Roofing Products - The Tapco Group, which is located at: 29797 Beck Rd. ; Wixom, MI 48393; Toll Free Tel: 800-971-4148; Email: request info (wayne\_Sanderson@tapcoinc.com); Web: www.inspireroofing.com
- B. EcoStar LLC; 42 Edgewood Dr., Holland, NY 14080. ASD. Toll Free: 800-211-7170. Fax: 888-780-9870. Email: info@ecostarllc.com. Web Site: www.ecostarllc.com.

**2.02 ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**

- A. See Appendix for each manufacturer's printed specification. Use this as a reference for each manufacturer's system and their requirements for a complete installation.
- B. Flashings, trim, drainage systems, underlayments, etc are specified in other sections and shall precede the manufacturer's specification as listed in the appendix. Example: underlayment in the manufacturer's specification may require 30# felt, however, the specification for the base bid calls for a peel and stick type underlayment which is required on this project. Basically the Synthetic Slate spec is for the slate and fasteners only

**2.03 ASSEMBLIES**

- A. Description:
  - 1. Composition: Polymer composite.
  - 2. Size:varies depending on manufacturer. 12"x18" to 10"x18" is acceptable.

Fire Station No. 6  
Roof Replacement and Exterior Repairs

3. Color: Slate grey.
4. Exposure: Approximately 7 to 7.5 inches.

**PART 3 EXECUTION**

**3.01 INSTALLATION**

- A. Install in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.
- B. Install shingle to simulate the natural slate shingle as specified in 07 3126 Slate Shingles specification.
- C. See Appendix for each manufacturer's printed specification.

**END OF SECTION**

## **SECTION 07 3126**

### **SLATE SHINGLES**

#### **PART 1 GENERAL**

##### **1.01 SECTION INCLUDES**

- A. Slate roofing shingles. ( Alternate No. 2)
- B. Metal roof flashing.
- C. Fasteners and accessories.

##### **1.02 RELATED REQUIREMENTS**

- A. Section 01 2300 - Alternates: Coordination of Drainage system requirements.
- B. Section 06 1000 - Rough Carpentry: Roof sheathing.
- C. Section 07 6200 - Sheet Metal Flashing and Trim.
- D. Section 07 3113 - Asphalt Shingles: Underlayment.
- E. Section 07 7123 - Manufactured Gutters and Downspouts. For Alternate No.3 work.
- F. Section 07 7200 - Roof Accessories: Snow guards.

##### **1.03 REFERENCE STANDARDS**

- A. ASTM C406 - Standard Specification for Roofing Slate; 2010.
- B. ASTM C1311 - Standard Specification for Solvent Release Sealants; 2010.
- C. NRCA MS104 - The NRCA Steep Roofing Manual; National Roofing Contractors Association; 2001, Fifth Edition, with interim updates.
- D. The Slate Book.

##### **1.04 SUBMITTALS**

- A. See Section 01 3000 - Administrative Requirements, for submittal procedures.
- B. Product Data: Manufacturer's data sheets on slate roofing, including material characteristics, application limitations, and recommendations for installation.
- C. Verification Samples: Actual shingles in each selected color and finish, illustrating full range of color and texture variation to be anticipated in the finished work. Provide 4 full size shingles.
- D. Warranty: Submit installer's warranty and ensure that forms have been completed in Owner's name.
- E. Maintenance Materials: Furnish the following for Owner's use in maintenance of project.
  - 1. See Section 01 6000 - Product Requirements, for additional provisions.
  - 2. Extra Shingles: Provide and store in attic 25 extra slates for maintenance purposes.

##### **1.05 QUALITY ASSURANCE**

- A. Installer Qualifications: Company specializing in installing slate roofing, with at least 15 years of documented experience.
- B. Installer shall be one of the following:
  - 1. Baker Roofing
  - 2. Lynch Roofing
  - 3. Woodall-Lang Roofing

4. Roofer that is submitted to architect for review 14 days prior to bid may be accepted based on submittal information and references. Submittal shall have listed projects, references, current contact information of general contractor and owner. Provide photographs of projects. Three projects minimum.
- C. Architect shall refer to "The Slate Book" by Brian Stearns, Alan Stearns, and John Meyer for review of work in the field. Reference book is available from the Architect for the General Contractor use on a loaner basis during this project.
  1. Other acceptable reference that the Contractor may prefer to use is the NRCA MS104 - The NRCA Steep Roofing Manual; National Roofing Contractors Association; 2001, Fifth Edition, with interim updates as reference for proposed and installed work.

#### **1.06 WARRANTY**

- A. See Section 01 7800 - Closeout Submittals, for additional warranty requirements.
- B. Provide warranty against defective materials and workmanship, including related metal flashings, for a period of 10 years after final acceptance. Provide for replacement of defective work at no additional cost to Owner.

### **PART 2 PRODUCTS**

#### **2.01 MANUFACTURERS**

- A. Slate Shingles:
  1. Buckingham Slate Company: [www.buckinghamslate.com](http://www.buckinghamslate.com)
  2. North Country Slate: [www.northcountyslate.com](http://www.northcountyslate.com)
  3. Vermont Structural Slate Company, Inc: [www.vermontstructuralslate.com](http://www.vermontstructuralslate.com).

#### **2.02 ROOFING MATERIALS**

- A. Slate Shingles: Hard, dense, sound rock, free of ribbons.
  1. Type: Traditional; drilled or punched with two nail holes per shingle, located for headlap as specified under installation.
  2. Classification: Grade S1, expected service life over 75 years, per ASTM C406.
  3. Texture: Rough.
  4. Thickness: 3/16 inch, nominal.
  5. Length: 18 inches, nominal.
  6. Width: 10 inch, nominal.
  7. Butt Shape: Standard square cut.
  8. Color: Unfading black.
- B. Underlayment: See Section 07 3113 - Asphalt Shingles.

#### **2.03 FLASHING MATERIALS**

- A. Flashing: As specified in Section 07 6200.

#### **2.04 ACCESSORIES**

- A. Nails: Slater's large-headed copper ring shank nails, length not less than twice slate thickness plus 1 inch, or long enough to penetrate completely through roof sheathing.
- B. Plastic Cement: ASTM C1311 one-part non-sag polymerized butyl sealant.
- C. Metal Ridge and Hip Accessories: See Section 07 7100- Roof Specialties.
- D. Snow Guards: See Section 07 7100- Roof Specialties.
- E. Pipe Penetrations ( VTR): See Section 07 7100- Roof Specialties

### **PART 3 EXECUTION**



### **3.01 EXAMINATION**

- A. Verify that roofing accessories and roofing penetrations are complete and properly flashed.
- B. Verify that roof openings are correctly framed.
- C. Verify that roof deck surfaces are dry and free of ridges, warping, and voids.

### **3.02 INSTALLATION**

- A. Install slate shingle roofing system in accordance with recommendations of shingle manufacturer and in accordance with recommendations of NRCA Steep Roofing Manual (MS104) and the Slate Book as listed in the Section 1.05 above.
- B. Sheet Metal Flashing: Install flashing as indicated and as required by project conditions.
  - 1. Install flashing at all locations where slate roof intersects other roofs, walls, parapets, chimneys, ventilators, and similar projections.
- C. Underlayment:
  - 1. Install underlayment over entire deck surface. Apply additional layer of underlayment not less than 36 inches wide at valleys.
- D. Slate Shingles:
  - 1. Double shingles at eaves and cornice line. Beginning at eaves, project shingles minimum uniform dimension of 2 inches and lay shingles in horizontal courses. Install shingles with minimum of 3 inch headlaps, and stagger joints between courses a minimum of 3 inches. Project shingles minimum uniform dimension of 1.0 inches at gables.
  - 2. Cut and fit shingles neatly around vents, pipes, and other projections.
  - 3. Nail shingles by driving nails to point where nail heads just clear surface of slate, so slates hang on the nails. Do not overdrive nails, putting pressure on underlying slate, and do not underdrive nails, putting strain on overlying slates.
  - 4. Install metal ridge and hip accessories in accordance with manufacturer's details and recommendations.

### **3.03 PROTECTION**

- A. Minimize traffic over finished roof surface. Where absolutely necessary, wear soft-soled shoes and walk on butt of shingles to avoid breakage.
- B. Remove and replace damaged or broken slates before Date of Substantial Completion.

**END OF SECTION**

## SECTION 07 6200

### SHEET METAL FLASHING AND TRIM

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Fabricated sheet metal items, including flashings, counterflashings, gutters, downspouts, and conductor head.
- B. Reglets and accessories.

##### 1.02 RELATED REQUIREMENTS

- A. Section 01 2300 - Alternates: Alternate No 3 refers to Section 07 7123 - Manufactured Gutters and Downspouts which deleted the requirements for shop made gutter, downspouts and conductor head. All other flashings are in base bid.
- B. Section 07 7100 - Roof Specialties: Manufactured pipe penetration covers, snow guards, ridge and hip roll caps.

##### 1.03 SUBMITTALS

- A. See Section 01 3000 - Administrative Requirements, for submittal procedures.
- B. Shop Drawings: Indicate material profile, jointing pattern, jointing details, fastening methods, flashings, terminations, and installation details.
- C. Samples: Submit two samples 2x3 inch in size illustrating metal finish color.

##### 1.04 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Perform work in accordance with SMACNA Architectural Sheet Metal Manual requirements and standard details, except as otherwise indicated.

#### PART 2 PRODUCTS

##### 2.01 SHEET MATERIALS

- A. Pre-Finished Galvanized Steel: ASTM A653/A653M, with G90/Z275 zinc coating; minimum 0.02 inch thick base metal, shop pre-coated with PVDF coating.
  - 1. PVDF (Polyvinylidene Fluoride) Coating: Superior Performance Organic Finish, AAMA 2605; multiple coat, thermally cured fluoropolymer finish system.
  - 2. Color: As selected by Architect from manufacturer's standard colors.
- B. Copper: ASTM B370, cold rolled 16 oz/sq ft thick; natural finish.

##### 2.02 ACCESSORIES

- A. Fasteners: Same material and finish as flashing metal.
- B. Primer: Zinc chromate type.
- C. Sealant: Type as specified in Section 07 9005.
- D. Plastic Cement: ASTM D4586, Type I.
- E. Solder: ASTM B32; Sn50 (50/50) type.

##### 2.03 FABRICATION

- A. Form sections true to shape, accurate in size, square, and free from distortion or defects.

Roof Replacement and Exterior Repairs

- B. Fabricate cleats of same material as sheet, minimum 2 inches wide, unless indicated otherwise on drawings, interlocking with sheet.
- C. Form pieces in longest possible lengths.
- D. Hem exposed edges on underside 1/2 inch; miter and seam corners.
- E. Form material with flat lock seams, except where otherwise indicated. At moving joints, use sealed lapped, bayonet-type or interlocking hooked seams.
- F. Tin edges of copper sheet to be soldered. Solder shop formed metal joints. After soldering, remove flux. Wipe and wash solder joints clean. Weather seal joints.
- G. Fabricate corners from one piece with minimum 18 inch long legs; seam for rigidity, seal with sealant.
- H. Fabricate vertical faces with bottom edge formed outward 1/4 inch (6 mm) and hemmed to form drip.
- I. Fabricate flashings to allow toe to extend 2 inches over roofing gravel. Return and brake edges.

**2.04 GUTTER AND DOWNSPOUT FABRICATION**

- A. Gutters: Profile as indicated.
- B. Downspouts: Rectangular profile.
- C. Gutters and Downspouts: Size indicated.
- D. Accessories: Profiled to suit gutters and downspouts.
  - 1. Gutter Supports: Straps.
  - 2. Downspout Supports: Brackets.
- E. Seal metal joints.
- F. Coordinate downspout discharge with existing cast iron boots.

**PART 3 EXECUTION**

**3.01 INSTALLATION**

- A. Insert flashings into reglets to form tight fit. Secure in place with lead wedges. Seal flashings into reglets with sealant.
- B. Secure flashings in place using concealed fasteners. Use exposed fasteners only where permitted.
- C. Apply plastic cement compound between metal flashings and felt flashings.
- D. Fit flashings tight in place. Make corners square, surfaces true and straight in planes, and lines accurate to profiles.
- E. Solder metal joints for full metal surface contact. After soldering, wash metal clean with neutralizing solution and rinse with water.
- F. Secure gutters and downspouts in place using concealed fasteners.
- G. Slope gutters 1/4 inch per 10 feet, minimum.

**3.02 SCHEDULE**

- A. Gutters, drip edge, downspouts and conductor head: Pre-Finished Galvanized Metal.
- B. Flashings Associated with Shingle Roofing, including Valley, Hip, Ridge, Eave, Gable Edge,

Fire Station No. 6  
Roof Replacement and Exterior Repairs

Chimney and other exposed flashings: Copper.

Fire Station No. 6  
Roof Replacement and Exterior Repairs

**END OF SECTION**

**SECTION 07 7100**

**ROOF SPECIALTIES**

**PART 1 GENERAL**

**1.01 SECTION INCLUDES**

- A. Manufactured roof specialties, including snow guards and ridge and hip roll (cap).
- B. Pipe penetrations

**1.02 SUBMITTALS**

- A. See Section 01 3000 - Administrative Requirements, for submittal procedures.
- B. Product Data: Provide data on shape of components, materials and finishes, anchor types and locations.

**1.03 QUALITY ASSURANCE**

- A. Perform work in accordance with SMACNA Architectural Sheet Metal Manual details.

**PART 2 PRODUCTS**

**2.01 MANUFACTURERS**

- A. Ridge and Hip Roll: Berger Bros Co.; Product RROCP2 - 16 Ga. Copper 2" Round Ridge Roll.[www.bergerbros.com](http://www.bergerbros.com).
- B. Pipe Penetration Flashings: Berger Bros Co.; Product OCPN- size as required for pipe - 16 Ga. Copper.[www.bergerbros.com](http://www.bergerbros.com).
- C. Snow Guard- loop type: Berger Bros Co.; Product SGLLC1- size as required for pipe - 16 Ga. Copper.[www.bergerbros.com](http://www.bergerbros.com).
- D. Substitutions: See Section 01 6000 - Product Requirements.

**PART 3 EXECUTION**

**3.01 INSTALLATION**

- A. Install components in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.

**END OF SECTION**

## SECTION 07 7123

### MANUFACTURED GUTTERS AND DOWNSPOUTS

#### PART 1 GENERAL

##### 1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. This includes work for Alternate No3.
- B. Aluminum prefinished color gutters, two-piece fascia and downspouts.
- C. Aluminum prefinished color conductor head.
- D. Aluminum gutter liner, brackets, straps and trim.

##### 1.02 SUBMITTALS

- A. See Section 01 3000 - Administrative Requirements, for submittal procedures.
- B. Shop Drawings: Indicate locations, configurations, jointing methods, fastening methods, locations, and installation details.
- C. Product Data: Provide data on prefabricated components.
- D. Samples: Submit one samples, 8 inch long illustrating component design, finish, color, and configuration.

#### PART 2 PRODUCTS

##### 2.01 MANUFACTURERS

- A. Gutters and Downspouts:
  - 1. Perimeter Systems; Product Designer Series Commercial Gutter- Batten Profile- Models vary- see schedule below: [www.perimeter-systems.com](http://www.perimeter-systems.com).
    - a. Tower Roof: Model DSB-6.
    - b. Main Roof: Model DSB-8
    - c. Conductor Head: Style 1.

##### 2.02 MATERIALS

- A. Aluminum Sheet (Gutter Liner and Brackets): ASTM B209 (ASTM B209M); 0.40 inch thick.
  - 1. Finish: Mill.
- B. Pre-Finished Aluminum Sheet( Gutter fascia, two-piece drip edge, conductor head and downspouts): ASTM B209 (ASTM B209M); 0.40 inch thick.
  - 1. Finish: Plain, shop pre-coated with PVDF (polyvinylidene fluoride) coating.
  - 2. Color: As selected from manufacturer's standard colors.

##### 2.03 FABRICATION

- A. Form gutters and downspouts of profiles and sizes indicated.
- B. Fabricate with required connection pieces.
- C. Form sections square, true, and accurate in size, in maximum possible lengths, free of distortion or defects detrimental to appearance or performance. Allow for expansion at joints.
- D. Hem exposed edges of metal.
- E. Fabricate gutter and downspout accessories; seal watertight.

##### 2.04 FACTORY FINISHING

Fire Station No. 6

Roof Replacement and Exterior Repairs

- A. Fluoropolymer Coating: Superior Performance Organic Finish, AAMA 2605; multiple coat, thermally cured fluoropolymer finish system; color as selected from manufacturer's standard colors.

**PART 3 EXECUTION**

**3.01 INSTALLATION**

- A. Install gutters, downspouts, and accessories in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.

**END OF SECTION**



## **SECTION 07 9005**

### **JOINT SEALERS**

#### **PART 1 GENERAL**

##### **1.01 SECTION INCLUDES**

- A. Sealants and joint backing.

##### **1.02 REFERENCE STANDARDS**

- A. ASTM C920 - Standard Specification for Elastomeric Joint Sealants; 2011.
- B. ASTM C1193 - Standard Guide for Use of Joint Sealants; 2009.
- C. SCAQMD 1168 - South Coast Air Quality Management District Rule No.1168; current edition; [www.aqmd.gov](http://www.aqmd.gov).

##### **1.03 SUBMITTALS**

- A. See Section 01 3000 - Administrative Requirements, for submittal procedures.
- B. Product Data: Provide data indicating sealant chemical characteristics.

##### **1.04 FIELD CONDITIONS**

- A. Maintain temperature and humidity recommended by the sealant manufacturer during and after installation.

#### **PART 2 PRODUCTS**

##### **2.01 MANUFACTURERS**

- A. Polyurethane Sealants:
  - 1. Pecora Corporation; Product Pecora Dynatrol II: [www.pecora.com](http://www.pecora.com).
  - 2. Chemrex Sonneborn NP11
  - 3. Tremco Dymeric 240
  - 4. Sherwin-Williams Company; Stampede-1/-TX Polyurethane Sealant: [www.sherwin-williams.com](http://www.sherwin-williams.com).
  - 5. Substitutions: See Section 01 6000 - Product Requirements.

##### **2.02 SEALANTS**

- A. Sealants and Primers - General: Provide only products having lower volatile organic compound (VOC) content than required by South Coast Air Quality Management District Rule No.1168.
- B. General Purpose Exterior Sealant: Polyurethane; ASTM C920, Grade NS, Class 25, Uses M, G, and A; single component.
  - 1. Color: To be selected by Architect from manufacturer's standard range.

#### **PART 3 EXECUTION**

##### **3.01 EXAMINATION**

- A. Verify that substrate surfaces are ready to receive work.
- B. Verify that joint backing and release tapes are compatible with sealant.

##### **3.02 INSTALLATION**

- A. Perform work in accordance with sealant manufacturer's requirements for preparation of surfaces and material installation instructions.

Fire Station No. 6

Roof Replacement and Exterior Repairs

- B. Perform installation in accordance with ASTM C1193.
- C. Install bond breaker where joint backing is not used.
- D. Install sealant free of air pockets, foreign embedded matter, ridges, and sags.
- E. Apply sealant within recommended application temperature ranges. Consult manufacturer when sealant cannot be applied within these temperature ranges.
- F. Tool joints concave.

**END OF SECTION**

SECTION 099100

PRIMER

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Surface preparation and field painting of exposed exterior items and surfaces.

1.2 RELATED SECTIONS

- A. Section 06200 - Finish Carpentry: Shop priming architectural woodwork.

1.3 SUBMITTALS

- A. Submit under provisions of Section 013000.
- B. Product Data: For primer system indicated, submit manufacturer's descriptive literature and specifications.
  - 1. Materials List: Provide an inclusive list of required coating materials. Indicate each material and cross-reference specific coating, finish system, and application. Identify each material by manufacturer's catalog number and general classification.
  - 2. Preparation instructions and recommendations.
  - 3. Manufacturer's Information: Manufacturer's technical information, including recommended methods of application, application rates, label analysis, safety and environmental cautions, and instructions for handling and storing each coating material.

1.4 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Prime exposed surfaces and back prime all new work. Do not paint prefinished items, concealed surfaces, finished metal surfaces, operating parts, and labels.
- B. Mock-Up/Field Sample: Provide a mock-up or field sample panel for evaluation of surface preparation techniques and application workmanship.
  - 1. Finish surfaces for verification of products, colors and sheens.
  - 2. Finish area designated by Architect.
  - 3. Provide samples that designate prime and finish coats.
  - 4. Do not proceed with remaining work until the Architect approves the mock-up or field sample panel.
  - 5. When approved, the mock-up or field sample panel area(s) will be deemed incorporated into the Work and will serve as the standards by which the subsequent Work of this Section will be judged.

1.5 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

- A. Deliver materials to Project site in manufacturer's original, unopened packages and containers bearing manufacturer's name and label. Packaging shall bear the manufacturer's name, label, and the following list of information:
  - 1. Product name and type (description)
  - 2. Surface preparation, and application and use instructions
  - 3. VOC content and environmental issues (if any)

4. Batch date and color number
- B. Storage: Store and dispose of solvent-based materials, and materials used with solvent based materials, in accordance with requirements of local authorities having jurisdiction.
- C. Store materials in an area that is within the acceptable temperature range, per manufacturer's instructions. Protect from freezing.
- D. Handling: Maintain a clean, dry storage area, to prevent contamination or damage to the coatings.
- E. Store materials not in use in tightly covered containers in a well-ventilated area at a minimum ambient temperature of 45 deg F (7 deg C).
- F. Maintain storage containers in a clean condition, free of foreign materials and residue.

#### 1.6 PROJECT CONDITIONS

- A. Maintain environmental conditions (temperature, humidity, and ventilation) within limits recommended by manufacturer for optimum results. Do not install products under environmental conditions outside manufacturer's absolute limits.
- B. Apply waterborne paints only when temperatures of surfaces to be painted and surrounding air are between 50 and 90 deg F (10 and 32 deg C).
- C. Apply solvent-thinned paints only when temperatures of surfaces to be painted and surrounding air are between 45 and 95 deg F (7 and 35 deg C).
- D. Do not apply paint in snow, rain, fog, or mist; or when relative humidity exceeds 85 percent; or at temperatures less than 5 deg F (3 deg C) above the dew point; or to damp or wet surfaces.
  1. Painting may continue during inclement weather if surfaces and areas to be painted are enclosed and heated within temperature limits specified by manufacturer during application and drying periods.
- E. No exterior or interior painting shall be done until surfaces are thoroughly dry and cured.

#### 1.7 WARRANTY

- A. Manufacturer's Warranty: Provide manufacturer's standard written warranty against defects in manufacturing for each product installed.

### PART 2 PRODUCTS

#### 2.1 MANUFACTURERS

- A. Acceptable Manufacturers:
  1. Sherwin Williams: Exterior Wood Primer Y24W820 long oil alkyd slow drying primer.
  2. Benjamin Moore: Fresh Start Penetrating Alkyd 100.
- B. Requests for substitutions will be considered in accordance with provisions of Section 01600.

#### 2.2 APPLICATIONS/SCOPE

Fire Station No 6  
Roof Replacement and Exterior Repairs

- A. Exterior Surfaces to be Coated:
  - 1. Previously Coated: Previously Painted Surfaces.
  - 2. Wood: Weathered.
  - 3. Wood: Wood Knots.

2.3 PAINT MATERIALS - GENERAL

- A. Material Compatibility: Provide primers and finish-coat materials that are compatible with one another and with the substrates indicated under conditions of service and application, as demonstrated by manufacturer based on testing and field experience.

2.4 PAINT FINISHES

- A. Exterior Paint:
  - 1. Topcoat Manufacturer: See Section 099200

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 EXAMINATION

- A. Do not begin installation until substrates have been properly prepared.
- B. If substrate preparation is the responsibility of another installer, notify Architect of unsatisfactory preparation before proceeding.
- C. Coordination of Work: Review other Sections in which primers are provided to ensure compatibility of the total system for various substrates. On request, furnish information on characteristics of finish materials to ensure use of compatible primers.
  - 1. Notify Architect regarding anticipated problems when using the materials specified over substrates primed by others.
  - 2. If a potential incompatibility of primers applied by others exists, obtain the following from the primer Applicator before proceeding:
    - 1. Confirmation of primer's suitability for expected service conditions.
    - 2. Confirmation of primer's ability to be top coated with materials specified.

3.2 PREPARATION

- A. General: Remove hardware and hardware accessories, sealant joint material, and similar items already installed that are not to be painted. If removal is impractical or impossible because of size or weight of the item, provide surface-applied protection before surface preparation and painting.
- B. Cleaning: Before applying paint or other surface treatments, clean substrates of substances that could impair bond of the various coatings. Remove oil and grease before cleaning.
  - 1. Schedule cleaning and painting so dust and other contaminants from the cleaning process will not fall on wet, newly painted surfaces.
- C. Surface Preparation: Clean and prepare surfaces to be painted according to manufacturer's written instructions for each particular substrate condition and as specified.
  - 1. Wood Substrates: Clean surfaces of dirt, oil, and other foreign substances with scrapers, mineral spirits, and sandpaper, as required. Smoothly sand surfaces exposed to view and dust off.
    - 1. Scrape and clean small, dry, seasoned knots, and apply a thin coat of white shellac or other recommended knot sealer, before applying primer.
    - 2. Immediately on delivery, prime edges, ends, faces, undersides, and backsides

3. of wood to be coated.  
After priming, fill holes and imperfections in the finish surfaces with putty or plastic wood filler. Sand smooth when dried.

### 3.3 APPLICATION

- A. Material Preparation: Carefully mix and prepare coating materials according to manufacturer's written instructions.
  1. Maintain containers used in mixing and applying coatings in a clean condition, free of foreign materials and residue.
  2. Stir materials before applying to produce a mixture of uniform density. Stir as required during application. Do not stir surface film into the material. Remove film and, if necessary, strain coating material before using.
  3. Use only the type of thinners approved by manufacturer and only within recommended limits.
  4. Tinting: Tint each undercoat a lighter shade to simplify identification of each coat when multiple coats of same material are applied. Tint undercoats to match the color of the finish coat, but provide sufficient differences in shade of undercoats to distinguish each separate coat.
- B. General: Apply high-performance coatings according to manufacturer's written instructions.
  1. Use applicators and techniques best suited for the material being applied.
  2. Do not apply high-performance coatings over dirt, rust, scale, grease, moisture, scuffed surfaces, or conditions detrimental to forming a durable coating film.
  3. Coating surface treatments, and finishes are indicated in the coating system descriptions.
- C. Application Procedures: Apply coatings by brush, roller, spray, or other applicators according to manufacturer's written instructions.
  1. The number of coats and film thickness required is the same regardless of application method.
  2. Use one coat of primer on all surfaces. New wood will be back primed and all ends of boards exposed by new work will be primed. Prime joints to receive sealant. Architect will inspect mock-up for coverage and will be considered the standard for which all subsequent work will be judged by.

### 3.4 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

- A. Owner reserves the right to invoke the following test procedure at any time and as often as Owner deems necessary during the period when paint is being applied:
  1. Owner will engage a qualified independent testing agency to sample paint material being used. Samples of material delivered to Project will be taken, identified, sealed, and certified in the presence of Contractor.
  2. Owner may direct Contractor to stop painting if test results show material being used does not comply with specified requirements. Contractor shall remove noncomplying paint from Project site, pay for testing, and repaint surfaces previously coated with the non complying paint. If necessary, Contractor may be required to remove non complying paint from previously painted surfaces if, on repainting with specified paint, the two coatings are incompatible.

### 3.5 PROTECTION

- A. Protect work of other trades, whether being painted or not, against damage from painting. Correct damage by cleaning, repairing or replacing, and repainting, as approved by Architect.

Fire Station No 6  
Roof Replacement and Exterior Repairs

- B. Provide "Wet Paint" signs to protect newly painted finishes. After completing painting operations, remove temporary protective wrappings provided by others to protect their work.
- C. After work of other trades is complete, touch up and restore damaged or defaced painted surfaces.

END OF SECTION

## **PART 1 - GENERAL**

### **1.1 Description:**

- .1 Section Includes: All labor, materials, tools and other equipment, services and supervision required to complete all exterior repainting work as indicated on drawings and to the full extent of the drawings and specifications.
- .2 Work under this Contract shall also include, but not necessarily be limited to:
  - .a Moisture testing of substrates.
  - .b Surface preparation of substrates as required for acceptance of paint, including cleaning, small crack repair, patching, caulking, and making good surfaces and areas to the limits defined under **MPI Repainting Manual Preparation requirements**.
  - .c Specific pre-treatments noted herein or specified in the **MPI Repainting Manual**.
  - .d Window re-glazing for work in the base bid contract shall include removal and replacement of loose glazing putty.
  - .e Sealing / priming surfaces for repainting in accordance with **MPI Repainting Manual** requirements.
- .3 Refer to drawings and schedules (e.g., Finish Schedule) for type, location and extent of exterior repainting required, and include all touch-ups necessary to complete work shown, scheduled or specified.
- .4 This Section along with the drawings forms part of the Contract documents and is to be read, interpreted and coordinated with all other parts.

### **1.2 Related Sections:**

- Section 015000 - Temporary Facilities and Controls
- Section 099000 – Paint Remover
- Section 099100 - Primer
- Tab 4 Supplemental Material Data Sheets for
  - Elastomeric Coatings
  - Paint remover
  - AquaGlaze – glazing putty
  - NPS Preservation Brief No. 9

### **1.3 Quality Assurance:**

- .1 Painting Contractor shall have a minimum of five (7) years proven satisfactory experience in work relating to historic structures painting and shall show proof before commencement of work that he will maintain a qualified crew of painters throughout the duration of the work. Contractor shall provide a list of the last three comparable exterior repainting jobs including, name, location, specifying authority / project manager, start / completion dates and value of the work.
- .2 Only qualified journeypersons, as defined by local jurisdiction, shall be engaged in exterior repainting work. Apprentices may be employed provided they work under the direct supervision of a qualified journeyperson in accordance with trade regulations.
- .3 All materials, preparation and workmanship shall conform to the standards contained in the latest edition of the Master Painters Institute (**MPI**) Maintenance and Repainting Manual (herein referred to as the **MPI Repainting Manual**) as issued by the local **MPI Accredited Quality Assurance Association** having jurisdiction.
- .4 All exterior repainting work shall be inspected by the architect.
- .5 **All surfaces requiring repainting shall be inspected** by the Painting contractor who shall notify the General Contractor in writing of any defects or problems, prior to commencing repainting or after preparation work.



**1.4 Regulatory Requirements:**

- .1 Conform to work place safety regulations for storage, mixing, application and disposal of all paint related materials to requirements of those authorities having jurisdiction.
- .2 Conform to safety precautions in accordance with the latest requirements to Industrial Health and Safety Regulations, latest edition, of authorities having jurisdiction.
- .3 Provide access and assistance to the architect as required to complete inspection work.
- .4 To reduce the amount of contaminants entering waterways, sanitary / storm drain systems or into the ground the following procedures shall be strictly adhered to:
  - .a Retain cleaning water for water-based materials to allow sediments to be filtered out. In no case shall equipment be cleaned using free draining water.
  - .b Retain cleaners, thinners, solvents and excess paint and place in designated containers and ensure proper disposal.
  - .c Return solvent and oil soaked rags used during painting operations for contaminant recovery, proper disposal, or appropriate cleaning and laundering.
  - .d Dispose of contaminants in an approved legal manner in accordance with hazardous waste regulations.
  - .e Empty paint cans are to be dry prior to disposal or recycling (where available).
  - .f Close and seal tightly partly used cans of materials including sealant and adhesive containers and store protected in well ventilated fire-safe area at moderate temperature.
- .5 Where paint recycling is available, collect waste paint by type and provide for delivery to recycling or collection facility.

**1.5 Mock-Ups:**

- .1 As instructed by architect, prepare and repaint a designated exterior surface area or item to requirements specified herein, with specified paint or coating showing selected colors, gloss / sheen, texture and workmanship to **MPI** Repainting Manual standards for review and approval. When approved, exterior surface area and/or item shall become acceptable standard of finish quality and workmanship for similar on-site repainting work.

**1.6 Submittals:**

- .1 All submittals shall be in accordance with the requirements of Section 013000 - Submittals.
- .2 Submit written proof of ability to supply a 100% two (2) year Maintenance guarantee.
- .3 Submit list of all painting materials to the architect for review prior to ordering materials.
- .4 Submit two sets of Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS) prior to commencement of work for review and for posting at job site as required.
- .5 Submit invoice list of all paint materials ordered for project work to Paint Inspection Agency indicating manufacturer, types and quantities for verification and compliance with specification and design requirements if requested.
- .6 Submit work schedule for various stages of work for the architect's review and Owner's approval if requested.
- .7 At project completion provide an itemized list complete with manufacturer, paint type and color coding for all colors used for Owner's later use in maintenance.

**1.7 Product Delivery, Storage and Handling:**

- .1 Deliver all painting materials in sealed, original labeled containers bearing manufacturer's name, brand name,

type of paint or coating and color designation, standard compliance, materials content as well as mixing and/or reducing and application requirements.

- .2 Store all paint materials in original labeled containers in a secure (lockable), dry, heated and well ventilated single designated area meeting the minimum requirements of both paint manufacturer and authorities having jurisdiction and at a minimum ambient temperature of 45° F (Only material used on this project is to be stored on site).
- .3 Where toxic and/or volatile / explosive / flammable materials are being used, provide adequate fireproof storage lockers and take all necessary precautions and post adequate warnings (e.g. no smoking) as required.
- .4 Take all necessary precautionary and safety measures to prevent fire hazards and spontaneous combustion and to protect the environment from hazard spills. Materials that constitute a fire hazard (paints, solvents, drop clothes, etc.) shall be stored in suitable closed and rated containers and removed from the site on a daily basis.
- .5 Comply with requirements of authorities having jurisdiction, in regard to the use, handling, storage and disposal of hazardous materials.

**1.8 Project / Site Requirements:**

- .1 UNLESS specifically pre-approved by the architect and the applied product manufacturer, perform no exterior repainting work when the ambient air and substrate temperatures are below 50° F or above 90° F.
- .2 Perform no exterior repainting work unless environmental conditions are within MPI and paint manufacturer's requirements or until adequate weather protection is provided. Where required, suitable weatherproof covering and sufficient heating facilities shall be in place to maintain minimum ambient air and substrate temperatures for 24 hours before, during and after paint application.
- .3 Perform no exterior repainting work when the relative humidity is above 85% or when the dew point is less than 5° F variance between the air / surface temperature.
- .4 Perform no exterior repainting work when the maximum moisture content of the substrate exceeds:
  - .a 15% for wood.
- .5 Conduct all moisture tests using a properly calibrated electronic Moisture Meter.
- .6 Test concrete and masonry surfaces for alkalinity as required.
- .7 Apply paint only to dry, clean, and adequately prepared surfaces in areas where dust is no longer generated by construction activities such that airborne particles will not affect the quality of finished surfaces.

**1.9 Scheduling:**

- .1 Schedule repainting operations to prevent disruption of and by other trades when applicable.
- .2 Schedule repainting operations to prevent disruption of Owner's operations or building occupants.

**1.10 Guarantee:**

- .1 Furnish a two (2) year Maintenance guarantee. Warrant that all repainting work has been performed in accordance with **MPI** Repainting Manual requirements.
- .2 All exterior repainting work shall be in accordance with **MPI** Repainting Manual requirements and shall be inspected by the architect.

---

## **PART 2 - PRODUCTS**

### **2.1 Materials:**

- .1 Paint ( 100% Acrylic, architectural grade Gloss Level G5) shall be as follows:
  - a. Sherwin Williams- Super Paint.
  - b. Benjamin Moore –Aura.
  - c. Pratt & Lambert – ProHide Gold.
- .2 Primer shall be as specified in Section 099100.
- .3 Other paint materials shall be the highest quality product of an approved manufacturer listed in the **MPI** Approved Product List and shall be compatible with other coating materials as required.

### **2.2 Equipment:**

- .1 Painting Equipment: to best trade standards for type of product and application.

### **2.3 Mixing and Tinting:**

- .1 Unless otherwise specified or pre-approved, all paints shall be ready-mixed and pre-tinted. Re-mix all paint in containers prior to and during application to ensure break-up of lumps, complete dispersion of settled pigment, and color and gloss uniformity.
- .2 Paste, powder or catalyzed paint mixes shall be mixed in strict accordance with manufacturer's written instructions.
- .3 Where thinner is used, addition shall not exceed paint manufacturer's recommendations.
- .4 If required, thin paint for spraying in strict accordance with paint manufacturer's instructions. If directions are not on container, obtain instructions in writing from manufacturer and provide copy of instructions to Consultant.

### **2.4 Finish and Colors:**

- .1 Unless otherwise specified herein, all exterior repainting work shall be done in accordance with **MPI** Premium Grade requirements.
- .2 Colors shall match existing.

### **2.5 Gloss / Sheen:**

- .1 Paint gloss shall be defined as the sheen rating of applied paint, in accordance with the following **MPI** gloss / sheen standard values:

<b>Gloss Level</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Units @ 60 degrees</b>	<b>Units @ 85 degrees</b>
<b>G1</b>	Matte or Flat finish	0 to 5	10 maximum
<b>G2</b>	Velvet finish	10 maximum	10 to 35
<b>G3</b>	Eggshell finish	10 to 25	10 to 35
<b>G4</b>	Satin finish	20 to 35	35 minimum
<b>G5</b>	Semi-Gloss finish	35 to 70	
<b>G6</b>	Gloss finish	70 to 85	

<b>G7</b>	High-Gloss finish	> 85	
-----------	-------------------	------	--

- .2 Gloss level ratings of all painted surfaces shall be G5 Semi-Gloss finish.

**3.1 Condition of Surfaces:**

- .1 Prior to commencement of repainting work, thoroughly examine (and test as required) all exterior conditions and surfaces scheduled to be repainted and report in writing to the architect any conditions or surfaces that will adversely affect work of this section. Architect shall inspect surfaces before any primers or finishes are applied. This can be accomplished in phases as work progresses if so desired by contractor.
- .2 The following degree of surface deterioration (DSD) shall be used for the sole purpose of qualifying the condition of the prepared surface and will not be used as a condition of this contract. Architect and contractor will document the surface conditions using this chart. Due to wood surfaces being removed of all paint and sealants prior to acceptance by architect for proceeding with new work, this chart will be used for identification of condition purposes.

Condition	Description
<b>DSD-0</b>	Sound Surface (may include visual (aesthetic) defects that do not affect film's protective properties).
<b>DSD-1</b>	Slightly Deteriorated Surface (may show fading; gloss reduction, slight surface contamination, minor pin holes scratches, etc.) / Minor cosmetic defects (runs, sags, etc.).
<b>DSD-2</b>	Moderately Deteriorated Surface (small areas of peeling, flaking, slight cracking, staining, etc.).
<b>DSD-3</b>	Severely Deteriorated Surface (heavy peeling, flaking, cracking, checking, scratches, scuffs, abrasion, small holes and gouges).
<b>DSD-4</b>	Substrate Damage (repair or replacement of surface required by others).

**3.2 Preparation of Surfaces:**

- .1 Prepare all exterior surfaces for repainting in accordance with MPI Repainting Manual requirements. Refer to the MPI Repainting Manual in regard to specific requirements for the following:
- .a environmental conditions.
  - .b pH testing.
  - .c mildew removal.
- .2 Pressure wash exterior surfaces as approved by architect. Allow sufficient drying time and test all surfaces using an electronic moisture meter before commencing work.
- .3 Sand, clean, dry, neutralize and/or test all surfaces under adequate illumination and temperature requirements.
- .4 Windows:
- a. Base bid work requires the painter to scrape windows and frames of loose paint. Remove loose glazing putty and replace. Prime and paint sash and frames.
  - b. If Alternate No.1 is accepted then contractor will Remove windows and securely store all miscellaneous hardware and surface fittings / fastenings (e.g. pulls, locks, trim, frame stops). Contractor will scope work of trades to determine sequence of work to provide windows complete. Carefully clean and replace all such items upon completion of repainting work in each area. Do not use solvent or reactive cleaning agents on items that will mar or remove finishes (e.g. lacquer finishes). See drawings and specification Section – 013590 – Historic Treatment Procedures on window restoration and finishing.

- .5 Protect all exterior surfaces and areas, including landscaping, walks, drives, all adjacent building surfaces (including glass and finished surfaces, etc.) from repainting operations and damage by drop cloths, shields, masking, templates, or other suitable protective means and make good any damage caused by failure to provide such protection.

**3.3 Application:**

- .1 Do not commence repainting unless substrates and all environmental conditions are acceptable for the application of products. Due to the complete removal of existing paint, test for wood condition due to pH level and moisture content before proceeding with primer.
- .2 Apply primer and paint in accordance with **MPI** Painting Manual Premium Grade finish requirements.
- .3 Apply primer and paint in a workmanlike manner using skilled and trade qualified applicators as noted under Quality Assurance.
- .4 Apply primer and paint within an appropriate time frame after cleaning and preparation to prevent weathering or water staining of substrate or before environmental conditions encourage flash-rusting, rusting, contamination or when the manufacturer's paint specifications require earlier applications.
- .5 Primer and paint coats specified are intended to cover surfaces satisfactorily when applied at proper consistency and in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations.
- .6 Tint each coat of paint progressively lighter to enable confirmation of number of coats.
- .7 At columns - sand and dust between each coat to provide an anchor for next coat and to remove defects (runs, sags, etc.) visible from a distance up to 4 feet.
- .8 Do not apply finishes on exterior surfaces that are not sufficiently dry. Unless manufacturer's directions state otherwise, each coat shall be sufficiently dry and hard before a following coat is applied.
- .9 To avoid air entrapment in applied coats, apply materials in strict accordance with manufacturer's spread rates and application requirements.

**3.4 Exterior Finish / Coating Systems:**

Repaint exterior surfaces in accordance with the following **MPI** Repainting Manual requirements:

- .16 **Wood:**  
As specified in products with G5 finish.

**3.5 Field Quality Control / Standard of Acceptance:**

- .1 All surfaces, preparation and paint applications shall be inspected.
- .2 Repainted exterior surfaces shall be considered to lack uniformity and soundness if any of the following defects are apparent to the architect:
  - .a brush / roller marks, streaks, laps, runs, sags, drips, heavy stippling, hiding or shadowing by inefficient application methods, skipped or missed areas, and foreign materials in paint coatings.
  - .b evidence of poor coverage at lap joints, crevices, pockets, corners and re-entrant angles.
  - .c damage due to application on moist surfaces or caused by inadequate protection from the weather.
  - .e damage and/or contamination of paint due to wind blown contaminants (dust, sand blast materials, etc.).

- .3 Repainted exterior surfaces shall be considered unacceptable if any of the following are evident under natural lighting conditions:
  - .a visible defects are evident on vertical surfaces when viewed at 90 degrees to the surface from a distance of 60" at entablature and 48" at columns.
  - .b visible defects are evident on soffit and other overhead surfaces when viewed at 45 degrees to the surface
  - .c when the final coat on any surface exhibits a lack of uniformity of sheen across full surface area.
- .4 Repainted surfaces rejected by the architect shall be made good at the expense of the Contractor. Small affected areas may be touched up; large affected areas or areas without sufficient dry film thickness of paint shall be repainted. Runs, sags of damaged paint shall be removed by scraper or by sanding prior to application of paint.

**3.6 Protection:**

- .1 Protect all newly repainted exterior surfaces from rain and snow, condensation, contamination, dust, and freezing temperatures until paint coatings are completely dry. Curing periods shall exceed the manufacturer's recommended minimum time requirements.
- .2 Erect barriers or screens and post signs to warn, limit or direct traffic away or around work area as required.

**3.7 Clean-up:**

- .1 Remove all paint where spilled, splashed, splattered or sprayed as work progresses using means and materials that are not detrimental to affected surfaces.
- .2 Keep work area free from an unnecessary accumulation of tools, equipment, surplus materials and debris.
- .3 Remove combustible rubbish materials and empty paint cans each day and safely dispose of same in accordance with requirements of authorities having jurisdiction.
- .4 Clean equipment and dispose of wash water / solvents as well as all other cleaning and protective materials (e.g. rags, drop cloths, masking papers, etc.), paints, thinners, paint removers/strippers in accordance with the safety requirements of authorities having jurisdiction.

# **Appendix**

## **TAB 1**

### **Synthetic Slate Manufacturer's Specification Sheets for reference purposes**



SECTION 07300

COMPOSITE ROOF TILE SYSTEMS

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Composite slate roofing.

1.2 RELATED SECTIONS

- A. Section 04050 - Basic Masonry Materials and Methods: Masonry chimneys.
- B. Section 06100 - Rough Carpentry: Roof framing and decking.
- C. Section 07400 - Roofing and Siding Panels: Siding and roofing.
- D. Section 07600 - Flashing and Sheet Metal.
- E. Section 07729 - Snow Guards.

1.3 REFERENCES

- A. ASTM International (ASTM):
  1. ASTM C 272 - Standard Test Method for Water Absorption of Core Materials for Structural Sandwich Constructions.
  2. ASTM C 666/C 666M - Standard Test Method for Resistance of Concrete to Rapid Freezing and Thawing.
  3. ASTM C 1371 - Standard Test Method for Determination of Emittance of Materials Near Room Temperature Using Portable Emisometers.
  4. ASTM C 1549 - Standard Test Method for Determination of Solar Reflectance Near Ambient Temperature Using a Portable Solar Reflectometer.
  5. ASTM D 226 - Standard Specification for Asphalt-Saturated Organic Felt Used in Roofing and Waterproofing.
  6. ASTM D 638 - Standard Test Method for Tensile Properties of Plastics.
  7. ASTM D 1970 - Standard Specification for Self-Adhering Polymer Modified Bituminous Sheet Materials Used as Steep Roofing Underlayment for Ice Dam Protection.
  8. ASTM D 4869 - Standard Specification for Asphalt-Saturated Organic Felt Underlayment Used in Steep Slope Roofing.
  9. ASTM E 96/E 96M - Standard Test Methods for Water Vapor Transmission of Materials.
  10. ASTM E 108 - Standard Test Methods for Fire Tests of Roof Coverings.
  11. ASTM G 155 - Standard Practice for Operating Xenon Arc Light Apparatus for



Exposure of Nonmetallic Materials.

- B. Miami/Dade - Protocol TAS 100 - Test procedure for wind and wind driven rain resistance of discontinuance roof system.
- C. Underwriters Laboratories, Inc. (UL): UL 2218 - Impact Resistance of Prepared Roof Covering Materials.

1.4 SUBMITTALS

- A. Submit under provisions of Section 01300.
- B. Product Data: Manufacturer's data sheets on each product to be used, showing compliance with requirements.
- C. Samples For Initial Selection: Two complete sets of color cards representing manufacturer's full range of available colors.
- D. Manufacturer's installation instructions, showing required preparation and installation procedures.
- E. Sample copy of manufacturer's warranty.

1.5 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Installer Minimum Qualifications: Installer shall be licensed or otherwise authorized by all federal, state and local authorities to install all products specified in this section. Installer shall have minimum 3 years experience in roofing construction and application. Installer shall perform work in accordance with NRCA Roofing and Waterproofing Manual and such application shall be acceptable to the composite roof tile manufacturer.
- B. Pre-Installation Meeting: Conduct a pre-installation meeting not more than 2 weeks after the start of the roofing project and before start of roofing installation in accordance with Section 01310 Project Management and Coordination.
  - 1. Contractor shall schedule and arrange meeting and meeting place and notify attendees.
  - 2. Mandatory Attendees: Roofing installer and manufacturer's field agent, Architect's representative and prime contractor's representative.
  - 3. Optional Attendees: Owner's representative, Architect's representative, prime Contractor's representative.
  - 4. Review all pertinent requirements for achieving the warranty specified below and set schedule for final warranty inspection.
- C. Pre-Installation Meeting: Regulatory Requirements: Products must conform with the following:
  - 1. International Code Council - ESR-2745.
  - 2. State of Florida Approval - Report # FL7273.
  - 3. Texas Department of Insurance Evaluation - RC-155.
- D. Mock-Up: Provide a mock-up for evaluation of surface preparation techniques and application workmanship.
  - 1. Finish areas designated by Architect.
  - 2. Do not proceed with remaining work until workmanship, color, and texture are approved by Architect.
  - 3. Refinish mock-up area as required to produce acceptable work.

1.6 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

Fire Station No 6  
Roof Replacement and Exterior Repairs

- A. Store products in manufacturer's unopened, labeled packaging until ready for installation.
- B. Promptly verify quantities and conditions.
- C. Store Product at temperatures above 45 degrees F (7.2 degrees C).
- D. Store product in protected environment, clear of moisture, and protected from construction activities. Do not store on site for prolonged period.
- E. Store products on a flat surface. Do not double stack pallets.

1.7 PROJECT CONDITIONS

- A. Maintain environmental conditions (temperature, humidity, and ventilation) within limits recommended by manufacturer for optimum results. Do not install products under environmental conditions outside manufacturer's absolute limits.

1.8 WARRANTY

- A. Manufacturer's Standard Warranty: Transferable limited lifetime warranty.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.1 MANUFACTURERS

- A. Acceptable Manufacturer: Inspire Roofing Products - The Tapco Group, which is located at: 29797 Beck Rd. ; Wixom, MI 48393; Toll Free Tel: 800-971-4148; Email: [request info \(wayne\\_Sanderson@tapcoint.com\)](mailto:wayne_Sanderson@tapcoint.com); Web: [www.inspireroofing.com](http://www.inspireroofing.com)
- B. Requests for substitutions will be considered in accordance with provisions of Section 01600.

2.2 COMPOSITE TILES - GENERAL

- A. Composite Tiles: As manufactured by InSpire Roofing Products - The Tapco Group.
  - 1. Hail Rating: Class 4, tested in accordance to UL 2218.
  - 2. UV Exposure: Fade resistant with no trace of cracking, spalling or deformation after over 9,500 hours in Xenon Arch Chamber, tested in accordance with ASTM G 155.
  - 3. Wind Driven Rain / Wind Uplift: Up to 110 MPH - no water infiltration through sheathing. No tile blow off or tearing when tested in accordance with Miami Dade County Protocol - TAS 100.
  - 4. Freeze Thaw Cycle: No signs of damage or cracking after 350 cycles when tested in accordance with ASTM C 666 / C 666M.
  - 5. Water Absorption: No appreciable weight gain when tested in accordance with ASTM C 272.
  - 6. Water Permeation: Tile to be impermeable in accordance with ASTM E 96 / E 96M.
  - 7. Tensile Strength: Average Tensile Strength: 1,957psi / Average Modulus of Elasticity: 366,312 when tested in accordance with ASTM D 638.

2.3 COMPOSITE SLATE TILES

- A. Composite Slate Tiles: As manufactured by InSpire Roofing Products - The Tapco Group.
  - 1. Construction: Polymer composite.
  - 2. Height: 17.5 inches (445 mm).
  - 3. Width: 12 inches (305 mm).
  - 4. Weight: Class A - 1.52 lbs (0.70kg) per tile.
  - 5. Sold in bundles; 25 tiles per bundle.
  - 6. Exposure: 7 inches (178 mm).
    - a. Approximately 172 tiles per square.

Fire Station No 6  
Roof Replacement and Exterior Repairs

- b. Approximately 6.86 bundles per square.
    7. Fire Resistance Classification: Class A.
    8. Compression formed to eliminate flexing of roof tiles due to cambered design.
    9. Service Temperature: No warping at temperatures in excess of 180F (82 C).
    10. Chemical Compatibility: Minimal reactions, if any, when exposed to asphalt, oleic acid, plus others.
  - B. Traditional Colors:
    1. Color: Slate Grey - (Color 703).
  - C. Slate Tile Accessories:
    1. Slate Starter Tile:
      - a. Dimensions: 13.5 inches (343 mm) in height by 12 inches ( 305 mm) in width.
      - b. Color to match specified Composite Slate Tiles.
      - c. Sold in bundles of 25 tiles per bundle.
      - d. 1 linear foot per tile or 25 lineal feet per bundle.
    2. Hip and Ridge:
      - a. Dimensions: 18 inches (457 mm) in length by 6 inches (152 mm) in width on each side of the hip or ridge.
      - b. Color to match specified Composite Slate Tiles.
      - c. Sold in bundles of 25 tiles per bundle.
      - d. 6 inches (152 mm) of coverage per tile or 12.5 lineal feet (3810 mm) per bundle.

### PART 3 EXECUTION

#### 3.1 PREPARATION

- A. Removal of Existing Roofing:
  1. Remove all existing roofing down to the roof deck.
  2. Verify that deck is dry, sound, clean and smooth, free of depressions, waves and projections.
  3. Repair all holes over 1 inch (25 mm) diameter and all cracks over 1/2 inch (12 mm) in width.
  4. Replace rotted or otherwise damaged decking with new materials of equal thickness.
- B. Prepare roof deck using the methods recommended by the manufacturer for achieving the best result for the substrate under the project conditions. Roof surface must be free of water, ice, and snow prior to and during roofing project. If preparation is the responsibility of another installer, notify Architect in writing of deviations from manufacturer's recommended installation tolerances and conditions.
  1. Clean all work surfaces thoroughly prior to installation of underlayment.
  2. Install crickets on the upslope side of any chimney located on a roof steeper than 6:12, or wider than 24 inches (610 mm).
  3. Where practical, install all plumbing vents and other roof penetrations prior to installation of tiles.
- C. Do not proceed with installation until roof deck has been properly prepared and deviations from manufacturer's recommended tolerances are corrected. Commencement of installation constitutes acceptance of conditions.

#### 3.2 UNDERLAYMENT INSTALLATION

- A. Install using methods recommended by manufacturer and requirements of local building code.
- B. Install leak barrier at the following locations:
  1. Eaves: On all roofs, install leak barrier at least 24 inches (610 mm) beyond the interior

face of the warm exterior wall.

2. Valleys: Install a 36 inch (914 mm) wide leak barrier centered on valley.
3. Vent Pipes: Extend leak barrier at least 24 inches (610 mm) around all roof penetrations.
4. Rake Edges: install leak barrier along the entire length of all rake edges prior to the installation of metal drip edges.
5. Hips and Ridges: Install leak barrier along entire lengths. Cut slots where ridge vents are present to allow proper ventilation.

C. Felt Underlayment:

1. Install one layer of felt underlayment over all locations not covered with leak barrier. Run sheets horizontally and staple or nail in place.
2. Where roof slope exceeds 4:12, horizontal laps shall be at least 3 inches (76 mm).

### 3.3 COMPOSITE SLATE INSTALLATION

- A. Install in accordance with manufacturer's instructions and requirements of local building code.
  1. 4:12 slope: Install with 6 inch (152 mm) or 6.5 inch (165 mm) tile exposure for Class A and Class C applications.
  2. 5:12 slope and greater: Install with 6 inch (152 mm), 6.5inch (165 mm) 7 inch (178 mm) or 7.5 inch (191 mm) tile exposure - for Class C applications.
  3. 5:12 slope and greater for Class A applications - Install with 6 inch (152 mm), 6.5 inch (165 mm) 7 inch or 7.5 inch (178 mm) tile exposure.
- B. Secure using two fasteners per tile. Where local building code requires additional fasteners, install such that they are at least 2 inches (52 mm) from all keyways, penetrations, flashings or other vertical seams. Fasteners must be long enough to penetrate at least 3/4 inch (19 mm) through plywood, into solid wood, or dimensional lumber.
- C. Install hip and ridge tiles over all hips, ridges or ridge vents. Preformed Ridge Tiles require 6 inch (152 mm) exposure and may require longer length fasteners.
- D. At all valleys, install metal flashings in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.
- E. Embed step flashings with every course of slate at all sidewalls. "L" flashings are not recommended.
- F. Flash all roof penetrations so moisture flows outward. Do not face nail exposed metal.
- G. Follow NRCA flashing guidelines where unique flashing conditions exist or methods are not specifically addressed in the application instructions.
- H. Hand nail all Roof Tiles with ambient temperatures less than 45 degrees F (7.2 degrees C).
- I. Do not install Roof Tiles with ambient temperatures less than 32 degrees F (0 degrees C).

### 3.4 COMPOSITE SHAKE INSTALLATION

- A. Install in accordance with manufacturer's instructions and requirements of local building code.
  1. 4:12 slope: Install with 9.25 inch (235 mm) tile exposure for Class A and Class C applications.
  2. 5:12 slope and greater: Install with 9.25 inch (235 mm) or 10.25 inch (260 mm) tile exposure for Class A and Class C applications.
- B. Secure using two fasteners per tile. Where local building code requires additional fasteners, install such that they are at least 2 inches (52 mm) from all keyways, penetrations, flashings

or other vertical seams. Fasteners must be long enough to penetrate at least 3/4 inch (19 mm) through plywood, into solid wood, or dimensional lumber.

- C. Install hip and ridge tiles over all hips, ridges or ridge vents. Preformed Ridge Tiles require 10 inch (254 mm) exposure and may require longer length fasteners.
- D. At all valleys, install metal flashings in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.
- E. Embed step flashings with every course of slate at all sidewalls. "L" flashings are not recommended.
- F. Flash all roof penetrations so moisture flows outward. Do not face nail exposed metal.
- G. Follow NRCA flashing guidelines where unique flashing conditions exist or methods are not specifically addressed in the application instructions.
- H. Hand nail all Roof Tiles with ambient temperatures less than 45 degrees F (7 degrees C).
- I. Do not install Roof Tiles with ambient temperatures less than 32 degrees F (0 degrees C).

### 3.5 VENTILATION INSTALLATION

- A. Ridge Vent:
  - 1. Cut continuous vent slot through sheathing, stopping 6 inches (150 mm) from each end of ridge.
  - 2. Cut opening at ridge 1-1/2 (36 mm) to 2 inches (51 mm) wide, centered on ridge. Stop at least 6 inches (152 mm) from rakes or valleys.
  - 3. Install ridge vent material full length of ridge, including uncut areas.
  - 4. Cover ridge vent with hip and ridge tiles as required by application instructions.

### 3.6 ROOF PROTECTION AND PROJECT CLOSE OUT

- A. Stage work progress to avoid foot traffic over completed sections of roofing.
- B. Where practical provide protection of installed materials from potential damage through work from other trades.
- C. Provide owner with an appropriate amount of contingency tiles for future modification or repair needs.

### 3.7 INSPECTION AND MAINTENANCE

- A. Inspect and clean all gutters and leaders annually. Roof tiles may become slippery when wet or covered with frost. Fall protection is recommended when working or inspecting the roof deck.
- B. Inspect roof surfaces and flashings annually and perform maintenance as necessary.
- C. Inspect all areas where flashing cement has been applied annually and re-apply as necessary.
- D. Where repairs are necessary or roof fixtures are added, do not reuse tiles that are removed. Replace tiles with those of the same type, size and color.

END OF SECTION



SECTION 07321

COMPOSITE ROOF TILE SYSTEMS

Display hidden notes to specifier. (Don't know how? [Click Here](#))  
*Copyright 2011 - 2011 ARCAT, Inc. - All rights reserved*

PART 7 GENERAL

7.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Polymeric slate roof tile system and accessories.
- B. Polymeric shake roof tile system and accessories.

7.2 RELATED SECTIONS

- A. Section 06100 - Rough Carpentry.
- B. Section 07600 - Flashing and Sheet Metal.
- C. Section 07700 - Roof Specialties and Accessories.

7.3 REFERENCES

- A. ASTM International (ASTM):
  1. ASTM C 209 - Standard Test Methods for Cellulosic Fiber Insulating Board.
  2. ASTM D 31 - Methods of Testing Woven Textiles Fabrics.
  3. ASTM D 412 - Standard Test Methods for Vulcanized Rubber and Thermoplastic Elastomers - Tension.
  4. ASTM D 570 - Standard Test Method for Water Absorption of Plastics.
  5. ASTM D 638 - Standard Test Method for Tensile Properties of Plastics.
  6. ASTM D 790 - Standard Test Methods for Flexural Properties of Unreinforced and Reinforced Plastics and Electrical Insulating Materials.
  7. ASTM D 2626 - Standard Specification for Asphalt-Saturated and Coated Organic Felt Base Sheet Used in Roofing
  8. ASTM G 26 - Practice for Operating Light-Exposure Apparatus (Xenon-Arc Type) With and Without Water for Exposure of Nonmetallic Materials.
- B. Underwriters Laboratories, Inc. (UL):
  1. UL 790 - Standard Test Methods for Fire Tests of Roof Coverings.
  2. UL 1897 - Uplift Tests for Roof Covering Systems.
  3. UL 2218 - Impact Resistance of Prepared Roof Covering Materials.
- C. International Code Council (ICC):
  1. ICC-ES Evaluation Report ESR-1715.

Fire Station No 6  
Roof Replacement and Exterior Repairs

2. ICBO AC07 - Acceptance Criteria for Special Roofing Systems.
- D. Dade County Building Code:
1. PA100 - Test Procedure for Wind and Wind Driven Rain Resistance of Discontinuous Roofing System.
  2. Notice of Acceptance for Seneca and Majestic product lines.
  3. Notice of Acceptance for GlacierGuard 100.

#### 7.4 SUBMITTALS

- A. Submit under provisions of Section 01300.
- B. Product Data: Manufacturer's data sheets on each product to be used, including:
1. Shingles, underlayment, flashings, fasteners, and accessories indicating composition, properties, and dimensions. Provide data showing compliance with specified requirements.
  2. Preparation instructions and recommendations.
  3. Storage and handling requirements and recommendations.
  4. Installation methods.
- C. Shop Drawings: Provide shop drawings indicating details of construction and installation including but not limited to dimensions, penetrations and roof slope.
- D. Warranty: Submit manufacturer's project number indicating EcoStar Gold Star warranty is available for this project prior to ordering materials and beginning installation.
- E. Selection Samples: Submit two sets of samples showing full range of available colors, patterns, textures, and finishes.
- F. Verification Samples: For each product specified, two samples, representing colors, patterns, textures, and finishes to be installed.

#### 7.5 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Installer Qualifications: Authorized EcoStar Gold Star applicator.
- B. Inspection: Upon completion of the installation, an inspection shall be conducted by manufacturer's field service representative to ascertain that the roofing system has been installed according to manufacturer's published specifications and details at time of bid. This inspection is not intended to be a final inspection for the benefit of the owner, but for manufacturer determine whether a warranty shall be issued.
- C. Testing Requirements: Comply with the following requirements.
1. Impact Resistance: UL 2218 Test Standard; Class 4.
  2. Wind Driven Rain: PA100 Test Standard.
  3. Wind Uplift: UL 1897 Test Standard.
- D. Mock-Up: Provide a mock-up for evaluation of surface preparation techniques and application workmanship.
1. Finish areas designated by Architect.
  2. Do not proceed with remaining work until workmanship, color, and sheen are approved by Architect.
  3. Modify mock-up area as required to produce acceptable work.

#### 7.6 DELIVERY, STORAGE AND HANDLING

- A. Deliver, store and handle materials and products in strict compliance with manufacturer's instructions and recommendations and industry standards. Store materials within absolute

limits for temperature and humidity recommended by the manufacturer. Protect from damage.

1. Store tile materials above 45 degrees F (7.2 degrees C). If exposed to lower temperatures, restore product temperature to 45 degrees F (7.2 degrees C) minimum before using.
  2. Store materials in a dry protected area. Damaged materials shall not be used as part of finished installation.
  3. Installed materials found to be damaged shall be replaced at Gold Star Authorized Applicator's expense.
- B. Deliver materials in original unopened packages. Store products in manufacturer's labeled packaging until ready for installation. Packages shall be labeled with manufacturer's name, brand name and identification of various items.

#### 7.7 PROJECT CONDITIONS

- A. Maintain environmental conditions (temperature, humidity, and ventilation) within limits recommended by manufacturer for optimum results. Do not install products under environmental conditions outside manufacturer's absolute limits.

#### 7.8 SEQUENCING AND SCHEDULING

- A. Conference: Convene a pre-installation conference to establish procedures to maintain optimum working conditions and to coordinate this work with related and adjacent work.

#### 7.9 WARRANTY

- A. Warranty: Provide manufacturer's 50 year EcoStar Gold Star warranty.

### PART 8 PRODUCTS

#### 8.1 MANUFACTURERS

- A. Acceptable Supplier: EcoStar LLC; 42 Edgewood Dr., Holland, NY 14080. ASD. Toll Free: 800-211-7170. Fax: 888-780-9870. Email: info@ecostarllc.com. Web Site: www.ecostarllc.com.
- B. Substitutions: Not permitted.
- C. Requests for substitutions will be considered in accordance with provisions of Section 01600.

#### 8.2 POLYMERIC SLATE ROOF TILE SYSTEMS (MAJESTIC SLATE)

- A. Roof Tiles: Majestic Slate tiles as manufactured by EcoStar LLC.
1. Material: Starloy, 80 percent recycled rubber and plastic compound with colorants and UV stabilizers.
  2. Compliance:
    - a. Fire Rating: UL 790, Class A fire resistance.
    - b. Fire Rating: UL 790, Class C fire resistance.
    - c. Impact Resistance: UL 2218, Class 4.
      - 1) Tested 5 years after installation, maintained Class 4 impact resistance.
    - d. Nail Pull-Through: ASTM D 31, withstands tests.
    - e. UV Exposure: Tested in accordance with ASTM G 26, prolonged exposure.
  3. Tapered Thickness: Nominal 1/4 inch.
  4. Tile Length: 18 inches (457 mm).
  5. Product: Majestic Slate Traditional Design.
    - a. Tile Width: 10 inches (254 mm).



Fire Station No 6  
Roof Replacement and Exterior Repairs

- b. Tile Width: 12 inches (305 mm).
- c. Exposure: 7 inches (178 mm).
  - 1) Weight of Installed Tiles: 245-260 lbs per square.
- d. Exposure: 6-1/2 inches (165 mm).
  - 1) Weight of Installed Tiles: 270-280 lbs per square.
- e. Exposure: 6 inches (152 mm).
  - 1) Weight of Installed Tiles: 290-300 lbs per square.
- f. Exposure: As indicated on Drawings.
- 6. Product: Majestic Slate Designer Series.
  - a. Design: Chisel Point Design.
  - b. Design: Beveled Edge Design.
  - c. Design: Beaver Tail Design.
  - d. Design: As indicated on Drawings.
  - e. Tile Width: 12 inches (305 mm).
  - f. Exposure: 6 inches (152 mm) exposure. 6 inches is the only approved exposure for Chisel Point tiles.
    - 1) Weight of Installed Tiles: 300-320 lbs per square.
  - g. Exposure: As indicated on Drawings.
- 7. Majestic Slate Hip and Ridge:
  - a. Description: Tile-over ridge provides protection against rain, snow and ice.
  - b. Tensile Strength: ASTM D 412, 500 psi.
  - c. Water Absorption: ASTM D 570, 0 percent by weight.
  - d. Length: 18 inches (457 mm).
  - e. Width: 12 inches (305 mm).
  - f. Thickness: Nominal 1/4 inch.
- 8. Color: Black.
- 9. Color: Midnight Gray.
- 10. Color: Federal Gray.
- 11. Color: Smoke Gray.
- 12. Color: Earth Green.
- 13. Color: Stone Red.
- 14. Color: Mountain Plum.
- 15. Color: Cedar Brown.
- 16. Color: Chestnut Brown.
- 17. Color: Sage Green.
- 18. Color: Driftwood.
- 19. Color: As indicated on Drawings.

### 8.3 POLYMERIC SHAKE ROOF TILE SYSTEMS (SENECA)

- A. Roof Tiles: Seneca Tiles as manufactured by EcoStar LLC.
  - 1. Material: Starloy, 80 percent recycled rubber and plastic compound with appropriate colorants and UV stabilizers.
  - 2. Compliance:
    - a. Fire Rating: UL 790, Class A fire resistance.
    - b. Fire Rating: UL 790, Class C fire resistance.
    - c. Impact Resistance: UL 2218, Class 4.
      - 1) Tested 5 years after installation, maintained Class 4 impact resistance.
    - d. Nail Pull-Through: ASTM D 31, withstands tests.
    - e. UV Exposure: Tested in accordance with ASTM G 26, prolonged exposure.
    - f. Tensile Strength: ASTM D 412, 500 psi.
    - g. Water Absorption: ASTM D 570, 0 percent by weight.
    - h. Miami-Dade Listed.
  - 3. Widths: Packaged in a blend of 6 inches (154 mm), 9 inches (229 mm) and 12 inches (305 mm).
  - 4. Length: 19 inches (483 mm).
  - 5. Product: Seneca Shake Tiles.

Fire Station No 6  
Roof Replacement and Exterior Repairs

- a. Tapered Thickness: Nominal 3/8 inch.
- b. Exposure: 8 inches (203 mm).
  - 1) Weight of Installed Tiles: 220-235 lbs per square.
- c. Exposure: 7-1/2 inches (191 mm).
  - 1) Weight of Installed Tiles: 235-251 lbs per square.
- d. Exposure: 7 inches (178 mm).
  - 1) Weight of Installed Tiles: 251-269 lbs per square.
6. Product: Seneca Plus Shake Tiles.
  - a. Tapered Thickness: Nominal 3/4 inch.
  - b. Exposure: 8 inches (203 mm).
    - 1) Weight of Installed Tiles: 307-325 lbs per square.
  - c. Exposure: 7-1/2 inches (191 mm).
    - 1) Weight of Installed Tiles: 329-347 lbs per square.
  - d. Exposure: 7 inches (178 mm).
    - 1) Weight of Installed Tiles: 351-370 lbs per square.
7. Product: Seneca Shake Tiles - Aspen Blend.
  - a. Blend Ratio: 60 percent Seneca Shake tiles and 40 percent Seneca Plus tiles.
8. Color: Black.
9. Color: Midnight Gray.
10. Color: Federal Gray.
11. Color: Smoke Gray.
12. Color: Earth Green.
13. Color: Stone Red.
14. Color: Mountain Plum.
15. Color: Cedar Brown.
16. Color: Chestnut Brown.
17. Color: Sage Green.
18. Color: Driftwood.
19. Color: As indicated on Drawings.

#### 8.4 ACCESSORIES

##### A. Underlayment:

1. Product: AquaGuard Underlayment as supplied by EcoStar LLC.
  - a. Description: Spun bonded polyolefin coated with a layer of UV stabilized polyolefin on both sides, meeting requirements of ASTM D 2626; without perforations.
2. Product: Glacier Guard - Granular Surface 100 (55-mil) as supplied by EcoStar LLC.
  - a. Description: Ice and water underlayment; composite membrane consisting of fiberglass reinforced rubberized asphalt coated with a granular surface providing maximum skid resistance.
3. Product: Glacier Guard - Smooth Surface High Temperature 300 (40-mil) as supplied by EcoStar LLC.
  - a. Description: Ice and water underlayment; composite membrane consisting of fiberglass reinforced rubberized asphalt laminated to an impermeable polyethylene film layer.
4. Product: Glacier Guard - Smooth Surface 400 (40-mil) as supplied by EcoStar LLC.
  - a. Description: Ice and water underlayment; composite membrane consisting of fiberglass reinforced rubberized asphalt laminated to an impermeable polyethylene film layer.
5. Product: ELK VersaShield as supplied by EcoStar LLC.
  - a. Description: Used in conjunction with UL Class A roof tiles for those roof applications requiring UL Class A fire rating.

##### B. Fasteners:

1. AquaGuard Fasteners: Provided by installer.
  - a. Roofing nails with 1 inch (25 mm) diameter head and 3/4 inch (19 mm) long

Fire Station No 6  
Roof Replacement and Exterior Repairs

- shank. Metal parts of fastener shall be corrosion resistant.
- b. Head Shape: Round.
- c. Head Shape: Square
- d. Head Material: Plastic.
- e. Head Material: Metal.
- 2. Tile Fasteners: Stainless steel, EcoStar ring shank roofing nail as supplied by EcoStar LLC.
  - a. Tensile Strength: 125,000 and 145,000 pounds per square inch.
  - b. Head: 3/8 inch (9.5 mm) diameter head.
  - c. Shank Length: Standard, 1-1/2 inch (38 mm) long.
  - d. Shank Length: Custom, \_\_\_\_\_.
  - e. Nails: Hand-drive ring shank style.
  - f. Nails: In coils, ring shank, for use in pneumatic tools.
- C. Metalwork and Flashing:
  - 1. Material: Stainless Steel.
  - 2. Material: Copper.
  - 3. Material: As indicated on Drawings
- D. Nova Walkway Pads: As manufactured by EcoStar LLC.
  - 1. Description: Interlocking pads to form a high-performance roofing walkway system; non-absorbent, skid-resistant surface.
  - 2. Material: Proprietary polymer composed of 100 percent recycled, post-industrial rubber and plastic.
- E. Snow Guards: As supplied by EcoStar LLC.
  - 1. Material: Copper.
  - 2. Material: Kynar coated aluminum.
    - a. Color: Black.
    - b. Color: Chestnut Brown.
    - c. Color: Cedar Brown.
    - d. Color: Stone Red.
    - e. Color: Smoke Gray.
    - f. Color: Earth Green.
    - g. Color: Mountain Plum.
    - h. Color: Midnight Gray/Federal Gray.
    - i. Color: Match roof tiles.
  - 3. Style: Standard.
  - 4. Style: Copper Fleur-de-lis.
  - 5. Style: Copper Sunburst.
  - 6. Style: As indicated on Drawings.
- F. Tile Tape: Polymeric rubber adhesive tape as supplied by EcoStar LLC.

## PART 9 EXECUTION

### 9.1 PREPARATION

- A. Prepare surfaces using the methods recommended by the manufacturer for achieving the best result for the substrate under the project conditions.
  - 1. Contact the manufacturer's technical department for procedures when installing tile roof system during temperatures lower than 45 degrees F (7.2 degrees C).
  - 2. Existing roof material must be removed and a clean substrate free of foreign material be provided prior to the installation of the tile roof system.
  - 3. Roofing surface must be free of ice, water, or snow prior to and during the roofing project. The building owner or owner's representative is responsible for ensuring that wet or damaged substrate has been removed in a re-roofing application.

4. Decking materials must be dimensionally stable prior to installing the tiles. If the materials are not dry, manufacturer recommends installing the underlayment and allowing the roof to dry out before installing tiles.
- B. If preparation is the responsibility of another installer, notify Architect in writing of deviations from manufacturer's recommended installation tolerances and conditions.
- C. Do not proceed with installation until substrates have been properly prepared and deviations from manufacturer's recommended tolerances are corrected. Commencement of installation constitutes acceptance of conditions.
  1. Authorized EcoStar Gold Star applicator shall not proceed until defects are corrected.
- D. Roof System Preparation: Provide clearance on underside of decking or sheathing to allow for specified penetration of fasteners. Manufacturer recommends system be applied only over the following:
  1. Substrate: Minimum 1/2 inch (13 mm) plywood or 7/16 inch (11 mm) OSB decking, properly gapped for expansion.
  2. Substrate: Minimum 1 inch (25 mm) tongue and groove wood decking with end gaps not exceeding 1/4 inch (6 mm), and board widths not exceeding 6 inches (152 mm).
  3. Substrate: Manufacturer approved metal deck systems. Metal deck systems require installation of nail base insulation of appropriate thickness prior to attaching the roof tiles.
- E. Minimum slope of substrate for installation of Majestic Slate roof system shall be a minimum of 3/12 for 6 inch (152 mm) exposure installation and a minimum of 6/12 for 7 inch (178 mm) exposure installation.
- F. Minimum slope of substrate for installation of Seneca Shake / Seneca Plus roof system shall be a minimum of 3/12 for 7 inches (178 mm) exposure installation and a minimum of 6/12 for 8 inch (203 mm) exposure installation.

## 9.2 INSTALLATION

- A. Install in accordance with manufacturer's written instructions and recommendations.
- B. Flashing and Sheet Metal: Install flashing metal and sheet metal in valleys and as required for complete installation. Comply with manufacturer's recommendation for a V-type, W-type, or Double W-type metal valley flashing at valleys.
- C. Install metal edging at eaves and roof edges as required for complete installation.
- D. Installation of Underlayment:
  1. Glacier Guard:
    - a. Lap end joints 6 inches (152 mm) and side joints 3.5 inches (89 mm).
    - b. Apply continuous 36 inch (914 mm) wide sheet in valley centered over valley.
    - c. Apply rows of 36 (914 mm) wide sheets along eaves and rakes. Lap end joints 6 inches (152 mm) and side joints 3.5 inches (89 mm).
    - d. Apply rows of 36 inches (914 mm) wide sheets along and around dormers and roof projections. Lap end joints 6 inches (152 mm) and side joints 3.5 inches (89 mm).
    - e. Install underlayment head walls or vertical walls; unless installation conditions do not permit, a minimum of 12 inches (305 mm).
    - f. Do not leave Glacier Guard Granular Surface (100) exposed to weather more than 30 days after beginning of installation. Do not leave Glacier Guard Smooth Surface High Temp (300) exposed to the weather more than 60 days after the beginning of installation.
    - g. Installation of Glacier Guard at temperatures below 40 degrees F (4.5 degrees C) may require nailing or priming to hold membrane in place while adhesion

Fire Station No 6  
Roof Replacement and Exterior Repairs

- develops.
2. AquaGuard:
    - a. Apply 41.5 inches (1054 mm) wide sheet over complete deck, lapping the area covered with Glacier Guard. Lap end joints 6 inches (152 mm) and side joints 4 inches (102 mm) and double through valleys.
    - b. Do not leave exposed to weather more than 90 days after beginning of installation.
    - c. Do not leave fastener heads exposed. Nail only in areas to be covered by lapping of underlayment.
  3. ELK VersaShield:
    - a. Install ELK VersaShield underlayment over the entire deck surface, including over Glacier Guard.
    - b. Install in conjunction with Class A roof tiles for those projects requiring a UL Class A fire rating. ELK VersaShield shall be installed per manufacturer's specification.
- E. Roof Tile Installation:
1. After installing underlayment and before installing the roof tiles, clean the surface of debris and dirt.
  2. Place tiles so color variations are evenly distributed over entire roof area. Shade variation occurs differently from pallet to pallet and within individual pallets; blend tiles between bundles and pallets to insure even distribution of color variations.
    - a. Blending: Color "mapping" or "blotching" in appearance is not acceptable.
    - b. EcoStar authorized Gold Star applicator shall correct appearance in the event of color "mapping" or "blotching."
  3. Minimum Fastening: 2 EcoStar ring shank fasteners per tile shall be used with a minimum length of 1-1/2 inches (38 mm). Fasteners shall be installed at the designated "nail here" marks on the tile.
  4. If using a pneumatic nailer, do not over drive nails, causing the tiles to curl upward. Remove overdriven tiles and re-fasten in accordance with manufacturers recommendations.
  5. Do not install tiles with an upward curve. Do not hold tiles from behind while nailing, as this will cause an upward curl of the tile.
  6. Do not install tiles against each other. Maintain a minimum gap of 3/8 inches (9.5 mm) between installed tiles. Maintain a minimum 3/8 inches (9.5 mm) gap between installed tiles and sidewalls or roof projection.
  7. Beginning at the eave, install a starter row of roof tiles gapped a minimum of 3/8 inches (9.5 mm) between tiles and projections while achieving a 3/4 inches (19 mm) overhang with two EcoStar ring shank fasteners per tile (in location shown on tiles). This layer of tiles will become the starter row. The final tile at roof edges to be a minimum of 3 inches (76 mm) wide. This may involve cutting the roof tile to fit.
    - a. To Cut the Roof Tile: Score the back of the tile with a straight edge and utility knife and snap tile at that score.
  8. Install first course of tiles in the same manner as the starter row with the exception of the second layer having a 1/2 tile offset to the starter row. The first course of tiles shall be installed flush with the starter row with no exposure.
  9. After the initial starter and first row of tiles has been installed, place a chalk line parallel to the roof edge running perpendicular to the first row of tiles. Continue installing tile courses up the roof slope to achieve specified exposure. Place chalk lines horizontally up the roof slope for every tile course
    - a. Do not use red chalk, as this will permanently stain the roof tiles.
  10. It is the responsibility of the Gold Star Authorized Applicator to ensure that each roof tile has been flexed to provide a downward curve prior to tile fastening.
  11. Valley Areas:
    - a. For an open valley design leave a minimum of 2 inches (51 mm) on each side of the center of the valley exposed and uncovered by the roof tiles. A V-Style, W-Style, or Double W-Style valley metal are acceptable.

Fire Station No 6  
Roof Replacement and Exterior Repairs

- b. For a closed valley design cut the tiles in a straight line to fit no closer than 3/8 inch (9.5 mm) against tile of adjoining roof slope. Do not penetrate valley metal with roof fastener.
  - 12. If roof tiles have been stored in temperatures below 45 degrees F (7.2 degrees C), bring tiles back to manufacturer's minimum material installation temperature of 45 degrees F (7.2 degrees C).
  - 13. Hip and Ridge Tiles: Install hip and ridge tiles at hip locations. Place a chalk line up the hip line. Install hip and ridge tiles at a 6 inch (152 mm) exposure.
- F. Ridge Vent Installation:
- 1. Install ridge vent system as per manufacturer's application instructions and then place hip/ridge tile over the ridge vent.
  - 2. A minimum 2.5 inches (63.5 mm) stainless steel ring shank, hand-driven EcoStar fastener shall be used on a ventilated hip/ridge to fasten the hip/ridge tile to deck.
  - 3. A minimum 2 inch (51 mm) stainless steel, hand-driven EcoStar fastener shall be used on an unventilated hip/ridge to fasten the hip/ridge tile to the deck.
  - 4. Place fasteners in the location marked on the tile. Install hip/ridge tile with 6 inch (152 mm) exposure.
- G. Phased Roofing: The weathering process of the EcoStar tiles begins immediately upon installation and exposure to the elements. Install at a continuous rate to completion. Avoid lengthy delays which may result in appearance differences.

9.3 PROTECTION AND CLEANING

- A. Protect installed products until completion of project. Minimize foot traffic over completed areas of the roof.
- B. Upon completion of the roof system installation, inspect and remove debris from roof. Cleaning of soiled areas and debris is the responsibility of the applicator.
- C. Use cleaners approved by manufacturer to wash a roof assembly.
- D. Touch-up, repair or replace damaged products before Substantial Completion.

END OF SECTION

**--- End of Appendix --- End of Appendix --- End of Appendix ---**